

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	4,651	19,092	11,610	4,063	2,721	8,682	4,553	1,176	17,132	1,930	10,411	7,057	2,886	22,285
	112	84	177	142	72	72	147	91	41	141	49	156	113	68	133
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	15.75	5.55	20.28	13.65	12.11	5.58	20.98	14.58	13.96	16.36	5.51	19.69	13.06	11.35	15.29
	0.40	0.51	0.72	0.59	0.77	0.67	1.06	1.16	1.41	0.64	0.91	0.93	0.72	0.90	0.50
Very good	25.86	10.50	30.57	26.10	20.50	11.07	30.77	24.17	24.76	25.48	9.69	30.41	27.34	18.75	26.14
	0.57	0.80	0.91	0.77	1.04	0.95	1.41	1.14	2.41	0.81	1.29	1.19	1.02	1.06	0.70
Good	30.20	26.05	29.34	33.01	30.96	26.45	28.38	33.95	26.58	29.43	25.47	30.14	32.41	32.75	30.80
	0.59	0.99	0.85	0.85	1.25	1.41	1.26	1.33	1.92	0.87	1.81	1.26	1.08	1.52	0.73
Fair	18.59	31.33	13.57	19.04	26.42	31.78	13.94	19.04	25.08	18.89	30.69	13.25	19.05	26.96	18.36
	0.48	1.08	0.63	0.78	1.06	1.58	0.93	1.24	1.91	0.70	1.86	0.84	0.93	1.28	0.52
Poor	9.60	26.57	6.25	8.19	10.02	25.12	5.92	8.27	9.61	9.84	28.64	6.51	8.15	10.18	9.41
	0.34	1.01	0.45	0.54	0.87	1.35	0.54	0.86	1.01	0.45	1.98	0.63	0.63	1.02	0.45
Functional Limitation															
None	55.69	26.93	71.81	52.32	22.05	29.63	78.10	61.35	33.34	62.95	23.15	66.56	46.50	17.46	50.12
	0.52	1.24	0.67	0.98	0.84	1.48	0.87	1.42	1.84	0.77	1.81	1.06	1.22	1.03	0.65
IADL only ²	20.56	39.65	15.37	21.39	20.92	38.92	11.38	16.75	21.96	17.87	40.67	18.70	24.37	20.50	22.62
	0.44	1.37	0.62	0.73	0.80	1.93	0.68	1.02	1.81	0.61	2.01	0.96	0.97	1.09	0.54
One to two ADLs ³	12.72	19.60	8.13	14.94	20.15	17.92	6.47	12.04	18.64	10.59	21.94	9.52	16.80	20.77	14.35
	0.35	1.11	0.41	0.62	1.10	1.36	0.65	0.87	1.60	0.52	2.09	0.64	0.87	1.30	0.52
Three to five ADLs	11.04	13.82	4.69	11.36	36.88	13.52	4.05	9.86	26.07	8.59	14.24	5.22	12.33	41.28	12.91
	0.34	1.01	0.37	0.58	1.19	1.33	0.52	0.86	1.66	0.41	1.53	0.49	0.70	1.38	0.47
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	58.83	45.05	68.79	56.02	35.73	47.26	72.04	60.56	41.47	62.98	41.94	66.08	53.10	33.40	55.65
	0.55	1.27	0.79	0.95	1.09	1.78	1.30	1.23	1.94	0.87	1.77	1.08	1.31	1.27	0.71
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.49	8.23	14.33	12.95	7.37	8.77	14.96	15.38	12.07	13.90	7.47	13.79	11.39	5.46	11.41
	0.41	0.86	0.65	0.70	0.57	1.22	1.05	1.04	1.32	0.69	1.12	0.78	0.85	0.59	0.50
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.68	46.72	16.88	31.02	56.90	43.97	13.00	24.06	46.46	23.12	50.59	20.13	35.51	61.14	32.94
	0.48	1.27	0.61	0.84	1.07	1.56	0.84	1.28	1.98	0.68	1.89	0.92	1.11	1.19	0.66

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	4,651	19,092	11,610	4,063	2,721	8,682	4,553	1,176	17,132	1,930	10,411	7,057	2,886	22,285
	<i>112</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>133</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	53.07	38.13	66.56	48.59	19.33	39.92	71.99	54.29	28.36	59.23	35.61	62.03	44.92	15.65	48.33
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.74</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.35	9.31	12.71	13.87	9.77	11.44	12.78	16.01	15.15	13.59	6.31	12.66	12.49	7.57	11.40
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.58	52.56	20.72	37.55	70.90	48.63	15.23	29.71	56.49	27.19	58.08	25.31	42.59	76.78	40.27
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.66</i>
Social Activity Limitation															
No	65.05	38.06	76.48	63.14	47.57	39.35	78.70	66.26	51.79	67.31	36.26	74.63	61.13	45.85	63.31
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.77</i>
Yes	34.95	61.94	23.52	36.86	52.43	60.65	21.30	33.74	48.21	32.69	63.74	25.37	38.87	54.15	36.69
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.77</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	4,651	19,092	11,610	4,063	2,721	8,682	4,553	1,176	17,132	1,930	10,411	7,057	2,886	22,285
	112	84	177	142	72	72	147	91	41	141	49	156	113	68	133
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	12.54	17.82	15.34	8.55	4.75	18.70	17.00	10.16	8.05	14.84	16.57	13.96	7.51	3.40	10.77
	0.42	0.96	0.73	0.56	0.48	1.33	0.98	0.84	1.12	0.59	1.40	0.93	0.68	0.53	0.53
One	18.63	17.57	22.34	15.62	11.05	19.28	25.61	17.25	18.08	21.87	15.15	19.60	14.57	8.18	16.14
