

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	114	132	44	159
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	44.03	27.75	18.92	47.22
	0.29	1.09	2.44	0.34
75 - 84 years	31.19	21.44	25.72	32.86
	0.23	0.82	2.10	0.29
85 years and older	11.41	15.73	23.74	10.43
	0.17	0.62	2.00	0.19
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.91	14.98	10.34	2.00
	0.08	0.52	1.18	0.09
45 - 64 years	9.46	20.10	21.29	7.49
	0.17	0.93	2.64	0.20
Gender by Age				
Male				
	43.84	34.89	43.28	45.27
	0.24	0.95	2.70	0.31
Aged				
65 - 74 years	20.31	9.38	8.43	22.32
	0.23	0.64	2.21	0.29
75 - 84 years	12.54	5.21	7.35	13.82
	0.17	0.41	1.01	0.20
85 years and older	3.30	2.60	7.52	3.30
	0.10	0.26	1.09	0.10
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.32	8.80	7.37	1.17
	0.06	0.37	1.11	0.06
45 - 64 years	5.38	8.90	12.60	4.65
	0.13	0.78	2.37	0.16

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	114	132	44	159
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	56.16	65.11	56.72	54.73
	0.24	0.95	2.70	0.31
Aged				
65 - 74 years	23.73	18.37	10.49	24.89
	0.27	0.97	2.00	0.31
75 - 84 years	18.65	16.24	18.37	19.04
	0.21	0.74	2.17	0.24
85 years and older	8.11	13.10	16.21	7.12
	0.16	0.56	1.85	0.17
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.59	6.19	2.97	0.83
	0.06	0.38	0.57	0.06
45 - 64 years	4.08	11.21	8.68	2.84
	0.10	0.74	1.34	0.12
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	80.19	58.78	55.25	84.17
	0.45	1.30	2.27	0.38
Aged				
65 - 74 years	35.15	13.23	6.25	39.31
	0.34	0.85	1.53	0.35
75 - 84 years	26.36	12.66	13.24	28.83
	0.25	0.71	1.49	0.29
85 years and older	9.62	11.08	18.84	9.17
	0.18	0.52	1.80	0.20
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.59	9.69	5.95	1.39
	0.07	0.42	0.94	0.09
45 - 64 years	6.46	12.13	10.97	5.46
	0.17	0.72	1.98	0.19

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	114	132	44	159
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	8.97	20.28	15.76	7.03
	0.17	0.90	1.57	0.18
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.67	6.05	3.49	3.30
	0.12	0.54	1.06	0.14
75 - 84 years	2.19	3.98	5.08	1.84
	0.08	0.34	0.91	0.08
85 years and older	0.85	2.49	2.19	0.56
	0.05	0.29	0.53	0.05
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.78	3.33	1.72	0.35
	0.04	0.28	0.51	0.03
45 - 64 years	1.49	4.42	3.29	0.99
	0.07	0.45	0.79	0.07
Hispanic	7.07	12.92	27.39	5.66
	0.32	1.19	2.06	0.25
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.31	4.73	8.94	2.95
	0.19	0.66	1.72	0.18
75 - 84 years	1.66	2.73	7.28	1.36
	0.12	0.41	1.11	0.10
85 years and older	0.70	1.45	2.45	0.54
	0.06	0.25	0.57	0.04

