

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	4,251	19,258	10,900	3,858	2,575	8,614	4,269	1,077	16,535	1,676	10,644	6,631	2,780	21,732
	<i>25</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>46</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	15.44	6.46	18.93	13.97	12.12	6.76	19.33	14.74	11.84	15.70	5.98	18.60	13.47	12.23	15.25
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.56</i>
Very good	24.86	11.72	28.22	25.47	20.81	10.86	27.95	25.65	22.92	24.37	13.05	28.43	25.35	19.99	25.23
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Good	30.69	26.35	31.52	31.86	28.00	27.99	31.83	32.59	30.99	31.37	23.84	31.27	31.40	26.84	30.17
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.65</i>
Fair	19.75	30.53	15.45	20.50	27.19	30.08	15.21	19.54	22.33	19.10	31.21	15.66	21.12	29.07	20.24
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Poor	9.26	24.94	5.88	8.21	11.88	24.30	5.68	7.48	11.92	9.45	25.92	6.04	8.67	11.86	9.12
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.40</i>
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	53.04	26.58	68.32	48.27	19.06	30.60	76.20	58.56	25.83	61.30	20.40	61.95	41.65	16.43	46.75
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.74</i>
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	21.33	35.56	17.63	21.98	22.39	33.45	12.72	17.15	24.34	17.83	38.80	21.61	25.08	21.63	23.99
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.53</i>
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	14.11	22.11	9.26	16.86	21.84	21.55	6.94	14.88	20.13	12.11	22.97	11.13	18.14	22.50	15.63
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.46</i>
Three to five ADLs	11.52	15.75	4.79	12.89	36.71	14.40	4.13	9.41	29.70	8.75	17.82	5.32	15.13	39.44	13.63
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.45</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	56.22	42.98	66.00	52.68	31.89	44.69	70.71	58.21	34.76	61.10	40.37	62.18	49.11	30.77	52.51
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.39	9.17	14.21	12.57	6.29	11.34	15.11	14.96	9.43	14.11	5.84	13.48	11.04	5.07	11.07
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.39	47.84	19.80	34.75	61.82	43.97	14.18	26.83	55.81	24.79	53.78	24.34	39.85	64.16	36.42
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.66</i>

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	4,251	19,258	10,900	3,858	2,575	8,614	4,269	1,077	16,535	1,676	10,644	6,631	2,780	21,732
	<i>25</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>46</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	51.92	38.01	64.60	46.20	19.84	41.62	69.71	53.93	26.00	58.44	32.48	60.46	41.22	17.45	46.95
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.65	9.40	12.02	13.07	8.26	10.92	12.52	14.92	10.96	12.79	7.07	11.61	11.87	7.21	10.78
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.43	52.59	23.38	40.73	71.89	47.46	17.78	31.15	63.04	28.77	60.45	27.93	46.91	75.33	42.27
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>															
No	62.55	38.51	72.45	60.81	44.41	41.42	74.92	65.17	46.00	65.30	34.02	70.45	58.01	43.79	60.45
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>
Yes	37.45	61.49	27.55	39.19	55.59	58.58	25.08	34.83	54.00	34.70	65.98	29.55	41.99	56.21	39.55
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	4,251	19,258	10,900	3,858	2,575	8,614	4,269	1,077	16,535	1,676	10,644	6,631	2,780	21,732
	25	31	53	43	23	25	45	24	13	47	22	41	38	20	46
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	11.74	16.76	14.30	7.72	4.83	17.84	16.36	10.43	8.26	14.53	15.10	12.62	5.98	3.49	9.62
	0.28	0.75	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.98	0.76	0.81	1.13	0.43	1.22	0.65	0.47	0.53	0.38
One	18.00	18.81	21.08	15.54	8.62	20.64	24.39	18.12	12.28	21.40	15.99	18.41	13.88	7.20	15.41
	0.43	1.12	0.72	0.63	0.73	1.63	1.15	0.96	1.45	0.68	1.58	0.84	0.77	0.78	0.49
Two or more	70.26	64.44	64.62	76.74	86.55	61.52	59.25	71.45	79.45	64.07	68.91	68.97	80.14	89.30	74.97
	0.47	1.26	0.77	0.73	0.80	1.69	1.22	1.09	1.64	0.71	1.71	1.05	0.93	0.90	0.62
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>															
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Heart disease	38.86	32.93	33.93	45.29	51.77	32.32	36.21	47.84	51.27	39.59	33.86	32.10	43.65	51.97	38.30
	0.54	1.11	0.77	0.94	1.13	1.41	1.11	1.23	2.07	0.78	1.94	0.99	1.19	1.55	0.66
Hypertension	53.40	47.48	52.42	57.12	54.37	48.79	49.58	49.30	47.09	49.22	45.46	54.71	62.15	57.19	56.59
	0.56	1.12	0.88	0.80	1.18	1.44	1.27	1.38	2.11	0.81	1.99	1.13	1.00	1.46	0.69
