

**2025 Complete Table of Contents**  
**Medicare NCCI Coding Policy Manual**

**Introduction**

<b>Introduction Purpose</b>	<b>Intro-3</b>
<b>NCCI Program Background</b>	<b>Intro-4</b>
<b>Policy Manual Background</b>	<b>Intro-5</b>
<b>Edit Development and Review Process</b>	<b>Intro-6</b>
<b>Correspondence with CMS about the Medicare NCCI Program and its Contents</b>	<b>Intro-8</b>
<b>Submitting and Appeal</b>	<b>Intro-8</b>
<b>Other Payors</b>	<b>Intro-9</b>

**Chapter I – General Correct Coding Policies**

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>I-3</b>
<b>B. Coding Based on Standards of Medical/Surgical Practice</b>	<b>I-6</b>
<b>C. Medical/Surgical Package</b>	<b>I-9</b>
<b>D. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services Modifiers</b>	<b>I-12</b>
<b>E. Modifiers and Modifier Indicators</b>	<b>I-14</b>
<b>F. Standard Preparation/Monitoring Services for Anesthesia</b>	<b>I-20</b>
<b>G. Anesthesia Service Included in the Surgical Procedure</b>	<b>I-20</b>
<b>H. HCPCS/CPT Procedure Code Definition</b>	<b>I-21</b>
<b>I. <i>CPT Professional Codebook</i> and CMS Coding Manual Instructions</b>	<b>I-22</b>
<b>J. CPT “Separate Procedure” Definition</b>	<b>I-22</b>
<b>K. Family of Codes</b>	<b>I-23</b>
<b>L. More Extensive Procedure</b>	<b>I-23</b>
<b>M. Sequential Procedure</b>	<b>I-24</b>
<b>N. Laboratory Panel</b>	<b>I-24</b>

<b>O. Misuse of Column Two Code with Column One Code (Misuse of Code Edit Rationale)</b>	<b>I-25</b>
<b>P. Mutually Exclusive Procedures</b>	<b>I-26</b>
<b>Q. Gender-Specific Procedures</b>	<b>I-26</b>
<b>R. Add-on Codes</b>	<b>I-26</b>
<b>S. Excluded Service</b>	<b>I-27</b>
<b>T. Unlisted Procedure Codes</b>	<b>I-27</b>
<b>U. Reserved for future use</b>	<b>I-27</b>
<b>V. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>I-27</b>
<b>W. Add-on Code Edit Tables</b>	<b>I-35</b>

**Chapter II – Anesthesia Services**  
**(CPT codes 00000 – 01999)**

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>II-3</b>
<b>B. Standard Anesthesia Coding</b>	<b>II-4</b>
<b>C. Radiologic Anesthesia Coding</b>	<b>II-11</b>
<b>D. Monitored Anesthesia Care</b>	<b>II-12</b>
<b>E. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>II-12</b>

**Chapter III – Surgery: Integumentary System**  
**(CPT Codes 10000 – 19999)**

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>III-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>III-3</b>
<b>C. Anesthesia</b>	<b>III-5</b>
<b>D. Incision and Drainage</b>	<b>III-6</b>
<b>E. Lesion Removal</b>	<b>III-6</b>
<b>F. Mohs Micrographic Surgery</b>	<b>III-8</b>
<b>G. Intralesional Injections</b>	<b>III-8</b>
<b>H. Repair and Tissue Transfer</b>	<b>III-9</b>
<b>I. Grafts and Flaps</b>	<b>III-9</b>

<b>J. Breast (Incision, Excision, Introduction, Repair and Reconstruction)</b>	<b>III-10</b>
<b>K. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>III-11</b>
<b>L. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>III-12</b>

**Chapter IV – Surgery: Musculoskeletal System**  
(CPT Codes 20000 – 29999)

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>IV-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>IV-3</b>
<b>C. Anesthesia</b>	<b>IV-5</b>
<b>D. Biopsy</b>	<b>IV-5</b>
<b>E. Arthroscopy</b>	<b>IV-5</b>
<b>F. Spine (Vertebral Column)</b>	<b>IV-7</b>
<b>G. Fractures, Dislocations, and Casting/Splinting/Strapping</b>	<b>IV-10</b>
<b>H. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>IV-13</b>
<b>I. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>IV-15</b>

**Chapter V – Surgery: Respiratory, Cardiovascular, Hemic and**  
**Lymphatic Systems**  
(CPT Codes 30000 – 39999)

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>V-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>V-3</b>
<b>C. Respiratory System</b>	<b>V-4</b>
<b>D. Cardiovascular System</b>	<b>V-10</b>
<b>E. Hemic and Lymphatic Systems</b>	<b>V-17</b>
<b>F. Mediastinum</b>	<b>V-18</b>
<b>G. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>V-18</b>
<b>H. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>V-19</b>

**Chapter VI – Surgery: Digestive System**  
**(CPT Codes 40000 – 49999)**

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>VI-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>VI-3</b>
<b>C. Endoscopic Services</b>	<b>VI-4</b>
<b>D. Esophageal Procedures</b>	<b>VI-7</b>
<b>E. Abdominal Procedures</b>	<b>VI-7</b>
<b>F. Laparoscopy</b>	<b>VI-9</b>
<b>G. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>VI-10</b>
<b>H. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>VI-11</b>