	0.48	0.98	0.85	0.82	0.73	1.42	1.19	1.24	1.45	0.70	1.44	1.04	0.97	0.84	0.62
Two or more	68.83	64.62	62.32	75.83	84.21	62.02	57.39	72.59	73.88	63.30	68.28	66.44	77.92	88.42	73.08
	0.56	1.37	0.98	0.94	0.80	2.05	1.27	1.47	1.66	0.77	1.87	1.25	1.04	0.94	0.73
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Disease/Condition															
Heart disease	37.69	32.96	32.28	43.37	52.30	35.05	34.56	48.61	51.34	39.53	29.99	30.38	39.98	52.69	36.28
	0.58	1.53	0.93	0.82	1.04	2.25	1.26	1.28	2.27	0.89	1.67	1.18	1.01	1.23	0.72
Hypertension	52.78	47.80	50.85	57.29	54.66	49.60	48.54	52.22	47.13	49.59	45.26	52.79	60.55	57.72	55.23
	0.60	1.50	0.86	0.93	1.16	1.96	1.23	1.31	2.04	0.83	2.29	1.25	1.12	1.48	0.84
Diabetes	16.73	19.52	16.12	17.64	13.82	19.14	17.38	19.96	15.25	18.20	20.07	15.07	16.15	13.24	15.61
	0.40	1.32	0.64	0.64	0.79	1.70	0.96	1.19	1.55	0.63	1.78	0.83	0.79	0.96	0.53
Arthritis	56.69	49.34	53.96	62.47	61.39	45.99	46.43	55.89	55.35	49.49	54.05	60.24	66.72	63.85	62.22
	0.63	1.49	0.92	0.89	1.19	1.98	1.19	1.46	2.26	0.87	2.23	1.25	1.10	1.39	0.75
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.45	12.41	11.97	17.51	29.36	9.79	4.06	6.40	11.06	6.07	16.10	18.57	24.68	36.80	22.65
	0.36	0.96	0.46	0.62	0.99	1.32	0.47	0.60	1.38	0.36	1.69	0.81	1.00	1.25	0.60
Pulmonary disease	15.13	22.67	14.00	15.05	12.04	21.35	14.95	17.45	13.76	16.55	24.54	13.21	13.50	11.34	14.04
	0.40	1.10	0.66	0.60	0.75	1.57	0.87	1.15	1.38	0.59	1.84	0.84	0.68	0.88	0.48
Stroke	12.76	13.00	9.56	14.77	21.78	14.32	10.29	16.38	22.87	13.41	11.15	8.95	13.73	21.33	12.26
	0.37	0.95	0.52	0.67	0.97	1.34	0.68	1.08	1.69	0.52	1.22	0.70	0.67	1.22	0.45
Alzheimer's disease	5.08	1.52	1.91	6.38	20.38	1.58	2.02	4.67	13.20	3.42	1.42	1.81	7.49	23.30	6.36
	0.20	0.35	0.22	0.53	0.90	0.51	0.35	0.62	1.34	0.27	0.50	0.29	0.65	1.13	0.27
Parkinson's disease	1.81	0.77	1.37	2.32	3.56	0.80	1.69	2.75	4.47	2.02	0.73	1.11	2.04	3.19	1.64
	0.12	0.26	0.19	0.29	0.38	0.33	0.30	0.50	0.83	0.17	0.42	0.23	0.34	0.44	0.17
Skin cancer	16.78	5.53	16.18	21.27	19.59	5.87	19.42	26.84	27.69	19.81	5.04	13.49	17.67	16.30	14.44
	0.40	0.58	0.62	0.75	0.88	0.83	0.99	1.41	1.91	0.69	1.01	0.78	0.86	1.02	0.51
Other type of cancer	18.00	13.92	16.29	21.62	20.31	9.13	14.65	23.75	20.98	16.63	20.66	17.66	20.25	20.03	19.05
	0.42	1.06	0.63	0.79	0.94	0.96	0.80	1.27	1.82	0.55	2.12	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.61

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	4,651	19,092	11,610	4,063	2,721	8,682	4,553	1,176	17,132	1,930	10,411	7,057	2,886	22,285
	<i>112</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>133</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Mental Disorder	8.47	34.37	4.52	4.86	7.76	35.99	3.61	3.73	5.86	8.93	32.10	5.28	5.59	8.53	8.12
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.36</i>
Urinary Incontinence	20.05	17.98	14.36	22.68	42.44	12.16	7.68	14.22	28.29	11.50	26.03	19.90	28.10	48.18	26.59
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	40.37	33.40	34.62	44.70	63.59	27.43	17.05	20.70	28.99	20.48	41.80	49.28	60.19	77.78	55.70
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Former smoker	45.11	30.31	50.05	47.40	32.09	30.35	65.52	69.09	62.81	60.68	30.26	37.14	33.39	19.50	33.12
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Current smoker	14.51	36.29	15.33	7.90	4.31	42.22	17.44	10.21	8.20	18.84	27.94	13.58	6.42	2.72	11.18
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.39</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	3,149	15,955	9,968	3,506	32,578	857	1,488	850	293	3,488	501	1,136	503	175	2,315
	112	74	196	140	67	174	41	71	42	22	76	42	69	39	20	101
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	15.75	5.33	21.12	14.21	12.44	16.55	6.25	10.84	8.23	7.97	8.84	6.04	18.40	12.52	12.72	14.02
	0.40	0.65	0.81	0.62	0.77	0.43	1.29	1.56	1.39	2.44	0.87	1.98	2.76	3.46	4.21	1.63
Very good	25.86	10.95	32.15	27.19	21.17	27.42	11.94	22.18	21.08	20.14	19.24	5.18	20.93	17.85	12.96	16.25
	0.57	0.91	1.06	0.87	1.12	0.67	2.14	2.46	2.51	3.51	1.48	1.40	2.71	3.02	3.12	1.49
Good	30.20	28.58	29.25	32.84	31.01	30.47	23.08	31.58	31.99	25.23	29.06	19.23	27.87	30.05	38.10	27.24
