

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	5,670	17,949	12,875	4,740	3,128	8,149	5,220	1,412	17,909	5,220	2,542	9,800	7,655	23,321
	106	100	140	118	63	74	100	79	39	113	79	63	121	76	117
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	13.68	3.71	17.63	13.11	12.22	4.45	19.13	13.97	12.49	14.54	2.81*	16.39	12.52	12.11	13.03
	0.29	0.37	0.51	0.51	0.63	0.63	0.77	0.76	1.21	0.45	0.41	0.69	0.61	0.81	0.35
Very good	24.52	9.41	28.93	26.12	21.51	10.49	29.23	26.40	23.70	24.70	8.08	28.68	25.94	20.58	24.38
	0.35	0.60	0.66	0.55	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.93	1.68	0.59	0.84	0.88	0.70	1.12	0.44
Good	30.80	22.54	31.45	32.71	33.09	23.18	30.05	32.01	30.57	29.46	21.74	32.61	33.18	34.17	31.83
	0.38	1.03	0.64	0.66	0.90	1.19	0.89	0.98	1.66	0.56	1.61	0.89	0.83	1.17	0.53
Fair	20.66	35.20	15.47	20.31	23.85	35.20	14.37	18.67	23.05	19.94	35.20	16.39	21.42	24.20	21.21
	0.37	1.16	0.49	0.54	0.85	1.55	0.70	0.82	1.42	0.56	1.50	0.62	0.66	0.98	0.39
Poor	10.34	29.14	6.52	7.76	9.32	26.68	7.22	8.95	10.20	11.36	32.17	5.93	6.95	8.95	9.56
	0.26	1.29	0.35	0.37	0.59	1.43	0.49	0.63	0.96	0.39	1.91	0.46	0.43	0.67	0.35
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	50.50	22.78	66.76	50.05	22.45	26.31	72.97	58.47	30.69	57.37	18.45	61.60	44.35	19.02	45.24
	0.45	1.11	0.67	0.67	0.88	1.64	0.92	1.05	1.74	0.60	1.35	0.93	0.90	0.97	0.65
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.81	24.06	11.47	15.27	15.24	23.15	7.79	11.57	15.56	12.17	25.17	14.53	17.78	15.10	16.84
	0.29	0.88	0.46	0.52	0.70	1.23	0.59	0.65	1.08	0.35	1.44	0.64	0.76	0.86	0.41
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.90	29.66	14.97	21.95	30.38	27.30	13.27	20.55	31.19	19.21	32.56	16.37	22.90	30.04	22.21
	0.38	1.09	0.55	0.51	0.89	1.35	0.74	0.79	1.57	0.49	1.94	0.82	0.79	1.14	0.53
Three to six ADLs	13.78	23.50	6.80	12.73	31.94	23.24	5.97	9.41	22.57	11.26	23.82	7.50	14.97	35.83	15.71
	0.27	1.07	0.39	0.47	0.86	1.41	0.48	0.60	1.53	0.40	1.64	0.55	0.62	1.15	0.44
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	57.41	41.70	67.57	56.65	39.53	44.20	70.15	62.05	47.47	61.48	38.62	65.43	52.96	36.17	54.27
	0.47	1.17	0.72	0.65	1.01	1.81	1.02	1.12	1.68	0.70	1.70	0.89	0.91	1.24	0.57
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.23	6.18	13.10	12.42	6.88	7.20	14.13	14.04	9.08	12.50	4.92	12.25	11.32	5.95	10.25
	0.30	0.56	0.46	0.44	0.54	0.81	0.65	0.81	1.04	0.43	0.76	0.58	0.57	0.61	0.39
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.36	52.12	19.32	30.93	53.59	48.61	15.72	23.91	43.45	26.02	56.46	22.33	35.72	57.87	35.47
	0.37	1.15	0.59	0.57	0.96	1.75	0.74	0.89	1.64	0.52	1.81	0.77	0.83	1.22	0.50

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	5,670	17,949	12,875	4,740	3,128	8,149	5,220	1,412	17,909	5,220	2,542	9,800	7,655	23,321
	<i>106</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>117</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	49.11	31.93	62.40	47.28	23.79	36.96	67.14	54.65	34.56	55.71	25.74	58.45	42.22	19.26	44.03
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.26	7.52	12.18	12.77	8.15	8.18	12.11	13.24	9.38	11.55	6.71	12.23	12.44	7.63	11.05