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	<i>114</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>159</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.37	1.36	2.13	0.17
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	1.03	2.65	6.58	0.64
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.07</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633
	114	112	132	44	204	128	66
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	44.03	52.46	27.75	18.92	47.13	40.04	45.86
	0.29	0.80	1.09	2.44	0.48	1.35	4.14
75 - 84 years	31.19	31.62	21.44	25.72	35.81	22.76	19.53
	0.23	0.64	0.82	2.10	0.44	1.10	2.24
85 years and older	11.41	8.67	15.73	23.74	11.00	10.29	11.03
	0.17	0.38	0.62	2.00	0.29	0.55	1.94
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.91	1.06	14.98	10.34	1.14	6.76	6.82
	0.08	0.14	0.52	1.18	0.11	0.47	1.31
45 - 64 years	9.46	6.19	20.10	21.29	4.92	20.15	16.75
	0.17	0.38	0.93	2.64	0.25	1.07	3.32
Gender by Age							
Male							
	43.84	44.32	34.89	43.28	43.16	55.87	50.10
	0.24	0.74	0.95	2.70	0.40	1.18	3.11
Aged							
65 - 74 years	20.31	24.51	9.38	8.43	21.71	22.17	20.58
	0.23	0.71	0.64	2.21	0.36	1.19	2.92
75 - 84 years	12.54	12.83	5.21	7.35	14.78	11.32	10.27
	0.17	0.48	0.41	1.01	0.31	0.75	1.65
85 years and older	3.30	2.69	2.60	7.52	3.42	3.60	3.70
	0.10	0.22	0.26	1.09	0.15	0.32	1.04
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.32	0.59	8.80	7.37	0.52	4.62	4.34
	0.06	0.10	0.37	1.11	0.07	0.39	1.11
45 - 64 years	5.38	3.69	8.90	12.60	2.72	14.16	11.20
	0.13	0.32	0.78	2.37	0.19	0.81	2.57

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633
	114	112	132	44	204	128	66
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Female	56.16	55.68	65.11	56.72	56.84	44.13	49.90
	0.24	0.74	0.95	2.70	0.40	1.18	3.11
Aged							
65 - 74 years	23.73	27.97	18.37	10.49	25.42	17.87	25.04
	0.27	0.69	0.97	2.00	0.43	1.00	3.11
75 - 84 years	18.65	18.80	16.24	18.37	21.03	11.43	9.09
	0.21	0.63	0.74	2.17	0.37	0.73	1.42
85 years and older	8.11	5.94	13.10	16.21	7.58	6.69	7.46
	0.16	0.30	0.56	1.85	0.25	0.50	1.78
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.59	0.47	6.19	2.97	0.62	2.15	2.56
	0.06	0.09	0.38	0.57	0.08	0.26	0.81
45 - 64 years	4.08	2.50	11.21	8.68	2.20	5.99	5.75
	0.10	0.26	0.74	1.34	0.15	0.68	1.75
Race/Ethnicity by Age²							
White non-Hispanic	80.19	77.55	58.78	55.25	89.89	70.37	61.16
	0.45	0.86	1.30	2.27	0.36	1.18	4.03
Aged							
65 - 74 years	35.15	40.04	13.23	6.25	41.92	27.32	29.82
	0.34	0.93	0.85	1.53	0.50	1.04	3.68
75 - 84 years	26.36	25.27	12.66	13.24	32.95	17.21	11.60
	0.25	0.65	0.71	1.49	0.43	0.89	1.74
85 years and older	9.62	7.03	11.08	18.84	10.12	8.10	7.81
	0.18	0.33	0.52	1.80	0.29	0.50	1.71
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.59	0.71	9.69	5.95	0.92	4.45	2.68
	0.07	0.12	0.42	0.94	0.09	0.40	0.95
45 - 64 years	6.46	4.50	12.13	10.97	3.98	13.29	9.24
	0.17	0.36	0.72	1.98	0.21	1.09	2.24

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633
	114	112	132	44	204	128	66
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Black non-Hispanic	8.97	9.41	20.28	15.76	4.24	16.20	9.42
	0.17	0.54	0.90	1.57	0.23	0.83	1.76
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.67	4.84	6.05	3.49	2.17	6.12	4.34
	0.12	0.38	0.54	1.06	0.17	0.57	1.27
75 - 84 years	2.19	2.82	3.98	5.08	1.17	3.67	0.67
	0.08	0.23	0.34	0.91	0.11	0.41	0.47
85 years and older	0.85	0.71	2.49	2.19	0.41	0.94	1.09
	0.05	0.10	0.29	0.53	0.07	0.15	0.57
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.78	0.22	3.33	1.72	0.12	1.47	1.66
	0.04	0.08	0.28	0.51	0.04	0.24	0.49
45 - 64 years	1.49	0.83	4.42	3.29	0.37	4.00	1.67
	0.07	0.18	0.45	0.79	0.07	0.37	1.11
Hispanic	7.07	9.13	12.92	27.39	3.48	8.47	22.03
	0.32	0.70	1.19	2.06	0.27	0.75	2.79
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.31	5.15	4.73	8.94	1.82	4.22	8.69
	0.19	0.49	0.66	1.72	0.20	0.52	2.50
75 - 84 years	1.66	2.55	2.73	7.28	0.92	1.23	4.17
	0.12	0.26	0.41	1.11	0.09	0.30	1.21
85 years and older	0.70	0.58	1.45	2.45	0.38	1.01	2.00
	0.06	0.11	0.25	0.57	0.05	0.21	0.48