	0.59	1.24	0.93	0.91	1.29	0.64	2.32	2.55	3.43	3.10	1.63	4.01	2.87	4.82	4.02	2.43
Fair	18.59	28.83	11.70	18.15	26.07	16.87	39.33	27.17	25.33	29.22	29.87	35.30	21.98	28.00	26.30	26.50
	0.48	1.44	0.73	0.86	1.13	0.55	2.88	2.12	2.80	4.49	1.50	4.27	2.73	3.71	3.84	1.73
Poor	9.60	26.32	5.78	7.61	9.30	8.69	19.40	8.23	13.36	17.44	12.99	34.24	10.82	11.57	9.93	15.99
	0.34	1.16	0.44	0.56	0.89	0.29	2.66	1.01	2.12	2.58	1.10	4.05	2.44	3.60	3.54	2.06
Functional Limitation																
None	55.69	25.44	73.01	53.31	22.26	56.96	32.38	60.39	44.58	23.66	46.62	27.11	70.70	44.74	16.77	51.59
	0.52	1.43	0.74	1.08	0.89	0.56	2.96	2.67	3.04	3.29	1.81	3.74	3.19	3.68	3.45	2.09
IADL only ³	20.56	39.75	14.77	21.36	21.08	19.86	40.17	17.92	19.87	17.26	23.75	43.29	19.30	24.44	25.11	26.03
	0.44	1.56	0.67	0.85	0.86	0.50	3.20	2.16	2.46	2.95	1.36	4.33	2.40	3.34	4.68	1.81
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.72	20.28	7.54	14.67	20.27	12.31	18.63	15.02	19.90	21.78	17.66	15.86	8.06	14.17	18.56	11.86
	0.35	1.49	0.40	0.68	1.13	0.33	2.89	2.17	2.44	3.12	1.38	2.33	1.63	1.62	4.65	1.16
Three to five ADLs	11.04	14.53	4.68	10.67	36.38	10.86	8.82	6.68	15.65	37.29	11.97	13.74	1.94	16.65	39.56	10.51
	0.34	1.19	0.38	0.65	1.27	0.35	1.44	1.54	2.36	3.76	0.94	4.48	0.73	3.30	6.94	1.16
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	58.83	45.48	69.25	56.91	35.79	59.59	47.56	63.99	48.37	36.36	53.84	42.62	67.53	51.94	35.45	56.34
	0.55	1.51	0.92	0.97	1.20	0.60	3.09	2.38	3.18	3.15	1.50	2.86	3.57	5.93	4.86	1.90
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.49	7.22	14.68	13.17	7.23	12.70	10.99	10.56	13.25	9.55	11.24	9.79	15.58	7.72	7.35	12.00
	0.41	0.96	0.70	0.74	0.59	0.42	2.47	1.77	2.59	2.10	1.20	2.31	2.43	2.63	2.55	1.28
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.68	47.30	16.07	29.92	56.98	27.72	41.45	25.45	38.38	54.09	34.93	47.59	16.89	40.34	57.21	31.66
	0.48	1.44	0.64	0.88	1.19	0.52	2.94	2.38	3.02	3.54	1.44	3.53	3.11	5.07	4.39	1.65

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	3,149	15,955	9,968	3,506	32,578	857	1,488	850	293	3,488	501	1,136	503	175	2,315
	<i>112</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>101</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	53.07	38.12	68.18	49.55	19.66	54.38	37.84	48.35	35.45	17.85	40.06	40.29	66.42	49.14	17.22	53.29
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>4.14</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>2.47</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.35	8.94	12.13	14.01	9.72	12.14	11.48	18.18	15.26	14.19	15.49	8.47	13.91	9.57	5.64	11.16
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.83</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.58	52.94	19.69	36.44	70.62	33.49	50.67	33.47	49.29	67.96	44.45	51.24	19.68	41.30	77.15	35.55
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>4.32</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>4.53</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>1.90</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	65.05	38.14	77.95	64.49	49.05	66.88	39.33	66.44	53.65	43.14	54.72	34.93	70.42	55.84	32.18	56.69
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>5.10</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>5.28</i>	<i>5.23</i>	<i>2.41</i>
Yes	34.95	61.86	22.05	35.51	50.95	33.12	60.67	33.56	46.35	56.86	45.28	65.07	29.58	44.16	67.82	43.31
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>5.10</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>5.28</i>	<i>5.23</i>	<i>2.41</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	3,149	15,955	9,968	3,506	32,578	857	1,488	850	293	3,488	501	1,136	503	175	2,315
	112	74	196	140	67	174	41	71	42	22	76	42	69	39	20	101
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	12.54	18.10	15.85	8.61	4.83	12.67	20.42	10.15	6.38	3.47	11.20	13.13	13.25	8.74	4.20	11.56
	0.42	1.15	0.79	0.61	0.51	0.47	2.75	1.81	1.29	1.46	1.16	2.00	2.50	1.83	2.29	1.32
One	18.63	17.96	23.05	16.27	10.61	19.14	15.66	16.05	10.21	13.98	14.36	16.95	22.29	12.69	13.76	18.41