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.40</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.63	60.55	25.42	39.95	68.07	54.86	20.75	32.10	56.06	32.75	67.55	29.32	45.34	73.11	44.93
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.60</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	5,670	17,949	12,875	4,740	3,128	8,149	5,220	1,412	17,909	5,220	2,542	9,800	7,655	23,321
	106	100	140	118	63	74	100	79	39	113	79	63	121	76	117
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	11.21	16.89	13.03	7.68	7.09	19.69	16.37	10.30	9.69	14.65	13.44	10.26	5.89	5.85	8.54
	0.33	0.90	0.55	0.39	0.48	1.30	0.80	0.66	0.89	0.52	1.08	0.73	0.44	0.55	0.37
One	17.53	14.25	20.96	15.61	13.69	15.59	23.63	18.06	16.87	20.07	12.60	18.75	13.94	12.37	15.59
	0.33	0.81	0.60	0.50	0.65	1.16	0.99	0.87	1.51	0.50	1.02	0.76	0.62	0.80	0.45
Two or more	71.26	68.86	66.00	76.72	79.21	64.72	60.01	71.64	73.45	65.28	73.96	70.99	80.18	81.78	75.87
	0.45	1.04	0.72	0.67	0.75	1.49	1.10	1.02	1.53	0.61	1.29	0.97	0.82	0.94	0.57
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Hypertension	56.06	49.55	55.00	59.77	57.78	49.88	52.79	54.97	49.07	52.63	49.15	56.84	63.05	61.48	58.70
	0.43	1.20	0.64	0.62	1.08	1.56	0.89	0.97	1.91	0.57	1.74	1.08	0.82	1.23	0.61
Diabetes	19.43	21.04	19.62	19.66	16.04	20.96	20.41	20.73	19.42	20.53	21.15	18.97	18.93	14.63	18.59
	0.38	1.10	0.63	0.55	0.74	1.41	0.83	0.88	1.64	0.48	1.32	0.85	0.76	0.85	0.50
Arthritis	55.29	51.01	53.46	59.74	55.31	45.50	45.25	52.80	49.62	47.81	57.79	60.29	64.41	57.70	61.01
	0.46	1.16	0.73	0.70	1.22	1.42	1.01	1.03	1.97	0.62	1.67	0.94	0.83	1.43	0.59
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.72	15.41	14.99	20.47	23.40	10.16	4.45	5.97	8.51	6.21	21.86	23.76	30.38	29.74	26.57
	0.31	0.86	0.47	0.52	0.79	0.73	0.38	0.44	1.02	0.27	1.58	0.77	0.81	1.02	0.51
Pulmonary disease	14.65	21.87	13.98	13.64	10.96	17.98	14.41	14.70	14.15	15.11	26.66	13.63	12.93	9.66	14.29
	0.32	0.99	0.53	0.55	0.53	1.15	0.91	0.83	1.13	0.45	1.72	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.40
Stroke	11.57	12.04	8.85	13.71	15.73	12.89	9.20	14.87	15.55	11.97	11.01	8.57	12.91	15.80	11.26
	0.29	0.75	0.36	0.46	0.77	1.05	0.59	0.71	1.52	0.44	1.01	0.54	0.64	0.82	0.37
Alzheimer's disease	4.71	1.47*	1.69	5.85	16.94	1.55*	1.95	4.10	12.50	3.34	1.37*	1.48	7.03	18.82	5.76
	0.15	0.32	0.19	0.31	0.69	0.50	0.31	0.40	1.23	0.19	0.35	0.23	0.43	0.87	0.21
Parkinson's disease	1.87	0.79*	1.20	2.85	3.10	1.34*	1.81*	4.44	4.91*	2.74	0.09*	0.68*	1.74	2.28*	1.18
	0.12	0.25	0.17	0.22	0.40	0.46	0.28	0.44	0.95	0.21	0.09	0.16	0.25	0.35	0.11
Skin cancer	15.76	6.02	14.76	20.51	18.59	5.96	18.53	25.68	25.79	18.93	6.09	11.63	17.00	15.63	13.34
	0.31	0.64	0.50	0.59	0.76	0.76	0.79	0.92	1.40	0.49	1.05	0.58	0.76	0.91	0.37
Other type of cancer	16.45	11.65	15.41	20.23	15.98	7.63	13.59	20.73	22.19	15.25	16.59	16.93	19.89	13.41	17.38
	0.31	0.83	0.46	0.61	0.69	0.81	0.73	0.89	1.40	0.50	1.42	0.69	0.76	0.77	0.36

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	5,670	17,949	12,875	4,740	3,128	8,149	5,220	1,412	17,909	5,220	2,542	9,800	7,655	23,321
	<i>106</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>117</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	17.85	50.88	11.85	12.85	14.71	47.58	9.62	10.99	9.83	16.66	54.92	13.70	14.12	16.78	18.77