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633
	<i>114</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>66</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.37	0.11	1.36	2.13	0.09	0.41	2.15
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.64</i>
45 - 64 years	1.03	0.75	2.65	6.58	0.27	1.59	5.02
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.31</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.
3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	114	132	44	159
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.34	18.24	25.98	57.18
	0.43	0.91	2.01	0.45
Widowed	30.84	39.00	42.06	29.28
	0.39	1.12	2.82	0.39
Divorced/separated	10.03	18.91	11.15	8.60
	0.34	1.05	1.66	0.30
Never married	7.79	23.84	20.82	4.95
	0.21	0.91	1.99	0.19
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	29.17	32.97	18.22	28.84
	0.43	1.18	2.44	0.45
With spouse	49.24	14.59	19.17	55.45
	0.43	0.83	1.93	0.46
With children	8.59	15.07	10.03	7.53
	0.26	0.83	1.32	0.27
With others	7.27	16.92	14.53	5.56
	0.26	1.05	1.87	0.21
Long-Term Care Facility	5.74	20.45	38.05	2.62
	0.16	0.81	2.34	0.11
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	80.19	58.78	55.25	84.17
	0.45	1.30	2.27	0.38
Black non-Hispanic	8.97	20.28	15.76	7.03
	0.17	0.90	1.57	0.18
Hispanic	7.07	12.92	27.39	5.66
	0.32	1.19	2.06	0.25
Other	3.77	8.02	1.60	3.15
	0.25	0.70	0.54	0.23

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	114	132	44	159
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	16.83	38.88	36.76	13.31
	0.48	1.36	3.07	0.44
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.63	27.14	25.69	16.12
	0.34	1.18	2.75	0.36
High school graduate	28.89	18.94	20.51	30.47
	0.47	1.12	2.31	0.51
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.27	2.29	5.17	6.85
	0.23	0.34	1.09	0.26
Some college	13.62	7.67	7.23	14.59
	0.38	0.71	1.63	0.39
Any college degree	16.76	5.08	4.63	18.66
	0.44	0.54	1.26	0.50
Income				
\$5,000 of less	5.44	14.73	23.73	3.53
	0.20	0.91	1.85	0.16
\$5,001 - \$10,000	21.36	64.04	43.80	14.07
	0.41	1.27	2.60	0.35
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.22	14.67	18.37	17.60
	0.31	0.83	2.18	0.33
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.94	2.81	5.28	13.55
	0.24	0.35	1.16	0.28
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.03	1.15	3.05	11.61
	0.28	0.21	0.87	0.32
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.16	1.06	3.07	9.41
	0.22	0.19	1.16	0.26
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.16	0.23	0.35	7.24
	0.22	0.08	0.25	0.27
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.50	0.43	0.33	6.43
	0.20	0.11	0.20	0.24
More than \$40,000	14.17	0.87	2.02	16.56
	0.35	0.17	0.64	0.41