Diabetes	17.64	18.17	17.80	18.76	13.10	16.58	18.95	20.15	12.64	18.48	20.63	16.88	17.87	13.28	17.01
	0.43	0.88	0.70	0.69	0.75	1.20	1.00	1.13	1.50	0.58	1.55	0.84	0.89	0.88	0.55
Arthritis	58.60	49.63	56.28	64.35	63.77	45.82	48.10	58.61	56.67	51.02	55.50	62.90	68.05	66.52	64.37
	0.55	1.18	0.83	0.89	1.16	1.53	1.21	1.28	2.26	0.71	1.93	0.99	1.03	1.26	0.64
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.79	13.16	10.94	17.09	29.31	9.80	4.20	6.83	12.71	6.30	18.29	16.40	23.69	35.75	21.25
	0.34	0.92	0.48	0.59	0.95	0.99	0.51	0.59	1.28	0.32	1.64	0.82	0.89	1.23	0.50
Pulmonary disease	15.30	21.29	14.38	15.61	12.44	21.57	14.34	17.02	17.84	16.39	20.87	14.41	14.70	10.35	14.48
	0.45	1.05	0.70	0.72	0.60	1.41	0.80	1.16	1.28	0.54	1.46	0.95	0.79	0.70	0.55
Stroke	12.45	13.68	8.96	15.03	21.26	14.49	10.26	15.73	22.75	13.14	12.43	7.92	14.57	20.68	11.93
	0.32	0.80	0.50	0.61	1.06	0.97	0.72	0.92	1.60	0.47	1.42	0.64	0.75	1.33	0.43
Alzheimer's disease	4.69	2.46	1.48	6.12	19.15	2.02	1.48	5.34	12.90	3.30	3.14	1.48	6.61	21.57	5.74
	0.21	0.41	0.21	0.46	0.85	0.42	0.26	0.58	1.56	0.25	0.80	0.28	0.59	1.08	0.28
Parkinson's disease	1.72	0.76	1.03	2.72	3.46	0.85	0.94	3.01	5.33	1.74	0.61	1.10	2.53	2.73	1.71
	0.12	0.18	0.16	0.32	0.42	0.24	0.19	0.54	0.93	0.19	0.23	0.25	0.35	0.51	0.16
Skin cancer	15.77	5.68	15.19	20.01	17.79	6.22	18.49	25.62	26.31	18.93	4.86	12.52	16.40	14.48	13.37
	0.41	0.71	0.62	0.61	0.90	0.90	0.87	1.16	1.95	0.62	1.06	0.77	0.72	0.98	0.49
Other type of cancer	19.34	14.46	18.08	22.57	21.90	10.73	16.20	22.40	24.19	17.48	20.15	19.60	22.69	21.01	20.76
	0.45	1.00	0.67	0.83	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.06	1.68	0.66	1.73	0.78	1.06	1.19	0.53

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	4,251	19,258	10,900	3,858	2,575	8,614	4,269	1,077	16,535	1,676	10,644	6,631	2,780	21,732
	<i>25</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>46</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>															
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	8.33	35.36	4.45	4.91	7.58	36.42	4.43	4.14	4.84	9.35	33.73	4.46	5.40	8.65	7.54
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.38</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	21.79	20.00	16.29	24.11	45.24	14.59	8.33	15.59	30.23	12.55	28.35	22.72	29.59	50.93	28.80
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	39.64	32.08	35.04	42.83	62.00	23.57	15.74	20.07	26.67	18.78	45.11	50.68	57.53	75.80	55.53
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Former smoker	44.54	30.12	47.75	48.13	34.16	32.64	63.68	69.05	66.40	60.43	26.26	34.84	34.62	21.56	32.42
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Current smoker	15.83	37.80	17.21	9.04	3.85	43.79	20.58	10.89	6.93	20.79	28.63	14.47	7.85	2.64	12.04
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.50</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	2,936	16,257	9,325	3,318	31,836	775	1,610	802	296	3,483	395	1,045	535	170	2,145
	25	44	125	69	35	187	27	48	20	14	46	41	93	54	28	165
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	15.44	6.62	20.46	14.62	12.42	16.63	5.45	10.09	10.09	9.56	9.01	7.10	11.40	9.78	14.60	10.46
	0.48	0.69	0.85	0.62	0.93	0.55	1.11	1.37	1.65	2.26	0.86	2.90	2.23	2.43	3.33	1.25
Very good	24.86	12.67	29.28	26.23	21.32	26.03	9.62	22.68	24.16	18.15	19.72	8.35	21.93	19.33	16.27	18.34
	0.58	1.08	0.96	0.88	1.04	0.64	1.52	2.03	2.48	2.88	1.28	3.04	2.62	2.89	3.72	1.57
Good	30.69	27.05	31.44	32.08	27.56	30.82	27.15	29.95	27.16	28.79	28.59	17.65	32.08	31.97	33.02	29.48
	0.55	1.47	0.92	0.80	1.21	0.59	2.72	2.36	2.66	3.52	1.41	3.05	3.26	3.32	4.76	2.02
Fair	19.75	28.96	13.48	19.43	27.38	18.10	35.50	29.09	27.88	27.02	30.07	38.38	23.62	27.89	21.40	27.23
	0.45	1.41	0.68	0.82	1.39	0.48	2.92	2.28	2.77	3.23	1.55	4.26	2.51	3.56	4.98	1.68
Poor	9.26	24.70	5.35	7.63	11.33	8.43	22.29	8.20	10.71	16.48	12.61	28.52	10.96	11.03	14.70	14.50
	0.31	1.34	0.42	0.51	0.90	0.31	2.65	1.64	1.80	2.73	1.21	5.98	2.15	1.85	4.58	1.97
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	53.04	25.28	70.19	48.78	19.31	54.50	32.95	54.31	41.85	18.73	43.71	24.46	62.98	52.01	19.48	49.76
	0.61	1.45	0.97	0.99	1.08	0.68	2.88	2.91	3.38	2.60	1.67	3.74	4.03	3.35	3.84	2.39
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	21.33	35.13	16.66	22.24	21.74	20.52	34.01	22.91	21.64	25.00	25.25	42.51	21.91	19.90	28.74	25.71
	0.42	1.75	0.67	0.81	1.07	0.48	2.84	2.33	2.10	2.81	1.13	4.70	3.62	2.97	3.93	1.90
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	14.11	23.86	8.71	16.86	22.25	13.90	20.04	13.94	18.44	18.29	16.69	16.86	10.56	15.35	19.64	13.63