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.40</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	26.26	25.36	20.53	28.85	43.24	17.47	11.64	19.90	31.14	16.47	35.12	27.88	34.81	48.16	33.72
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.79</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	41.06	32.22	36.86	43.65	61.07	24.27	21.17	21.81	31.77	22.72	41.96	49.91	58.59	73.76	55.20
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.67</i>
Former smoker	44.38	31.43	48.16	48.11	35.17	33.38	61.09	68.10	62.07	58.37	29.04	37.41	34.44	23.52	33.59
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.57</i>
Current smoker	14.56	36.35	14.98	8.24	3.76	42.35	17.75	10.09	6.16*	18.91	29.00	12.68	6.97	2.72*	11.21
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.42</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>															
	64.95	43.97	62.92	73.73	74.05	43.93	62.85	75.99	75.96	64.43	44.01	62.98	72.18	73.23	65.35
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.63</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>															
	61.18	42.14	58.72	70.40	68.04	42.41	58.56	71.69	69.53	60.49	41.81	58.85	69.53	67.41	61.71
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	3,830	14,300	10,662	3,936	32,728	949	1,488	970	339	3,746	583	1,356	744	296	2,979
	106	91	173	113	59	199	39	54	42	18	83	58	97	53	24	168
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	13.68	3.68	18.83	13.64	12.32	14.59	4.13*	12.29	7.56*	11.02	8.87	3.86*	12.53	12.04*	12.45*	10.70
	0.29	0.44	0.59	0.58	0.66	0.34	1.26	1.56	1.25	2.37	0.85	1.44	2.09	1.59	2.14	1.04
Very good	24.52	10.33	30.47	27.01	22.23	26.00	8.32*	18.14	21.12	16.54	16.28	6.17*	22.81	21.81	19.42*	18.97
	0.35	0.78	0.67	0.59	1.06	0.39	1.49	1.93	1.88	2.62	1.08	1.41	2.48	2.43	3.14	1.38
Good	30.80	23.19	31.18	32.76	33.68	31.06	22.18	34.98	31.38	30.09	30.35	21.14	33.37	33.50	29.93*	30.67
	0.38	1.25	0.70	0.71	0.94	0.42	1.90	2.58	1.97	3.64	1.25	3.33	2.33	3.20	4.10	1.43
Fair	20.66	32.42	13.37	19.27	23.53	18.74	41.14	26.74	29.22	26.92	31.06	42.41	24.52	21.67	25.08*	27.36
	0.37	1.40	0.48	0.60	0.92	0.39	2.45	2.59	2.43	2.81	1.36	3.71	2.39	2.52	4.11	1.79
Poor	10.34	30.38	6.15	7.33	8.25	9.62	24.23	7.85*	10.71*	15.42	13.44	26.43	6.77*	10.98*	13.12*	12.30
	0.26	1.55	0.36	0.41	0.63	0.30	2.26	1.59	1.79	2.40	0.88	2.95	1.12	1.47	2.33	0.88
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	50.50	21.66	67.91	50.70	22.99	51.61	28.32	59.97	43.26	22.18	44.19	18.69	64.81	49.14	15.20*	47.01
	0.45	1.38	0.80	0.75	0.92	0.52	2.36	2.37	2.84	2.57	1.59	3.66	2.10	2.85	4.28	1.56
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.81	23.62	10.89	15.37	14.90	14.31	25.50	13.07	15.49	16.27	17.17	25.50	13.12	14.60	17.17*	16.31
	0.29	1.10	0.53	0.58	0.75	0.34	2.27	1.43	1.99	2.82	1.05	4.24	1.58	1.87	2.42	1.17
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.90	30.72	14.86	21.77	30.39	20.80	28.55	17.90	23.54	31.84	23.32	30.42	13.97	22.90	27.15*	20.70
	0.38	1.29	0.64	0.67	1.01	0.44	2.46	1.69	2.30	3.62	1.31	3.55	1.60	2.69	3.54	1.27
Three to six ADLs	13.78	23.99	6.33	12.16	31.72	13.28	17.63	9.07*	17.71	29.70	15.32	25.39	8.10*	13.35*	40.48	15.98