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	<i>114</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>159</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	75.79	69.59	85.26	76.54
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.27</i>
No	24.21	30.41	14.74	23.46
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.27</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633	
	114	112	132	44	204	128	66	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Marital Status								
Married	51.34	53.45	18.24	25.98	61.07	45.73	48.10	
	0.43	1.01	0.91	2.01	0.49	1.43	4.14	
Widowed	30.84	30.14	39.00	42.06	29.44	26.68	33.41	
	0.39	0.75	1.12	2.82	0.46	1.19	4.15	
Divorced/separated	10.03	11.55	18.91	11.15	5.98	16.49	8.23	
	0.34	0.73	1.05	1.66	0.29	1.24	1.95	
Never married	7.79	4.86	23.84	20.82	3.51	11.09	10.26	
	0.21	0.48	0.91	1.99	0.22	0.80	2.33	
Living Arrangement								
Community								
Lives alone	29.17	29.83	32.97	18.22	28.74	28.15	26.39	
	0.43	0.88	1.18	2.44	0.51	1.16	2.96	
With spouse	49.24	52.03	14.59	19.17	59.43	43.28	45.95	
	0.43	0.97	0.83	1.93	0.49	1.38	3.77	
With children	8.59	9.46	15.07	10.03	5.86	11.28	16.30	
	0.26	0.52	0.83	1.32	0.28	0.91	2.69	
With others	7.27	6.88	16.92	14.53	3.79	11.41	8.98	
	0.26	0.48	1.05	1.87	0.24	0.82	1.90	
Long-Term Care Facility	5.74	1.80	20.45	38.05	2.19	5.88	2.38	
	0.16	0.18	0.81	2.34	0.14	0.53	0.99	
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	80.19	77.55	58.78	55.25	89.89	70.37	61.16	
	0.45	0.86	1.30	2.27	0.36	1.18	4.03	
Black non-Hispanic	8.97	9.41	20.28	15.76	4.24	16.20	9.42	
	0.17	0.54	0.90	1.57	0.23	0.83	1.76	
Hispanic	7.07	9.13	12.92	27.39	3.48	8.47	22.03	
	0.32	0.70	1.19	2.06	0.27	0.75	2.79	
Other	3.77	3.90	8.02	1.60	2.40	4.97	7.38	
	0.25	0.40	0.70	0.54	0.22	0.70	2.30	

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633	
	114	112	132	44	204	128	66	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	16.83	13.21	38.88	36.76	10.83	23.77	24.96	
	0.48	0.57	1.36	3.07	0.48	1.24	2.49	
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.63	18.82	27.14	25.69	14.05	21.53	19.11	
	0.34	0.63	1.18	2.75	0.43	1.02	2.77	
High school graduate	28.89	30.45	18.94	20.51	31.30	27.23	25.17	
	0.47	0.76	1.12	2.31	0.63	1.30	2.79	
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.27	6.52	2.29	5.17	7.46	4.55	6.10	
	0.23	0.37	0.34	1.09	0.34	0.59	2.36	
Some college	13.62	15.95	7.67	7.23	14.89	11.40	12.27	
	0.38	0.70	0.71	1.63	0.50	0.81	2.49	
Any college degree	16.76	15.05	5.08	4.63	21.47	11.53	12.39	
	0.44	0.67	0.54	1.26	0.66	0.91	2.45	
Income								
\$5,000 of less	5.44	3.76	14.73	23.73	2.55	5.95	16.81	
	0.20	0.28	0.91	1.85	0.18	0.56	2.56	
\$5,001 - \$10,000	21.36	16.95	64.04	43.80	10.03	27.40	23.48	
	0.41	0.67	1.27	2.60	0.35	1.18	3.37	
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.22	20.72	14.67	18.37	14.76	24.81	28.04	
	0.31	0.75	0.83	2.18	0.44	0.98	3.23	
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.94	13.98	2.81	5.28	13.59	13.25	9.65	
	0.24	0.65	0.35	1.16	0.35	0.93	2.19	
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.03	11.10	1.15	3.05	12.67	7.78	8.75	
	0.28	0.62	0.21	0.87	0.40	0.67	2.23	
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.16	9.96	1.06	3.07	10.47	4.65	1.87	
	0.22	0.57	0.19	1.16	0.33	0.54	0.98	
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.16	6.76	0.23	0.35	7.86	5.73	2.50	
	0.22	0.44	0.08	0.25	0.32	0.65	0.91	
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.50	5.12	0.43	0.33	7.63	3.31	2.39	
	0.20	0.45	0.11	0.20	0.34	0.48	0.76	
More than \$40,000	14.17	11.65	0.87	2.02	20.44	7.11	6.51	
	0.35	0.58	0.17	0.64	0.57	0.80	1.20	

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633	
	114	112	132	44	204	128	66	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	75.79	95.56	69.59	85.26	72.49	67.73	72.44	
	0.21	0.71	1.18	2.45	0.54	1.27	6.29	
No	24.21	4.44	30.41	14.74	27.51	32.27	27.56	
	0.21	0.71	1.18	2.45	0.54	1.27	6.29	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 199