	0.38	1.55	0.53	0.65	1.15	0.40	2.41	1.89	1.86	2.06	1.01	2.94	2.48	2.62	4.26	1.50
Three to five ADLs	11.52	15.73	4.43	12.12	36.70	11.08	13.00	8.84	18.07	37.98	14.35	16.17	4.55	12.74	32.13	10.90
	0.32	1.02	0.40	0.68	1.46	0.35	2.11	1.55	2.61	2.98	1.09	3.28	1.29	2.29	3.72	1.16
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	56.22	41.37	66.89	52.79	32.13	56.79	47.78	59.69	51.39	34.52	53.01	45.02	62.50	57.15	26.30	55.08
	0.60	1.54	0.86	1.07	1.23	0.64	3.22	3.04	3.05	3.68	1.77	3.89	3.50	4.18	4.12	2.18
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.39	9.06	14.85	13.05	5.95	12.87	10.21	10.63	9.02	9.14	10.04	7.32	10.31	9.64	9.39	9.52
	0.41	1.07	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.46	2.01	1.45	1.76	1.74	0.83	2.22	2.06	2.94	2.85	1.19
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.39	49.56	18.25	34.16	61.92	30.34	42.01	29.68	39.58	56.34	36.95	47.66	27.19	33.21	64.31	35.40
	0.54	1.66	0.77	0.86	1.24	0.58	2.97	3.05	3.28	4.02	1.87	3.87	2.92	2.99	4.17	1.81

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	2,936	16,257	9,325	3,318	31,836	775	1,610	802	296	3,483	395	1,045	535	170	2,145
	<i>25</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>165</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	51.92	37.69	66.74	47.38	20.32	53.58	41.19	47.14	35.08	13.56	40.19	37.60	59.57	45.44	19.95	48.85
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>3.89</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>4.81</i>	<i>2.06</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.65	8.79	11.73	13.01	8.28	11.47	12.09	14.10	13.37	9.99	13.14	8.34	13.27	13.99	8.37	12.15
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>1.32</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.43	53.53	21.53	39.61	71.40	34.95	46.72	38.76	51.55	76.46	46.67	54.06	27.16	40.57	71.68	38.99
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>4.25</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>4.12</i>	<i>2.30</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																
No	62.55	39.49	74.33	62.20	45.84	64.60	36.38	60.90	52.14	33.24	51.10	37.29	63.39	54.74	40.83	54.64
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>4.25</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>4.37</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>4.21</i>	<i>5.68</i>	<i>2.53</i>
Yes	37.45	60.51	25.67	37.80	54.16	35.40	63.62	39.10	47.86	66.76	48.90	62.71	36.61	45.26	59.17	45.36
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>4.25</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>4.37</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>4.21</i>	<i>5.68</i>	<i>2.53</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	2,936	16,257	9,325	3,318	31,836	775	1,610	802	296	3,483	395	1,045	535	170	2,145
	25	44	125	69	35	187	27	48	20	14	46	41	93	54	28	165
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	11.74	17.27	15.33	7.66	4.56	12.14	15.44	6.41	6.05	5.86	8.29	15.71	12.98	10.12	9.02	12.46
	0.28	0.95	0.56	0.49	0.50	0.35	1.78	1.35	1.43	1.59	0.84	2.68	1.91	2.39	2.87	1.11
One	18.00	19.35	21.45	16.17	8.80	18.39	14.42	18.21	12.88	5.88	15.09	20.44	20.60	11.29	11.31	17.51
	0.43	1.33	0.74	0.74	0.83	0.47	1.95	2.27	1.89	2.01	1.29	3.46	2.90	2.19	2.33	1.68
Two or more	70.26	63.38	63.23	76.17	86.63	69.47	70.14	75.38	81.08	88.26	76.62	63.85	66.42	78.59	79.67	70.04
	0.47	1.48	0.84	0.84	0.90	0.54	2.65	2.27	2.44	2.24	1.25	4.31	3.22	3.20	3.48	1.90
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	38.86	34.68	33.81	45.64	52.58	39.31	31.62	36.48	44.36	50.27	38.39	25.95	30.08	40.53	42.28	32.89
	0.54	1.39	0.83	1.05	1.12	0.61	2.42	2.13	2.73	3.95	1.42	3.75	3.64	3.94	5.68	2.42
Hypertension	53.40	43.16	49.98	55.60	53.19	51.33	60.00	72.52	73.04	67.99	69.47	51.85	56.18	61.33	50.72	56.24
	0.56	1.37	0.98	0.93	1.24	0.63	3.18	2.51	2.41	4.38	1.82	3.71	3.28	3.70	6.92	1.89
Diabetes	17.64	16.31	15.52	17.41	12.25	15.81	20.65	31.40	23.82	19.91	26.28	28.46	31.46	31.52	17.76	29.83
	0.43	1.19	0.72	0.69	0.81	0.41	2.22	2.73	2.50	2.88	1.50	3.95	5.02	3.74	3.32	3.16
Arthritis	58.60	49.73	55.39	63.68	62.75	58.07	46.44	64.96	69.46	71.18	62.40	51.91	55.62	68.60	72.74	59.53
	0.55	1.50	0.92	0.98	1.33	0.61	2.94	2.58	2.98	3.29	1.62	4.39	3.64	2.96	4.63	2.42
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.79	14.29	11.55	17.32	30.80	15.50	9.62	5.94	10.67	18.13	8.88	12.08	10.83	18.81	18.83	13.69
	0.34	1.05	0.52	0.63	1.06	0.37	2.04	1.12	1.78	3.06	0.93	5.13	1.81	2.70	2.58	1.08
Pulmonary disease	15.30	22.18	14.58	15.67	12.77	15.41	17.95	11.82	12.73	7.28	13.01	19.52	14.06	18.02	14.37	16.08