	0.27	1.21	0.42	0.53	1.01	0.32	2.17	1.50	2.10	3.09	1.09	3.74	1.17	2.06	3.92	1.17
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	57.41	40.52	68.69	56.70	40.13	58.09	48.40	59.15	53.64	37.93	53.07	39.78	67.87	60.51	35.39	57.30
	0.47	1.38	0.85	0.76	1.15	0.57	2.92	2.36	2.37	3.45	1.36	3.54	2.15	2.73	3.93	1.36
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.23	6.46	13.11	12.64	6.89	11.44	6.76*	13.75	10.01*	11.13	10.76	3.26*	13.27	10.62*	1.81*	9.51
	0.30	0.75	0.54	0.46	0.62	0.32	1.02	1.48	1.45	2.31	0.83	0.98	1.99	1.92	1.04	1.14
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.36	53.02	18.20	30.66	52.98	30.48	44.84	27.10	36.35	50.95	36.17	56.96	18.86	28.86	62.80	33.19
	0.37	1.44	0.67	0.67	1.07	0.44	2.62	2.21	2.34	3.16	1.40	3.57	2.23	2.90	4.02	1.67

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	3,830	14,300	10,662	3,936	32,728	949	1,488	970	339	3,746	583	1,356	744	296	2,979
	<i>106</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>168</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	49.11	31.67	63.32	48.36	24.71	50.16	33.01	53.02	35.10	16.30	40.00	32.74	62.99	47.71	17.37*	48.83
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.32</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.26	6.87	12.04	12.61	8.17	11.16	10.62*	14.85	15.23	12.16	13.63	4.75*	11.96	12.22*	6.46*	10.08
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.85</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.63	61.46	24.64	39.04	67.12	38.68	56.38	32.13	49.67	71.54	46.37	62.51	25.04	40.06	76.17	41.09
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>4.06</i>	<i>1.28</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	3,830	14,300	10,662	3,936	32,728	949	1,488	970	339	3,746	583	1,356	744	296	2,979
	106	91	173	113	59	199	39	54	42	18	83	58	97	53	24	168
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	11.21	16.63	13.09	7.69	7.58	11.08	16.56	11.07*	6.86*	1.67*	10.52	20.21	13.42	8.98*	6.17*	12.92
	0.33	1.01	0.61	0.40	0.53	0.36	2.16	1.66	1.43	0.85	0.98	3.54	1.66	1.66	1.87	1.07
One	17.53	14.22	20.57	15.06	14.03	17.25	14.30	17.80	15.54	12.53*	15.85	13.42*	25.93	19.94	10.89*	20.49
	0.33	0.92	0.65	0.55	0.70	0.34	1.53	1.92	1.75	1.93	0.99	3.78	2.37	2.18	3.06	1.35
Two or more	71.26	69.15	66.34	77.25	78.39	71.67	69.14	71.14	77.60	85.80	73.63	66.37	60.65	71.08	82.93	66.59
	0.45	1.20	0.77	0.70	0.85	0.46	2.59	2.28	2.12	2.03	1.23	4.18	2.33	2.31	3.27	1.41
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Hypertension	56.06	45.72	53.92	58.50	56.13	54.72	61.34	69.84	71.06	74.60	68.43	52.92	53.68	59.23	57.95	55.34
	0.43	1.47	0.73	0.64	1.22	0.48	2.71	2.18	2.22	2.68	1.35	3.16	2.46	2.57	4.34	1.52
Diabetes	19.43	17.85	17.73	18.24	14.10	17.48	29.94	31.06	30.28	27.10	30.22	25.86	24.60	23.57	21.92*	24.34
	0.38	1.43	0.66	0.55	0.79	0.43	2.22	2.23	2.29	2.98	1.26	3.46	2.23	2.43	3.34	1.40
Arthritis	55.29	51.85	53.30	59.81	53.95	55.33	51.05	58.13	64.35	69.93	58.98	45.38	51.82	57.20	59.78	52.66
	0.46	1.40	0.86	0.71	1.37	0.53	2.43	2.60	2.50	3.33	1.46	4.37	2.55	2.53	4.09	1.74
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.72	17.80	15.83	22.23	24.44	19.17	7.92*	9.01*	9.98*	12.88*	9.34	11.92*	12.31	14.25*	21.82*	13.66