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	114	132	44	159
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	13.79	5.41	3.55	15.36
	0.33	0.46	1.19	0.39
Very good	25.08	12.51	10.07	27.42
	0.39	0.78	1.27	0.43
Good	30.89	28.81	26.93	31.31
	0.37	0.89	3.25	0.42
Fair	20.36	32.86	36.45	18.01
	0.34	1.10	3.38	0.38
Poor	9.88	20.41	23.00	7.90
	0.26	0.97	2.15	0.24
Functional Limitation				
None	49.40	23.40	18.44	54.39
	0.49	0.91	3.04	0.52
IADL only ²	12.99	15.23	10.67	12.69
	0.31	0.80	1.50	0.31
One to two ADLs ³	22.07	28.65	21.34	21.02
	0.40	1.12	2.19	0.41
Three to six ADLs	15.54	32.72	49.56	11.90
	0.29	0.94	2.98	0.30
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	59.04	42.14	38.86	62.20
	0.56	1.02	2.69	0.60
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.25	6.56	6.23	10.93
	0.34	0.58	2.08	0.37
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.71	51.29	54.91	26.87
	0.42	1.04	3.25	0.44

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 199

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	<i>114</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>159</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	51.34	31.07	24.74	55.19
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.85	7.70	5.12	10.30
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.33</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.81	61.23	70.14	34.51
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>0.45</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 199

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO4	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847		4,686	633
	114	112	132	44	204		128	66
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	13.79	17.91	5.41	3.55	15.52		11.95	6.71
	0.33	0.75	0.46	1.19	0.48		0.94	1.25
Very good	25.08	28.31	12.51	10.07	28.48		21.84	22.26
	0.39	0.78	0.78	1.27	0.58		1.32	3.06
Good	30.89	30.31	28.81	26.93	32.26		28.66	29.16
	0.37	0.82	0.89	3.25	0.55		1.18	2.24
Fair	20.36	16.70	32.86	36.45	16.75		24.42	28.23
	0.34	0.70	1.10	3.38	0.47		1.08	3.13
Poor	9.88	6.77	20.41	23.00	6.98		13.13	13.64
	0.26	0.45	0.97	2.15	0.27		0.71	2.19
Functional Limitation								
None	49.40	58.04	23.40	18.44	55.52		44.44	49.64
	0.49	0.93	0.91	3.04	0.70		1.27	4.00
IADL only ²	12.99	11.70	15.23	10.67	12.45		15.37	11.71
	0.31	0.49	0.80	1.50	0.41		0.99	1.82
One to two ADLs ³	22.07	20.15	28.65	21.34	20.48		24.49	23.36
	0.40	0.73	1.12	2.19	0.53		1.24	2.95
Three to six ADLs	15.54	10.11	32.72	49.56	11.55		15.69	15.29
	0.29	0.50	0.94	2.98	0.40		0.83	2.78
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	59.04	66.07	42.14	38.86	62.69		55.02	55.44
	0.56	0.98	1.02	2.69	0.72		1.29	3.72
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.25	10.28	6.56	6.23	11.42		9.10	14.45
	0.34	0.56	0.58	2.08	0.46		0.73	2.51
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.71	23.65	51.29	54.91	25.88		35.88	30.11
	0.42	0.79	1.04	3.25	0.55		1.16	3.50