	0.48	1.19	0.93	0.89	0.78	0.53	2.04	2.18	2.05	2.76	1.35	3.61	2.56	2.60	4.06	1.58
Two or more	68.83	63.93	61.11	75.11	84.56	68.19	63.92	73.80	83.41	82.55	74.45	69.91	64.45	78.57	82.04	70.03
	0.56	1.63	1.07	1.01	0.83	0.61	3.32	2.41	2.61	3.19	1.69	4.29	3.45	3.43	4.50	1.92
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	37.69	36.01	32.27	43.70	53.57	38.42	28.78	36.19	42.39	44.61	36.58	22.40	27.70	38.34	40.71	29.86
	0.58	1.90	0.99	0.81	1.15	0.64	2.63	2.81	2.93	3.80	1.52	5.49	2.73	5.45	4.55	2.23
Hypertension	52.78	42.79	48.33	55.54	53.42	50.55	56.11	74.76	73.99	68.91	69.50	61.75	54.32	63.55	58.70	58.26
	0.60	1.81	1.06	1.05	1.18	0.71	3.39	2.36	2.90	4.02	1.59	3.49	3.19	4.68	4.46	1.93
Diabetes	16.73	17.41	14.62	16.09	12.94	15.16	20.39	25.06	32.14	21.05	25.31	31.57	25.29	25.92	18.90	26.30
	0.40	1.65	0.66	0.64	0.84	0.40	2.72	2.75	3.44	2.77	1.61	3.48	3.13	3.30	3.73	2.02
Arthritis	56.69	49.38	53.30	61.77	60.73	56.31	43.04	63.27	71.88	67.87	60.78	56.44	55.28	64.91	65.81	58.42
	0.63	1.87	0.96	0.99	1.32	0.67	3.20	3.12	2.49	3.98	1.90	3.35	4.06	5.43	4.60	2.24
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.45	13.87	13.10	18.88	31.47	16.92	8.05	4.50	9.59	8.48	6.95	9.70	9.60	9.49	25.51	10.80
	0.36	1.13	0.52	0.71	1.04	0.41	1.86	1.30	2.03	2.37	0.95	2.88	1.49	1.97	4.58	1.01
Pulmonary disease	15.13	24.43	14.16	15.39	11.89	15.28	14.33	11.33	11.08	12.74	12.12	21.87	15.68	14.65	11.57	16.48
	0.40	1.25	0.70	0.63	0.80	0.42	2.40	2.17	1.94	2.16	1.41	3.73	2.87	2.66	2.75	1.81
Stroke	12.76	13.53	9.33	14.16	22.15	12.59	14.04	12.05	19.49	19.64	14.99	6.94	8.88	17.14	12.39	10.52
	0.37	1.30	0.56	0.67	1.07	0.40	2.02	1.73	2.62	3.40	0.88	2.03	2.07	5.07	2.57	1.62
Alzheimer's disease	5.08	1.37	1.88	6.15	20.40	5.13	0.60	2.65	6.38	21.58	4.65	3.38	1.57	9.71	15.08	4.75
	0.20	0.38	0.22	0.54	1.03	0.20	0.24	1.03	1.35	2.86	0.58	1.99	0.78	3.49	3.18	0.96
Parkinson's disease	1.81	0.90	1.41	2.24	3.65	1.86	0.30	0.91	0.91	1.20	0.79	1.01	2.04	6.69	5.62	3.10
	0.12	0.36	0.20	0.29	0.41	0.13	0.22	0.43	0.56	0.89	0.25	0.75	1.18	2.85	2.24	0.91
Skin cancer	16.78	7.59	18.81	23.88	22.09	19.63	0.50	1.26	3.02	0.60	1.45	0.33	3.00	4.54	7.99	3.14
	0.40	0.79	0.74	0.84	1.00	0.48	0.39	0.79	0.96	0.60	0.40	0.33	1.29	1.87	2.80	0.85
Other type of cancer	18.00	14.10	16.91	22.71	20.95	18.85	12.00	13.89	16.56	16.70	14.31	13.57	12.21	14.71	17.58	13.45
	0.42	1.17	0.69	0.92	1.04	0.48	2.16	2.20	2.13	3.00	1.18	3.17	2.20	3.09	3.88	1.45

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,417	3,149	15,955	9,968	3,506	32,578	857	1,488	850	293	3,488	501	1,136	503	175	2,315
	<i>112</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>101</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Disorder	8.47	35.08	4.59	4.68	7.65	7.89	30.08	3.07	4.61	4.64	10.17	38.30	5.86	7.69	8.88	13.49
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>1.51</i>
Urinary Incontinence	20.05	18.67	14.24	22.39	43.09	20.19	17.17	16.95	24.75	33.26	20.23	14.66	13.18	25.77	39.45	18.16
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>3.97</i>	<i>4.90</i>	<i>1.93</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.37	30.35	33.64	44.05	63.43	39.65	38.27	38.46	46.30	64.81	42.49	43.23	39.70	55.24	57.07	45.14
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>2.98</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>4.48</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>4.43</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>4.64</i>	<i>5.55</i>	<i>2.44</i>
Former smoker	45.11	30.85	51.42	48.45	32.55	46.53	27.77	37.37	41.73	27.54	35.26	33.94	50.35	37.19	40.00	43.16
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>4.32</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>4.67</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>4.34</i>	<i>5.13</i>	<i>2.55</i>
Current smoker	14.51	38.80	14.94	7.50	4.02	13.83	33.96	24.17	11.97	7.65	22.26	22.84	9.95	7.58	2.92	11.70
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.34</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	1,010	4,503	4,134	1,524	11,171	1,818	12,033	5,323	715	19,888	1,508	2,306	1,525	836	6,175