	0.45	1.28	0.76	0.76	0.66	0.51	2.19	1.46	1.93	1.88	0.94	3.35	2.55	3.11	2.66	1.45
Stroke	12.45	14.94	8.48	14.53	21.97	12.25	13.80	11.59	18.87	14.18	13.98	6.15	9.85	12.95	16.59	10.48
	0.32	1.05	0.57	0.63	1.14	0.34	2.11	1.59	2.58	2.55	1.04	1.70	1.75	2.93	3.87	1.28
Alzheimer's disease	4.69	2.68	1.39	6.16	19.30	4.77	1.30	1.32	5.26	18.92	3.72	2.99	2.91	4.51	12.24	4.07
	0.21	0.51	0.21	0.48	0.94	0.22	0.48	0.46	1.18	2.95	0.42	1.50	1.39	1.70	3.22	0.90
Parkinson's disease	1.72	1.00	1.05	2.80	3.50	1.81	0.38	0.56	1.29	2.02	0.81	0.00	1.38	2.90	3.50	1.67
	0.12	0.25	0.17	0.34	0.44	0.12	0.23	0.33	0.55	1.04	0.22	0.00	1.06	1.34	1.75	0.75
Skin cancer	15.77	7.53	17.46	22.64	19.80	18.31	0.91	0.69	1.25	4.01	1.15	0.91	3.81	7.01	5.47	4.20
	0.41	0.98	0.73	0.69	1.03	0.48	0.37	0.42	0.63	1.48	0.26	0.60	1.31	1.88	2.43	0.93
Other type of cancer	19.34	15.26	19.11	23.16	23.20	20.37	9.96	12.69	23.21	16.67	14.84	12.43	9.61	13.11	9.53	11.00
	0.45	1.16	0.75	0.91	1.12	0.49	1.61	1.66	2.31	2.86	1.00	3.25	1.81	2.18	3.36	1.16

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,267	2,936	16,257	9,325	3,318	31,836	775	1,610	802	296	3,483	395	1,045	535	170	2,145
	<i>25</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>165</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	8.33	35.15	4.37	4.83	8.17	7.74	33.48	3.44	5.06	3.62	10.49	44.18	8.50	5.60	5.13	14.08
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>4.50</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.89</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	21.79	20.03	15.70	24.31	45.83	21.70	22.02	20.14	22.56	40.07	22.74	13.95	19.90	21.29	38.47	20.62
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>3.17</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>6.45</i>	<i>1.81</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	39.64	31.49	34.77	42.17	63.69	39.64	29.24	34.88	43.13	57.65	37.46	38.98	37.80	45.71	41.52	40.29
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>5.46</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>3.75</i>	<i>4.12</i>	<i>2.27</i>
Former smoker	44.54	30.75	48.24	49.23	32.67	45.30	28.19	41.92	41.51	38.08	38.46	34.61	48.87	46.58	53.08	46.01
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.12</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>5.37</i>	<i>2.26</i>
Current smoker	15.83	37.76	16.98	8.60	3.64	15.06	42.57	23.20	15.36	4.27	24.08	26.41	13.33	7.71	5.40	13.71
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.
- Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	36,190	663	3,500	3,272	1,276	8,711	1,757	12,866	5,244	791	20,658	1,516	2,634	1,774	887	6,812
	<i>83</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>142</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	16.11	6.06	20.22	16.63	17.77	17.43	2.71	19.74	14.90	14.27	16.85	9.67	14.13	10.87	12.98	12.14
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.79</i>
Very good	25.64	10.88	27.13	27.42	25.19	25.72	7.80	29.73	27.63	25.53	27.17	14.21	24.05	21.59	21.93	20.95
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.90</i>
Good	30.85	26.31	30.33	32.63	29.07	30.71	24.20	31.96	32.26	28.15	31.23	26.66	32.29	30.15	27.98	29.92
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.15</i>
Fair	18.61	35.07	16.98	16.76	19.64	18.67	32.62	13.46	18.35	22.55	16.67	28.30	20.78	25.47	26.08	24.37
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>0.98</i>
Poor	8.79	21.69	5.34	6.55	8.33	7.48	32.66	5.12	6.87	9.49	8.08	21.15	8.74	11.93	11.03	12.63
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.76</i>
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	55.98	38.04	67.28	48.63	28.36	52.34	24.66	72.68	56.55	29.26	62.85	28.83	54.64	39.27	15.90	39.87
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.09</i>
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	22.10	35.10	19.85	25.76	30.83	24.84	33.06	15.72	20.81	28.76	18.98	40.55	24.52	24.08	25.29	28.07
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.99</i>
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	13.73	19.83	9.93	17.93	24.19	15.78	24.96	7.86	14.73	19.78	11.51	17.59	13.89	20.34	25.01	17.84
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Three to five ADLs	8.19	7.03	2.95	7.68	16.63	7.04	17.31	3.74	7.91	22.19	6.66	13.03	6.95	16.30	33.80	14.22
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.70</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	58.06	42.20	68.96	54.84	42.45	57.74	34.71	67.80	58.10	38.15	61.40	50.78	57.07	43.24	28.83	48.40