**Chapter VII – Surgery: Urinary, Male Genital,  
Female Genital, Maternity Care and Delivery Systems**  
**(CPT Codes 50000 – 59999)**

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>VII-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>VII-3</b>
<b>C. Urinary System</b>	<b>VII-4</b>
<b>D. Male Genital System</b>	<b>VII-9</b>
<b>E. Female Genital System</b>	<b>VII-9</b>
<b>F. Laparoscopy</b>	<b>VII-11</b>
<b>G. Maternity Care and Delivery</b>	<b>VII-12</b>
<b>H. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>VII-12</b>
<b>I. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>VII-13</b>

**Chapter VIII – Surgery: Endocrine, Nervous, Eye and Ocular,  
Adnexa and Auditory Systems**  
(CPT Codes 60000 – 69999)

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>VIII-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>VIII-3</b>
<b>C. Nervous System</b>	<b>VIII-4</b>
<b>D. Ophthalmology</b>	<b>VIII-11</b>
<b>E. Auditory System</b>	<b>VIII-15</b>
<b>F. Operating Microscope</b>	<b>VIII-15</b>
<b>G. Laparoscopy</b>	<b>VIII-16</b>
<b>H. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>VIII-17</b>
<b>I. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>VIII-19</b>

**Chapter IX – Radiology Services**  
(CPT Codes 70000 – 79999)

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>IX-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>IX-3</b>
<b>C. Non-interventional Diagnostic Imaging</b>	<b>IX-5</b>
<b>D. Interventional/Invasive Diagnostic Imaging</b>	<b>IX-8</b>
<b>E. Nuclear Medicine</b>	<b>IX-11</b>
<b>F. Radiation Oncology</b>	<b>IX-13</b>
<b>G. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>IX-15</b>
<b>H. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>IX-16</b>

**Chapter X – Pathology and Laboratory Services**  
**(CPT Codes 80000 – 89999)**

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>X-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>X-4</b>
<b>C. Organ or Disease Oriented Panels</b>	<b>X-6</b>
<b>D. Evocative/Suppression Testing</b>	<b>X-6</b>
<b>E. Drug Testing</b>	<b>X-6</b>
<b>F. Molecular Pathology</b>	<b>X-7</b>
<b>G. Chemistry</b>	<b>X-8</b>
<b>H. Hematology and Coagulation</b>	<b>X-9</b>
<b>I. Immunology</b>	<b>X-10</b>
<b>J. Transfusion Medicine</b>	<b>X-10</b>
<b>K. Microbiology</b>	<b>X-11</b>
<b>L. Anatomic Pathology (Cytopathology and Surgical Pathology)</b>	<b>X-12</b>
<b>M. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>X-15</b>
<b>N. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>X-20</b>

**Chapter XI – Medicine, Evaluation and Management Services**  
**(CPT Codes 90000 – 99999)**

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>XI-3</b>
<b>B. Therapeutic or Diagnostic Infusions/Injections and Immunizations</b>	<b>XI-3</b>
<b>C. Psychiatric Services</b>	<b>XI-7</b>
<b>D. Biofeedback</b>	<b>XI-8</b>
<b>E. Dialysis</b>	<b>XI-8</b>
<b>F. Gastroenterology</b>	<b>XI-9</b>
<b>G. Ophthalmology</b>	<b>XI-9</b>
<b>H. Otorhinolaryngologic Services</b>	<b>XI-10</b>
<b>I. Cardiovascular Services</b>	<b>XI-12</b>
<b>J. Pulmonary Services</b>	<b>XI-18</b>

<b>K. Allergy Testing and Immunotherapy</b>	<b>XI-20</b>
<b>L. Neurology and Neuromuscular Procedures</b>	<b>XI-21</b>
<b>M. Central Nervous System Assessments/Tests</b>	<b>XI-23</b>
<b>N. Chemotherapy Administration</b>	<b>XI-23</b>
<b>O. Special Dermatological Procedures</b>	<b>XI-25</b>
<b>P. Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation</b>	<b>XI-25</b>
<b>Q. Medical Nutrition Therapy</b>	<b>XI-27</b>
<b>R. Osteopathic Manipulative Treatment</b>	<b>XI-27</b>
<b>S. Chiropractic Manipulative Treatment</b>	<b>XI-28</b>
<b>T. Miscellaneous Services</b>	<b>XI-28</b>
<b>U. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>XI-29</b>
<b>V. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>XI-33</b>
<b>W. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>XI-36</b>

**Chapter XII – Supplemental Services**  
(HCPCS Level II Codes A0000 – V9999)

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>XII-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>XII-3</b>
<b>C. NCCI Procedure-to-Procedure (PTP) Edit Specific Issues</b>	<b>XII-5</b>
<b>D. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>XII-9</b>
<b>E. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>XII-12</b>

**Chapter XIII – Category III Codes**  
(CPT Codes 0001T – 0199T)

<b>A. Introduction</b>	<b>XIII-3</b>
<b>B. Evaluation &amp; Management (E&amp;M) Services</b>	<b>XIII-3</b>
<b>C. NCCI Procedure-to-Procedure (PTP) Edit Specific Issues</b>	<b>XIII-5</b>
<b>D. Medically Unlikely Edits (MUEs)</b>	<b>XIII-5</b>
<b>E. General Policy Statements</b>	<b>XIII-5</b>