	<i>130</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>143</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	16.56	4.17	19.80	15.51	16.99	16.43	2.57	21.50	15.30	15.07	17.89	9.61	16.78	8.14	13.90	12.50
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.81</i>
Very good	26.73	11.64	28.85	29.31	25.81	27.06	6.81	32.45	26.08	24.43	28.12	11.60	26.28	24.96	20.87	21.64
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Good	30.03	27.06	28.82	31.07	31.99	29.93	21.35	29.95	33.36	26.51	29.96	27.21	28.02	36.18	32.87	30.50
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.27</i>
Fair	17.40	30.98	15.42	17.54	18.68	18.04	34.01	11.28	17.43	25.17	15.49	30.48	17.88	20.51	23.27	22.33
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Poor	9.29	26.15	7.11	6.56	6.53	8.53	35.26	4.81	7.83	8.81	8.53	21.10	11.04	10.22	9.08	13.03
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Functional Limitation																
None	58.79	33.65	68.71	53.84	32.17	55.07	24.36	76.98	60.19	35.41	66.20	30.27	58.06	41.37	17.90	41.71
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.28</i>
IADL only ²	21.28	38.11	16.93	22.37	29.07	22.51	36.88	14.01	21.56	26.48	18.57	44.95	20.25	25.20	22.78	27.85
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.13</i>
One to two ADLs ³	12.44	17.55	10.40	16.51	22.00	14.89	24.27	6.01	11.47	19.26	9.61	14.60	13.19	21.51	24.08	17.07
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Three to five ADLs	7.49	10.69	3.95	7.27	16.76	7.53	14.49	2.99	6.77	18.85	5.62	10.18	8.49	11.92	35.24	13.37
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	60.71	44.48	68.35	57.30	45.57	59.00	35.63	71.00	60.32	40.28	63.82	54.15	62.85	51.24	33.42	53.87
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.18	9.78	14.09	12.78	8.44	12.44	9.03	15.35	15.52	14.83	14.80	7.67	10.73	9.65	7.77	9.32
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.81</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.11	45.74	17.56	29.92	45.99	28.55	55.33	13.65	24.17	44.90	21.38	38.18	26.42	39.10	58.81	36.81
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.15</i>

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	1,010	4,503	4,134	1,524	11,171	1,818	12,033	5,323	715	19,888	1,508	2,306	1,525	836	6,175
	<i>130</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>143</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	55.39	42.40	59.61	48.85	26.36	49.56	25.90	72.82	55.09	31.53	62.30	47.73	53.26	41.14	15.27	43.77
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.99</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.03	9.31	15.53	15.01	13.47	14.50	10.43	11.76	14.94	15.95	12.64	9.65	13.26	12.48	9.24	11.64
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.58	48.30	24.85	36.14	60.17	35.95	63.67	15.42	29.97	52.52	25.06	42.62	33.48	46.39	75.49	44.59
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	66.13	39.35	73.41	64.10	52.17	64.00	27.35	80.02	67.27	49.18	70.69	44.72	67.30	55.13	42.17	55.39
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.21</i>
Yes	33.87	60.65	26.59	35.90	47.83	36.00	72.65	19.98	32.73	50.82	29.31	55.28	32.70	44.87	57.83	44.61
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.21</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	315	251	626	981
	66	25	30	41	34
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.03	7.69	2.08	0.85	0.96
	0.45	1.93	2.11	0.61	0.44
Very good	10.88	22.83	10.78	7.48	9.23
	0.98	3.60	4.47	1.92	1.30
Good	33.13	44.26	21.41	35.30	31.19
	1.66	3.86	5.63	2.96	2.33
Fair	39.02	21.04	50.32	39.18	41.81
	1.83	3.57	8.37	3.33	2.55
Poor	14.93	4.18	15.41	17.19	16.81
	1.44	1.80	4.74	2.51	2.06
Functional Limitation					
None	0.89	1.29	2.42	1.20	0.20
	0.41	1.01	2.47	0.90	0.20
IADL only ³	7.79	34.62	7.43	3.83	2.70
	0.86	4.23	3.82	1.33	0.72
One to two ADLs ⁴	17.68	23.61	23.34	18.08	14.32
	1.40	4.17	5.47	2.69	1.61
Three to five ADLs	73.64	40.47	66.82	76.88	82.77
	1.34	4.37	6.84	2.68	1.74
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	26.48	57.97	24.62	22.88	19.34
	1.71	4.65	6.20	2.76	1.84
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.56	1.17	2.36	0.41	0.00