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.09	14.23	11.51	12.62	8.79	11.74	9.71	15.66	13.91	9.47	14.48	8.25	12.06	12.81	6.26	10.65
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.84	43.57	19.53	32.53	48.76	30.52	55.58	16.54	27.99	52.38	24.12	40.97	30.87	43.95	64.91	40.95
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.02</i>

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others					Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +				
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,190	663	3,500	3,272	1,276	8,711	1,757	12,866	5,244	791	20,658	1,516	2,634	1,774	887	6,812			
	83	37	130	72	49	165	51	158	81	35	159	50	113	60	40	142			
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																			
Mobility Limitation																			
No	53.99	43.95	60.86	46.88	26.91	49.37	25.44	69.39	54.28	28.35	60.27	47.04	50.43	32.98	17.41	40.84			
	0.55	3.37	2.02	1.46	1.97	1.05	1.87	0.94	1.07	2.41	0.69	1.67	2.24	2.11	2.18	1.14			
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.31	11.14	13.63	13.61	11.91	13.18	11.46	11.25	13.56	12.57	11.90	8.20	14.83	14.88	7.59	12.43			
	0.42	2.46	1.29	1.07	1.16	0.67	1.70	0.66	0.70	1.59	0.51	1.27	1.36	1.38	1.32	0.71			
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.71	44.91	25.52	39.51	61.18	37.45	63.10	19.36	32.16	59.09	27.83	44.76	34.75	52.14	74.99	46.73			
	0.56	3.37	1.77	1.40	2.07	1.03	2.16	0.83	1.13	2.26	0.65	1.80	2.10	2.13	2.36	1.10			
Social Activity Limitation																			
No	63.31	34.96	68.95	61.50	51.62	61.03	30.19	75.20	65.95	45.38	67.88	42.38	65.62	49.58	35.38	52.37			
	0.66	3.30	2.06	1.75	2.22	1.28	1.82	0.95	1.35	2.80	0.77	2.07	1.86	2.00	2.76	1.06			
Yes	36.69	65.04	31.05	38.50	48.38	38.97	69.81	24.80	34.05	54.62	32.12	57.62	34.38	50.42	64.62	47.63			
	0.66	3.30	2.06	1.75	2.22	1.28	1.82	0.95	1.35	2.80	0.77	2.07	1.86	2.00	2.76	1.06			

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,077	312	256	609	900
	<i>82</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>39</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	3.91	12.85	9.18	0.76	1.45
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Very good	11.19	23.62	10.40	7.77	9.43
	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>3.83</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.39</i>
Good	27.88	36.91	18.27	29.45	26.42
	<i>1.68</i>	<i>4.02</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.32</i>
Fair	39.50	19.64	40.37	44.31	42.87
	<i>1.51</i>	<i>4.09</i>	<i>5.94</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>2.60</i>
Poor	17.52	6.98	21.78	17.72	19.83
	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>6.34</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.74</i>
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00
	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.00</i>
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	7.51	25.57	12.46	5.28	1.97
	<i>0.93</i>	<i>4.28</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.62</i>
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.93	34.06	23.81	19.38	17.04
	<i>1.83</i>	<i>4.29</i>	<i>5.48</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>2.03</i>
Three to five ADLs	71.41	40.37	63.74	74.84	81.00
	<i>1.89</i>	<i>4.62</i>	<i>6.08</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>2.11</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	23.97	53.66	27.41	21.57	14.28
	<i>1.53</i>	<i>4.41</i>	<i>5.15</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.71</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	76.03	46.34	72.59	78.43	85.72
	<i>1.53</i>	<i>4.41</i>	<i>5.15</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.71</i>

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,077	312	256	609	900
	<i>82</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>39</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	15.58	52.71	19.57	11.18	4.59
	<i>1.24</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00
	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.00</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	84.27	47.29	80.43	88.32	95.41
	<i>1.26</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.00</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>					
No	49.26	74.50	51.85	45.69	42.16
	<i>2.12</i>	<i>4.21</i>	<i>7.22</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>2.59</i>
Yes	50.74	25.50	48.15	54.31	57.84
	<i>2.12</i>	<i>4.21</i>	<i>7.22</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>2.59</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and it excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	36,190	663	3,500	3,272	1,276	8,711	1,757	12,866	5,244	791	20,658	1,516	2,634	1,774	887	6,812