	0.31	1.15	0.56	0.56	0.92	0.35	1.44	1.41	1.56	1.87	0.83	2.39	1.71	2.13	3.67	1.07
Pulmonary disease	14.65	23.95	13.87	14.07	10.73	14.77	15.87	12.76	12.91	11.23*	13.48	17.24	13.01	9.57*	13.08*	13.00
	0.32	1.38	0.55	0.62	0.63	0.35	1.80	1.57	1.68	2.08	0.77	2.96	1.60	1.72	2.21	0.99
Stroke	11.57	11.94	8.89	13.45	15.40	11.49	12.26	10.32	16.07	15.11*	12.72	10.77*	7.01*	13.22*	20.64*	10.60
	0.29	1.00	0.43	0.49	0.82	0.32	1.37	1.49	1.81	2.78	0.89	2.19	1.15	1.99	3.16	0.80
Alzheimer's disease	4.71	1.82*	1.54	5.89	17.13	4.86	0.30*	2.50*	7.94*	15.49*	4.53	1.76*	1.39*	2.63*	16.38*	3.25
	0.15	0.43	0.19	0.34	0.77	0.17	0.25	0.67	1.32	2.04	0.44	0.78	0.30	0.76	3.00	0.42
Parkinson's disease	1.87	1.06*	1.21	2.81	2.92	1.91	0.07*	1.40*	3.09*	2.97*	1.63*	.	0.59*	2.18*	5.01*	1.30*
	0.12	0.36	0.18	0.26	0.41	0.13	0.07	0.61	0.93	1.18	0.37	.	0.36	0.85	2.22	0.35
Skin cancer	15.76	8.00	17.44	23.88	20.81	18.82	0.77*	0.49*	0.71*	2.83*	0.82*	2.19*	4.47*	7.61*	13.04*	5.63
	0.31	0.89	0.62	0.68	0.84	0.37	0.46	0.29	0.36	1.28	0.21	1.37	1.09	1.54	3.57	0.79
Other type of cancer	16.45	12.51	15.73	21.19	16.99	17.27	9.43*	17.15	16.84	13.17*	14.72	12.56*	10.65	14.31*	7.50*	11.63
	0.31	1.10	0.52	0.66	0.77	0.33	1.45	1.59	2.01	2.14	0.95	2.84	1.44	2.21	2.11	1.02

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	41,234	3,830	14,300	10,662	3,936	32,728	949	1,488	970	339	3,746	583	1,356	744	296	2,979
	<i>106</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>168</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	17.85	52.47	11.76	13.26	15.18	17.42	42.13	10.28	9.70*	8.55*	18.04	52.73	14.84	12.44*	19.12*	22.08
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.75</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>1.27</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	26.26	27.46	21.07	29.74	43.46	27.19	20.36	18.33	24.11	39.55	22.18	18.76*	15.92	20.50	42.75	20.17
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>3.65</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>4.10</i>	<i>1.35</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	41.06	31.05	35.64	42.71	61.02	40.39	33.66	37.49	45.11	56.35	40.15	41.83	46.35	48.33	62.48	47.53
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>5.31</i>	<i>1.83</i>
Former smoker	44.38	32.52	49.36	49.17	35.26	45.66	27.72	45.17	42.04	39.00	39.37	27.14	42.55	44.41	34.05	39.16
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>5.35</i>	<i>1.50</i>
Current smoker	14.56	36.43	15.00	8.12	3.72	13.95	38.62	17.34	12.85	4.65*	20.48	31.03	11.10	7.26*	3.47*	13.31
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.61</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>																
	64.95	46.18	65.54	75.97	76.21	67.93	41.26	46.07	59.15	62.71	49.70	39.39	53.33	57.98	59.84	52.41
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>4.26</i>	<i>2.02</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>																
	61.18	44.03	61.46	73.03	70.86	64.33	38.01	42.52	55.44	50.37	45.45	33.21	48.45	56.28	59.59	48.59
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>5.07</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>4.67</i>	<i>1.67</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.