	0.33	0.91	2.41	0.41	0.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	72.96	40.85	73.03	76.71	80.66
	1.75	4.57	6.62	2.75	1.84

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	315	251	626	981
	<i>66</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>34</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	12.59	49.77	12.87	9.29	3.10
	<i>1.16</i>	<i>4.55</i>	<i>4.97</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.51	0.85	2.38	0.41	0.00
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.00</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	86.90	49.38	84.75	90.29	96.90
	<i>1.24</i>	<i>4.53</i>	<i>5.56</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Social Activity Limitation					
No	46.39	63.95	45.62	41.29	44.18
	<i>1.79</i>	<i>4.02</i>	<i>6.43</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>2.13</i>
Yes	53.61	36.05	54.38	58.71	55.82
	<i>1.79</i>	<i>4.02</i>	<i>6.43</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>2.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	1,010	4,503	4,134	1,524	11,171	1,818	12,033	5,323	715	19,888	1,508	2,306	1,525	836	6,175
	130	52	133	115	57	164	86	172	123	38	210	66	101	73	37	143
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	12.88	17.31	14.14	8.98	6.58	11.48	8.43	16.38	9.64	5.96	13.48	26.65	13.43	6.02	3.55	13.49
	0.45	2.04	1.18	0.80	1.02	0.70	1.46	0.93	0.82	1.26	0.65	2.12	1.89	1.14	0.70	0.92
One	19.35	18.08	21.95	16.15	13.88	18.35	13.58	23.71	17.54	14.99	20.82	22.54	16.72	12.93	11.34	16.48
	0.51	2.09	1.30	1.32	1.20	0.82	1.85	1.03	1.33	1.83	0.68	1.83	2.20	1.90	1.74	1.02
Two or more	67.77	64.61	63.92	74.87	79.53	70.16	77.99	59.91	72.82	79.05	65.71	50.81	69.85	81.04	85.11	70.03
	0.58	2.63	1.59	1.30	1.31	0.88	2.27	1.24	1.53	2.26	0.81	2.53	2.50	2.13	1.87	1.24
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	36.76	32.01	31.03	41.14	46.92	37.03	45.36	31.58	44.31	51.49	36.96	20.96	36.07	40.38	51.83	35.59
	0.61	2.14	1.69	1.33	2.00	0.84	2.74	1.08	1.39	2.91	0.82	2.12	2.18	2.39	2.28	1.17
Hypertension	53.36	48.29	53.12	59.05	59.01	55.69	57.25	48.42	54.56	52.85	51.03	41.03	59.40	65.58	61.29	56.70
	0.60	2.45	1.81	1.48	1.83	1.04	2.59	1.22	1.31	2.87	0.89	2.28	2.45	2.42	2.79	1.30
Diabetes	16.63	19.70	16.43	16.48	11.42	16.06	23.24	14.04	17.17	16.39	15.80	17.14	24.99	19.31	15.42	20.38
	0.43	2.21	1.40	1.07	1.23	0.71	2.39	0.72	0.95	1.68	0.54	1.90	2.24	1.80	2.00	1.05
Arthritis	58.04	55.94	57.90	66.68	69.10	62.50	62.53	52.42	60.92	62.92	55.99	38.12	56.73	66.62	71.34	56.61
	0.65	3.12	1.64	1.29	1.75	0.92	2.55	1.32	1.41	2.62	0.98	2.22	2.44	2.35	2.46	1.45
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.41	15.76	15.21	20.97	26.09	18.88	13.09	10.32	12.29	17.25	11.35	10.35	13.25	18.85	29.49	16.13
	0.37	2.24	1.24	1.22	1.78	0.77	1.69	0.54	0.82	1.90	0.44	1.62	1.51	1.95	2.07	0.95
Pulmonary disease	15.19	28.03	16.02	14.59	10.49	15.82	25.73	12.91	15.36	11.90	14.71	17.47	14.92	15.41	14.66	15.62
	0.41	2.30	1.25	1.07	1.20	0.68	1.87	0.82	1.10	1.59	0.66	1.96	1.60	1.55	1.45	0.96
Stroke	11.49	12.39	10.40	11.71	13.20	11.45	14.39	8.30	13.30	19.99	10.61	10.75	11.61	17.75	22.09	14.34
	0.35	1.89	1.04	0.90	1.22	0.53	1.88	0.68	0.86	2.04	0.53	1.32	1.59	1.81	1.93	0.78
Alzheimer's disease	2.70	0.87	0.92	2.38	4.37	1.93	1.32	1.53	3.08	8.40	2.17	1.60	2.72	7.23	18.49	5.69
	0.18	0.43	0.31	0.42	0.76	0.25	0.57	0.26	0.54	1.48	0.23	0.65	0.76	1.19	1.82	0.52
Parkinson's disease	1.57	1.44	1.21	1.36	1.58	1.34	0.76	1.26	2.20	4.17	1.57	0.43	1.70	3.03	3.87	2.01
	0.13	0.81	0.28	0.37	0.53	0.19	0.38	0.24	0.43	0.99	0.18	0.34	0.66	0.98	0.92	0.39
Skin cancer	17.53	4.93	14.48	18.78	23.87	16.49	7.43	17.98	26.21	34.48	19.81	4.79	11.71	16.80	17.81	12.10
	0.42	1.47	1.26	1.17	1.75	0.76	1.25	0.81	1.22	2.70	0.66	0.80	1.56	1.71	1.84	0.75
Other type of cancer	18.01	15.04	16.69	21.03	17.02	18.19	17.01	16.65	23.40	22.25	18.69	10.54	14.29	19.69	19.84	15.46
	0.44	2.04	1.31	1.16	1.36	0.73	1.92	0.81	1.19	2.21	0.59	1.82	2.02	1.82	2.05	1.09

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	1,010	4,503	4,134	1,524	11,171	1,818	12,033	5,323	715	19,888	1,508	2,306	1,525	836	6,175
	130	52	133	115	57	164	86	172	123	38	210	66	101	73	37	143