	<i>83</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>142</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	12.03	19.04	14.97	7.79	6.01	11.27	7.36	14.71	8.92	7.36	12.33	23.68	12.16	5.80	4.62	12.09
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.61</i>
One	18.60	18.46	18.33	15.31	11.31	16.18	18.06	23.11	17.84	11.55	20.90	19.59	15.87	12.81	6.73	14.71
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.79</i>
Two or more	69.37	62.50	66.70	76.90	82.69	72.55	74.59	62.18	73.24	81.09	66.77	56.74	71.97	81.39	88.66	73.21
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.92</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	37.88	32.09	32.87	42.33	43.22	37.88	41.40	33.10	45.30	50.90	37.59	25.71	37.68	46.57	48.64	38.76
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Hypertension	54.26	44.41	52.60	59.54	60.09	55.68	58.20	51.55	54.64	55.55	53.05	42.29	57.09	64.52	60.21	56.13
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.12</i>
Diabetes	17.74	20.03	16.33	16.29	10.74	15.77	19.87	16.47	18.71	14.82	17.26	17.41	25.43	22.70	15.90	21.69
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.97</i>
Arthritis	60.04	52.32	59.20	68.39	70.10	63.74	63.19	55.20	64.16	65.37	58.54	41.71	61.27	66.77	73.29	59.91
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>3.83</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Osteoporosis/broken hip	13.74	14.89	12.73	21.04	24.99	17.81	13.15	10.15	11.52	19.23	11.10	12.37	11.51	20.93	29.72	16.52
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.67</i>
Pulmonary disease	15.45	22.78	15.99	15.59	11.69	15.72	27.09	13.26	15.86	15.03	15.17	17.06	17.39	15.33	11.48	16.01
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.92</i>
Stroke	11.20	17.36	7.31	11.36	11.55	10.22	14.51	8.40	13.22	23.00	10.70	10.64	11.11	17.83	20.07	13.92
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.72</i>
Alzheimer's disease	2.32	2.24	0.53	2.06	3.48	1.67	1.92	1.05	3.21	8.82	1.97	1.70	1.75	5.77	12.43	4.18
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Parkinson's disease	1.45	0.36	0.59	1.99	2.12	1.32	1.09	0.91	2.78	3.44	1.49	0.59	1.20	2.22	2.32	1.48
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.27</i>
Skin cancer	16.40	6.10	14.27	19.06	20.40	16.35	8.31	16.72	24.17	29.78	18.40	3.48	10.21	14.21	15.49	10.44
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Other type of cancer	19.42	12.10	21.25	22.67	24.28	21.53	19.50	17.53	22.74	22.59	19.21	10.99	17.11	21.93	20.07	17.39
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.97</i>

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	36,190	663	3,500	3,272	1,276	8,711	1,757	12,866	5,244	791	20,658	1,516	2,634	1,774	887	6,812
	<i>83</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>142</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	7.11	43.73	4.26	3.19	4.09	6.82	23.94	3.62	3.20	4.05	5.26	41.80	4.73	5.19	4.63	13.07
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.75</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	19.31	17.05	21.35	23.08	33.84	23.50	21.07	13.29	18.01	28.51	15.71	16.98	20.76	28.24	44.14	24.85
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.89</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	37.72	24.40	36.44	47.21	58.95	42.87	23.89	34.16	35.68	38.34	33.84	39.21	35.40	46.59	63.71	42.85
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.24</i>
Former smoker	46.12	24.53	42.59	44.45	36.59	41.03	41.35	50.95	55.89	56.00	51.58	23.07	40.80	42.00	32.80	36.13
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Current smoker	16.16	51.07	20.97	8.34	4.46	16.10	34.76	14.89	8.42	5.66	14.58	37.71	23.79	11.41	3.49	21.02
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.96</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1994 (1 of 2)**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,077	312	256	609	900
	<i>82</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>39</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	6.78	31.41	6.46	2.64	1.15
	<i>0.72</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.45</i>
One	7.45	19.75	10.55	5.01	3.95
	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>3.83</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.97</i>
Two or more	85.77	48.84	82.99	92.35	94.90
	<i>1.03</i>	<i>4.49</i>	<i>4.51</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.05</i>