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 199

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance						
	Total	Medicare Risk HMO4	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-for-Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847	4,686	633
	<i>114</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>66</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Mobility Limitation							
No	51.34	58.89	31.07	24.74	56.06	47.28	42.88
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>3.35</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.85	9.63	7.70	5.12	10.49	9.68	16.15
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>3.15</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.81	31.48	61.23	70.14	33.45	43.04	40.97
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>3.40</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>3.96</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	114	132	44	159
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	13.72	14.00	11.34	13.73
	0.28	0.59	1.49	0.31
One	21.37	15.55	15.49	22.43
	0.35	0.69	2.04	0.39
Two or more	64.92	70.45	73.16	63.84
	0.44	0.82	2.32	0.48
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	53.51	55.28	51.15	53.28
	0.44	1.02	2.30	0.48
Diabetes	17.29	22.25	23.03	16.37
	0.37	1.00	2.03	0.40
Arthritis	54.29	53.15	42.99	54.74
	0.47	1.06	2.17	0.52
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.30	15.46	14.36	15.30
	0.30	0.78	1.56	0.34
Pulmonary disease	14.96	19.92	19.09	14.07
	0.27	0.80	2.10	0.28
Stroke	10.78	14.19	13.18	10.18
	0.27	0.79	1.63	0.29
Alzheimer's disease	4.44	10.85	16.95	3.12
	0.14	0.61	2.13	0.13
Parkinson's disease	1.47	1.88	3.84	1.34
	0.10	0.28	0.92	0.11
Skin cancer	15.20	5.70	4.57	16.96
	0.28	0.56	1.34	0.32
Other type of cancer	16.13	11.83	7.35	17.03
	0.27	0.77	1.39	0.31

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	5,396	831	34,123
	<i>114</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>159</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	54.54	60.94	65.45	48.43
	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>1.66</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	41.51	51.25	48.70	39.84
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Former smoker	43.65	26.93	32.56	46.51
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Current smoker	14.83	21.83	18.74	13.66
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.36</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847		4,686	633
	114	112	132	44	204		128	66
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	13.72	14.65	14.00	11.34	12.14		20.06	11.35
	0.28	0.61	0.59	1.49	0.40		0.96	2.01
One	21.37	23.37	15.55	15.49	22.33		22.28	16.52
	0.35	0.67	0.69	2.04	0.52		1.14	2.39
Two or more	64.92	61.98	70.45	73.16	65.52		57.65	72.13
	0.44	0.87	0.82	2.32	0.60		1.30	3.32
Disease/Condition								
Hypertension	53.51	54.61	55.28	51.15	54.15		46.32	60.18
	0.44	0.93	1.02	2.30	0.55		1.39	3.27
Diabetes	17.29	17.17	22.25	23.03	15.79		16.34	27.82
	0.37	0.63	1.00	2.03	0.48		1.00	3.18
Arthritis	54.29	53.38	53.15	42.99	56.54		47.78	58.96
	0.47	0.98	1.06	2.17	0.63		1.23	3.62
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.30	13.38	15.46	14.36	16.94		10.47	15.32
	0.30	0.59	0.78	1.56	0.50		0.65	1.99
Pulmonary disease	14.96	13.30	19.92	19.09	14.09		14.22	20.86
	0.27	0.51	0.80	2.10	0.36		0.86	3.14
Stroke	10.78	9.89	14.19	13.18	9.97		11.13	13.83
	0.27	0.55	0.79	1.63	0.36		0.82	2.53
Alzheimer's disease	4.44	2.92	10.85	16.95	2.89		4.63	2.41
	0.14	0.23	0.61	2.13	0.18		0.48	0.91
Parkinson's disease	1.47	1.33	1.88	3.84	1.42		1.05	1.09
	0.10	0.18	0.28	0.92	0.15		0.23	0.56
Skin cancer	15.20	14.84	5.70	4.57	19.41		9.67	9.60
	0.28	0.63	0.56	1.34	0.45		0.63	2.67
Other type of cancer	16.13	17.35	11.83	7.35	17.70		13.50	16.45
	0.27	0.67	0.77	1.39	0.37		0.89	2.61

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1999

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	40,349	6,956	5,396	831	21,847		4,686	633
	<i>114</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>204</i>		<i>128</i>	<i>66</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Urinary Incontinence	54.54	52.41	60.94	65.45	45.20		54.95	34.96
	<i>1.14</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>2.36</i>		<i>3.69</i>	<i>15.08</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	41.51	37.67	51.25	48.70	41.16		37.49	35.20
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.66</i>		<i>1.15</i>	<i>3.56</i>
Former smoker	43.65	49.16	26.93	32.56	47.55		37.11	50.85
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.64</i>		<i>1.33</i>	<i>3.27</i>
Current smoker	14.83	13.18	21.83	18.74	11.29		25.40	13.95
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.37</i>		<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.45</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.