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Disorder	7.07	38.58	4.98	2.95	2.78	6.97	23.53	3.19	2.49	3.15	4.86	41.07	5.87	6.06	4.54	14.29
	0.27	2.66	0.72	0.43	0.65	0.53	1.81	0.38	0.46	1.14	0.27	2.28	0.98	1.36	0.97	0.90
Urinary Incontinence	17.41	12.28	15.98	22.17	27.73	19.52	20.07	11.69	15.75	25.54	14.02	15.62	21.01	28.74	42.86	24.53
	0.52	1.93	1.51	1.34	1.88	0.84	1.87	0.73	1.05	2.50	0.58	1.70	2.07	1.92	2.46	1.11
Smokers																
Never smoked	38.49	29.54	37.06	48.93	62.47	44.24	25.19	32.38	36.23	36.10	32.89	40.64	39.05	51.47	65.65	46.11
	0.54	2.91	1.65	1.64	2.00	1.05	2.21	0.97	1.19	2.65	0.71	2.39	2.32	2.55	2.22	1.28
Former smoker	46.71	24.85	43.80	42.77	33.00	40.23	41.08	55.20	56.37	58.48	54.34	23.95	38.49	39.13	29.62	33.89
	0.57	2.06	1.55	1.54	1.98	0.95	2.34	0.95	1.22	2.59	0.72	2.12	2.45	2.59	2.23	1.37
Current smoker	14.79	45.61	19.14	8.30	4.53	15.53	33.73	12.42	7.39	5.41	12.77	35.42	22.47	9.40	4.73	20.00
	0.36	2.94	1.35	0.92	0.78	0.78	1.95	0.61	0.72	1.21	0.40	2.02	1.95	1.41	0.92	0.94

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996 (1 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	315	251	626	981
	66	25	30	41	34
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	6.75	31.27	4.68	2.61	2.06
	0.83	4.28	2.81	1.19	0.73
One	6.23	15.13	15.02	2.38	3.59
	0.78	2.84	4.54	0.92	0.83
Two or more	87.02	53.61	80.30	95.00	94.36
	1.16	4.60	5.11	1.48	1.14
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	53.62	21.64	53.31	57.47	61.51
	1.55	3.54	7.46	3.41	2.05
Hypertension	42.78	24.00	48.34	48.80	43.53
	1.83	4.19	7.03	3.27	2.44
Diabetes	18.44	8.95	28.85	25.36	14.41
	1.32	2.47	6.33	3.09	1.64
Arthritis	33.44	5.59	31.80	38.02	39.89
	1.59	1.89	6.37	3.22	2.11
Osteoporosis/broken hip	33.28	7.63	21.58	35.67	42.95
	1.46	2.29	5.01	3.00	2.35
Pulmonary disease	14.06	12.54	21.76	14.58	12.24
	1.30	3.07	5.03	2.56	1.44
Stroke	34.42	17.74	35.90	39.81	35.95
	1.57	3.00	6.56	3.00	1.99
Alzheimer's disease	46.05	4.36	30.56	58.81	55.20
	1.57	2.13	5.19	3.51	2.38
Parkinson's disease	5.83	0.33	7.08	7.89	5.95
	0.85	0.32	3.71	1.99	0.89
Skin cancer	3.80	0.00	1.53	6.71	3.74
	0.68	0.00	1.45	1.82	0.70
Other type of cancer	17.86	8.76	10.58	15.17	24.36
	1.43	2.43	3.60	2.17	1.93

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1996 (2 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,173	315	251	626	981
	<i>66</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>34</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Mental Disorder	32.56	51.63	47.96	34.47	21.29
	<i>1.76</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>6.89</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>1.95</i>
Urinary Incontinence	68.66	36.15	57.13	74.05	78.66
	<i>1.25</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>7.53</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>1.72</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	75.23	58.41	59.51	74.83	85.58
	<i>1.83</i>	<i>4.48</i>	<i>6.66</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.86</i>
Former smoker	15.43	16.17	18.90	19.33	11.73
	<i>1.58</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>5.16</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.68</i>
Current smoker	9.33	25.41	21.59	5.84	2.69
	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>6.09</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.84</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	4,046	5,271	9,452	12,250	1,727	4,498
	130	118	134	202	209	105	158
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	16.56	15.21	7.47	17.39	18.23	20.22	20.65
	0.42	1.35	0.60	0.94	0.73	2.08	1.25
Very good	26.73	20.04	13.82	30.22	29.84	29.11	31.15
	0.59	1.77	0.92	0.98	1.06	2.64	1.66
Good	30.03	26.08	30.76	30.55	29.95	32.85	30.78
	0.61	1.52	1.23	1.18	0.83	2.71	1.51
Fair	17.40	23.80	28.08	15.47	14.76	12.38	12.28
	0.49	1.39	1.01	0.88	0.71	1.53	0.99
Poor	9.29	14.88	19.87	6.36	7.21	5.44	5.14
	0.34	1.03	1.17	0.56	0.56	1.27	0.71
Functional Limitation							
None	58.79	54.20	34.92	63.40	63.68	66.09	65.08
	0.56	1.52	1.19	1.02	0.92	2.32	1.50
IADL only ³	21.28	23.00	30.02	19.10	19.34	19.57	20.03