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	55.92	21.77	52.24	57.47	67.78
	<i>1.76</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>6.23</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>2.31</i>
Hypertension	38.57	19.24	46.17	43.98	39.46
	<i>1.67</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>6.13</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>2.58</i>
Diabetes	16.00	8.65	26.66	21.11	12.05
	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>5.36</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.53</i>
Arthritis	33.40	6.66	19.51	37.28	44.01
	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>5.60</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.51</i>
Osteoporosis/broken hip	33.14	13.51	20.51	32.72	43.83
	<i>1.59</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>5.24</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.63</i>
Pulmonary disease	12.65	6.26	17.85	14.37	12.22
	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>4.97</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.49</i>
Stroke	34.38	15.70	37.37	42.13	34.77
	<i>1.76</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>5.59</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>2.44</i>
Alzheimer's disease	45.96	9.71	32.66	53.71	57.10
	<i>1.60</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>6.08</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>2.12</i>
Parkinson's disease	6.41	0.51	10.58	7.52	6.52
	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.04</i>
Skin cancer	4.72	0.74	2.08	6.23	5.84
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.26</i>
Other type of cancer	17.94	8.18	12.40	22.54	19.81
	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>4.49</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.62</i>

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1994 (2 of 2)**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,077	312	256	609	900
	<i>82</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>39</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	29.50	50.10	45.88	28.06	18.64
	<i>1.90</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>6.95</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.98</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	67.54	35.40	54.52	72.12	78.89
	<i>1.54</i>	<i>4.15</i>	<i>6.02</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.87</i>
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	74.22	60.60	57.27	70.66	85.90
	<i>1.62</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>7.65</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Former smoker	15.96	12.69	28.27	17.98	12.40
	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>6.55</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.55</i>
Current smoker	9.81	26.71	14.47	11.36	1.70
	<i>1.27</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>4.33</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.61</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only* residents includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and it excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1994 (1 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	36,190	4,258	5,112	10,184	12,192	1,697	2,747
	<i>83</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>117</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	16.11	13.19	7.98	18.40	17.11	18.36	21.40
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.70</i>
Very good	25.64	19.58	14.20	26.83	30.22	28.63	29.77
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.72</i>
Good	30.85	30.27	29.00	32.77	29.76	33.11	31.57
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.70</i>
Fair	18.61	23.16	31.17	15.70	16.13	13.76	12.99
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Poor	8.79	13.80	17.65	6.30	6.78	6.14	4.28
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.69</i>
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	55.98	50.46	32.92	60.09	61.81	59.16	64.28
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.12</i>
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	22.10	25.68	30.25	20.67	18.68	23.46	21.07
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.53</i>
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	13.73	14.62	19.70	12.93	12.43	13.27	10.29
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Three to five ADLs	8.19	9.23	17.13	6.31	7.08	4.11	4.35
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.82</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>							
No	58.06	53.94	44.88	60.06	61.90	61.76	62.22
