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Appropriate Use Criteria for Advanced Diagnostic Imaging – Voluntary Participation and Reporting Period - Claims Processing Requirements – HCPCS Modifier QQ

MLN Matters Number: MM10481
Related Change Request (CR) Number: 10481
Related CR Release Date: March 2, 2018
Effective Date: July 1, 2018
Related CR Transmittal Number: R2040OTN
Implementation Date: July 2, 2018

PROVIDER TYPE AFFECTED

This MLN Matters Article is intended for physicians, facilities and other practitioners billing Part B services to Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs) for advanced diagnostic imaging provided to Medicare beneficiaries.

PROVIDER ACTION NEEDED

Change Request (CR) 10481 informs the MACs of the appropriate Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) modifier (QQ) that may be reported on the same claim line as the Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) code for an advanced diagnostic imaging service that is furnished in an applicable setting and paid for under an applicable payment system.

BACKGROUND

The Protecting Access to Medicare Act (PAMA) of 2014, Section 218(b), established a new program to increase the rate of appropriate advanced diagnostic imaging services provided to Medicare beneficiaries. Examples of such advanced imaging services include computerized tomography, positron emission tomography, nuclear medicine, and magnetic resonance imaging. Under this program, at the time a practitioner orders an advanced imaging service for a Medicare beneficiary, he/she will be required to consult a qualified Clinical Decision Support Mechanism (CDSM). CDSMs are the electronic portals through which practitioners access appropriate use criteria (AUC) during the patient workup. The CDSM will provide the ordering professional with a determination of whether the order adheres, or does not adhere, to AUC, or if there is no AUC applicable. A list of qualified CDSMs is available at https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/Appropriate-Use-Criteria-Program/index.html.

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A consultation must take place for an applicable imaging service ordered by an ordering professional that would be furnished in an applicable setting and paid under an applicable payment system. Please note that the applicable setting is where the imaging service is furnished, not the setting where the imaging service is ordered.

Applicable settings include physician offices, hospital outpatient departments (including emergency departments), ambulatory surgical centers, and any other provider-led outpatient setting determined appropriate by the Secretary of Health and Human Services (at this time, no other settings have been identified). Applicable payment systems include the physician fee schedule (PFS), the hospital outpatient prospective payment system (OPPS), and the ambulatory surgical center payment system.

When this program is more fully implemented (expected January 1, 2020), consultation with a qualified CDSM will be required and detailed information regarding the ordering professional's consultation must be appended to the furnishing professional's claim. This includes the ordering practitioner's National Provider Identifier (NPI) and documenting which CDSM was consulted (there are multiple qualified CDSMs available). The Centers for Medicare and Medical Services (CMS) does not have guidance at this time regarding what the claims-based reporting requirements will be in 2020. In addition, this program will include exceptions to consulting CDSMs that include:

1. The ordering professional having a significant hardship,
2. Situations in which the patient has an emergency medical condition, or,
3. An applicable imaging service ordered for an inpatient, and for which payment is made under Part A.

Ultimately, this program will result in identified outlier ordering professionals being subject to prior authorization.

Regulatory language for this program is in 42 Code of Federal Regulation 414.94 titled Appropriate Use Criteria for Advanced Diagnostic Imaging Services. In the calendar year 2018 PFS final rule, CMS stated that the program would begin with a voluntary participation period. During this period, ordering professionals may choose to consult qualified CDSMs; and furnishing professionals may choose to report limited consultation information on their Medicare claims.

Effective July 1, 2018, HCPCS modifier QQ (Ordering Professional Consulted A Qualified Clinical Decision Support Mechanism For This Service And The Related Data Was Provided To The Furnishing Professional) is available for this reporting. The modifier may be:

- Used when the furnishing professional is aware of the result of the ordering professional's consultation with a CDSM for that patient,
- Reported on the same claim line as the CPT code for an advanced diagnostic imaging service furnished in an applicable setting and paid for under an applicable payment system, and,
- Reported on both the facility and professional claim.

You should be aware that, effective for claims with dates of service on or after July 1, 2018, your MACs will accept the new QQ modifier on the same claim line as any CPT codes that fall within the ranges shown below.

Please note that the QQ modifier may also appear on the same claim line as a CPT code that falls outside the range; and, until further notice, MACs will continue to pay claims for services within, or outside, the CPT code range shown below regardless of the presence of the QQ modifier.

Magnetic Resonance Imaging

70336, 70540, 70542, 70543, 70544, 70545, 70546, 70547, 70548, 70549, 70551, 70552, 70553, 70554, 70555, 71550, 71551, 71552, 71555, 72141, 72142, 72146, 72147, 72148, 72149, 72156, 72157, 72158, 72159, 72195, 72196, 72197, 72198, 73218, 73219, 73220, 73221, 73222, 73223, 73225, 73718, 73719, 73720, 73721, 73722, 73723, 73725, 74181, 74182, 74183, 74185, 75557, 75559, 75561, 75563, 75565, 76498

Computerized Tomography

70450, 70460, 70470, 70480, 70481, 70482, 70486, 70487, 70488, 70490, 70491, 70492, 70496, 70498, 71250, 71260, 71270, 71275, 72125, 72126, 72127, 72128, 72129, 72130, 72131, 72132, 72133, 72191, 72192, 72193, 72194, 73200, 73201, 73202, 73206, 73700, 73701, 73702, 73706, 74150, 74160, 74170, 74174, 74175, 74176, 74177, 74178, 74261, 74262, 74712, 74713, 75571, 75572, 75573, 75574, 75635, 76380, 76497,

Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography

76390

Nuclear Medicine

78012, 78013, 78014, 78015, 78016, 78018, 78020, 78070, 78071, 78072, 78075, 78099, 78102, 78103, 78104, 78110, 78111, 78120, 78121, 78122, 78130, 78135, 78140, 78185, 78191, 78195, 78199, 78201, 78202, 78205, 78206, 78215, 78216, 78226, 78227, 78230, 78231, 78232, 78258, 78261, 78262, 78264, 78265, 78266, 78267, 78268, 78270, 78271, 78272, 78278, 78282, 78290, 78291, 78299, 78300, 78305, 78306, 78315, 78320, 78350, 78351, 78399, 78414, 78428, 78445, 78451, 78452, 78453, 78454, 78456, 78457, 78458, 78459, 78466, 78468, 78469, 78472, 78473, 78481, 78483, 78491, 78492, 78494, 78496, 78499, 78579, 78580, 78582, 78597, 78598, 78599, 78600, 78601, 78605, 78606, 78607, 78608, 78609, 78610, 78630, 78635, 78645, 78647, 78650, 78660, 78699, 78700, 78701, 78707, 78708, 78709, 78710, 78725, 78730, 78740, 78761, 78799, 78800, 78801, 78802, 78803, 78804, 78805, 78806, 78807, 78811, 78812, 78813, 78814, 78816, 78999

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The official instruction, CR10481, issued to your MAC regarding this change is available at https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Transmittals/2018Downloads/R2040OTN.pdf.

If you have any questions, please contact your MAC at their toll-free number. That number is

available at https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Monitoring-Programs/Medicare-FFS-Compliance-Programs/Review-Contractor-Directory-Interactive-Map/.

DOCUMENT HISTORY

Date of Change	Description
March 2, 2018	Initial article released.