	0.45	1.11	1.06	0.96	0.77	1.58	1.17
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.44	14.55	19.63	11.11	10.79	9.97	10.33
	0.37	1.24	1.05	0.64	0.59	1.39	0.99
Three to five ADLs	7.49	8.25	15.42	6.39	6.19	4.36	4.56
	0.31	0.71	1.00	0.52	0.41	1.07	0.52
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	60.71	55.50	47.40	61.76	64.24	64.56	67.67
	0.57	1.58	1.53	1.00	0.84	2.15	1.74
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.18	14.26	9.21	15.20	13.17	15.19	11.86
	0.43	1.19	0.93	0.86	0.68	1.78	1.10
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.11	30.23	43.39	23.04	22.59	20.25	20.47
	0.51	1.34	1.37	0.81	0.72	1.94	1.37

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	4,046	5,271	9,452	12,250	1,727	4,498
	<i>130</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>158</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Mobility Limitation							
No	55.39	50.99	37.08	57.99	59.93	62.63	60.19
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.85</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.03	13.97	10.61	14.20	12.90	11.76	13.42
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.58	35.04	52.31	27.81	27.18	25.62	26.40
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.45</i>
Social Activity Limitation							
No	66.13	57.27	45.59	70.38	70.87	77.44	71.99
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.57</i>
Yes	33.87	42.73	54.41	29.62	29.13	22.56	28.01
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.57</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	4,046	5,271	9,452	12,250	1,727	4,498
	130	118	134	202	209	105	158
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Chronic Conditions							
None	12.88	16.30	12.02	12.51	12.29	10.82	13.95
	0.45	1.19	0.73	0.76	0.78	2.03	1.17
One	19.35	20.14	13.74	19.91	20.71	21.12	19.69
	0.51	1.50	0.83	0.90	0.88	2.17	1.33
Two or more	67.77	63.56	74.24	67.57	67.00	68.06	66.37
	0.58	1.67	1.05	1.06	1.01	2.41	1.60
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Disease/Condition							
Heart disease	36.76	31.45	41.06	36.18	37.96	38.62	33.75
	0.61	1.50	1.06	1.38	1.11	2.19	1.41
Hypertension	53.36	53.60	59.66	52.06	51.61	55.44	52.49
	0.60	1.55	1.15	1.09	0.97	2.67	1.52
Diabetes	16.63	16.22	22.85	14.18	16.50	17.04	15.09
	0.43	1.38	1.13	0.71	0.79	2.22	1.06
Arthritis	58.04	50.83	61.67	59.31	57.62	60.76	57.73
	0.65	1.55	1.31	1.26	1.01	2.71	1.97
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.41	10.69	15.50	16.93	13.18	15.89	13.98
	0.37	0.91	1.01	0.75	0.70	1.90	1.06
Pulmonary disease	15.19	16.00	21.73	13.92	13.95	14.53	13.14
	0.41	1.23	1.12	0.68	0.70	1.77	1.08
Stroke	11.49	11.14	15.91	10.86	10.68	11.92	10.03
	0.35	1.02	1.09	0.70	0.62	1.65	0.97
Alzheimer's disease	2.70	2.47	5.23	2.53	2.22	0.88	2.27
	0.18	0.48	0.62	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.48
Parkinson's disease	1.57	1.77	2.06	1.39	1.94	0.36	0.65
	0.13	0.47	0.42	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.23
Skin cancer	17.53	11.75	7.23	21.39	19.29	24.39	19.27
	0.42	1.11	0.52	0.89	0.74	2.26	1.29
Other type of cancer	18.01	14.71	15.11	20.52	18.53	20.08	16.87
	0.44	1.09	0.93	0.90	0.86	1.92	1.19

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1996 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	37,244	4,046	5,271	9,452	12,250	1,727	4,498
	<i>130</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>158</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Mental Disorder	7.07	13.17	19.45	3.30	4.51	4.63	2.92
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Urinary Incontinence	17.41	14.15	23.66	16.85	16.72	13.99	17.42
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	38.49	32.02	41.26	43.79	36.99	38.50	34.03
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.49</i>
Former smoker	46.71	42.00	33.99	46.15	51.37	50.73	52.79
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.66</i>
Current smoker	14.79	25.98	24.74	10.06	11.63	10.78	13.18
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.27</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1996 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.