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.02</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.09	12.75	9.24	14.21	13.57	13.71	14.17
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.46</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.84	33.31	45.87	25.73	24.53	24.53	23.61
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.57</i>

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1994 (2 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	36,190	4,258	5,112	10,184	12,192	1,697	2,747
	<i>83</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>117</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>							
No	53.99	47.55	33.77	57.00	59.25	58.41	64.17
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.06</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.31	13.38	11.38	13.46	11.58	11.99	11.50
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.31</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.71	39.07	54.85	29.54	29.17	29.60	24.34
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.61</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>							
No	63.31	54.34	41.87	68.89	68.01	68.64	72.20
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.76</i>
Yes	36.69	45.66	58.13	31.11	31.99	31.36	27.80
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.76</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries,  
by Insurance Coverage, 1994 (1 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	36,190	4,258	5,112	10,184	12,192	1,697	2,747
	<i>83</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>117</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>							
None	12.03	15.20	11.38	11.76	11.85	8.71	12.13
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.69</i>
One	18.60	18.96	13.57	19.01	19.97	19.52	19.24
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.84</i>
Two or more	69.37	65.85	75.05	69.23	68.17	71.77	68.63
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.31</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>							
<b>Disease/Condition</b>							
Heart disease	37.88	33.50	42.01	37.53	38.55	38.42	34.94
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.01</i>
Hypertension	54.26	52.83	58.80	52.85	53.93	54.84	54.31
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.60</i>
Diabetes	17.74	18.59	25.10	14.80	17.27	15.53	17.04
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.64</i>
Arthritis	60.04	56.14	61.64	62.44	58.34	64.83	58.83
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.94</i>
Osteoporosis/broken hip	13.74	9.41	17.50	14.83	12.28	15.85	14.55
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.48</i>
Pulmonary disease	15.45	16.56	19.23	13.78	14.50	17.63	15.82
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.40</i>
Stroke	11.20	12.27	17.52	10.10	9.70	8.77	10.00
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Alzheimer's disease	2.32	2.10	4.72	1.64	2.28	1.52	1.46
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.37</i>
Parkinson's disease	1.45	0.82	1.68	1.90	1.58	0.63	0.34
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.23</i>
Skin cancer	16.40	10.54	7.37	19.47	18.43	20.01	19.68
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.39</i>
Other type of cancer	19.42	15.95	15.69	21.22	19.82	23.72	20.64
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.82</i>

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1994 (2 of 2)**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare HMO <sup>2</sup>
				Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	36,190	4,258	5,112	10,184	12,192	1,697	2,747
	<i>83</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>117</i>
<b>Prevalence of Disease/Condition</b>							
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	7.11	11.52	19.16	3.34	5.02	3.63	3.30
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.61</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	19.31	15.94	27.13	19.35	18.38	15.48	16.58
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.54</i>
<b>Smokers</b>							
Never smoked	37.72	32.04	40.09	40.77	36.77	36.49	35.78
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.79</i>
Former smoker	46.12	41.41	34.84	47.26	49.33	52.34	52.08
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.79</i>
Current smoker	16.16	26.54	25.07	11.97	13.89	11.16	12.14
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.58</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1994 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.