**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	1,341	4,350	4,311	1,895	11,897	2,034	11,171	6,075	938	20,219	1,924	2,150	1,792	958	6,824
	119	58	120	93	52	181	82	161	116	36	200	67	92	54	45	129
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.27	3.79*	17.89	14.50	15.59	14.70	1.65*	18.75	14.38	12.79	15.43	5.09	13.39	9.47	13.61	10.04
	0.31	0.79	1.08	0.86	1.15	0.56	0.56	0.73	0.73	1.52	0.44	0.80	1.31	0.97	1.43	0.60
Very Good	25.40	10.37	27.46	28.44	26.94	25.80	4.61*	31.32	27.82	22.57	27.17	12.16	22.78	22.34	21.12	19.44
	0.36	1.47	1.26	1.02	1.45	0.62	0.75	0.83	0.86	2.03	0.52	1.11	1.83	1.40	2.14	0.80
Good	30.98	21.91	32.25	33.13	33.25	31.56	19.76	31.24	32.92	33.14	30.67	24.48	32.30	34.06	34.46	30.86
	0.39	2.06	1.16	1.01	1.34	0.71	1.78	0.82	0.94	2.30	0.58	1.61	1.81	1.55	2.41	0.92
Fair	19.53	38.31	16.22	18.81	18.48	20.01	37.24	13.15	17.40	22.21	17.28	32.43	21.75	23.68	22.75	25.41
	0.37	2.69	1.13	0.83	1.29	0.63	2.45	0.54	0.74	1.84	0.54	1.68	1.83	1.54	1.93	0.89
Poor	9.82	25.62	6.17	5.13	5.74	7.92	36.74	5.55	7.48	9.29	9.45	25.85	9.77	10.45	8.06*	14.25
	0.26	2.36	0.71	0.47	0.79	0.42	2.31	0.39	0.56	1.11	0.35	1.76	1.23	1.04	1.30	0.75
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	53.39	29.56	66.25	51.04	29.71	50.87	17.88	70.80	57.77	34.53	59.90	27.28	55.08	40.52	18.54	38.31
	0.48	2.42	1.31	1.26	1.62	0.85	1.65	0.81	0.87	2.00	0.59	1.88	2.29	1.76	1.89	1.13
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	15.22	22.82	12.36	17.11	19.08	16.32	22.75	10.76	14.46	16.29	13.33	25.94	14.19	17.54	18.12	18.96
	0.30	1.73	0.87	0.84	1.16	0.53	1.55	0.61	0.69	1.82	0.42	1.66	1.52	1.47	1.82	0.88
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.98	29.12	15.45	23.10	34.00	22.67	32.82	13.53	20.59	31.02	18.39	27.74	20.94	24.76	34.87	25.80
	0.40	2.46	1.07	1.01	1.53	0.75	1.84	0.62	0.84	2.07	0.48	1.95	1.65	1.67	2.25	0.92
Three to six ADLs	10.40	18.50	5.95	8.74	17.21	10.14	26.55	4.92	7.18	18.16	8.38	19.04	9.79	17.17	28.46	16.93
	0.28	2.05	0.65	0.75	1.18	0.46	1.93	0.41	0.47	1.47	0.36	1.52	1.54	1.11	2.13	0.85
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	59.09	39.38	66.61	58.29	45.78	57.23	31.68	69.83	60.67	48.77	62.26	51.08	62.86	51.73	36.43	52.92
	0.49	2.41	1.41	1.23	1.58	0.82	1.93	0.89	0.97	2.06	0.64	2.13	2.23	1.59	2.15	1.05
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.88	8.99	12.32	12.66	9.92	11.69	6.14	13.95	14.39	9.03*	13.07	5.44	11.98	9.94	5.55*	8.69
	0.32	1.28	0.92	0.75	0.92	0.47	1.03	0.64	0.65	1.32	0.45	0.98	1.44	1.04	1.08	0.65
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.02	51.63	21.07	29.06	44.30	31.08	62.18	16.22	24.94	42.20	24.67	43.48	25.16	38.34	58.02	38.39
	0.40	2.47	1.18	1.09	1.65	0.76	2.02	0.67	0.77	1.71	0.51	1.91	2.12	1.45	2.18	1.08

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	1,341	4,350	4,311	1,895	11,897	2,034	11,171	6,075	938	20,219	1,924	2,150	1,792	958	6,824
	<i>119</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>129</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	51.09	31.99	61.22	48.33	28.79	48.13	22.22	66.29	53.55	37.11	56.69	39.38	50.26	37.75	18.37	39.52
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.95</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.92	11.54	12.51	12.52	11.03	12.17	6.31	12.17	14.37	10.10	12.15	7.44	13.08	12.81	8.56*	10.78
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.77</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.99	56.47	26.27	39.15	60.18	39.69	71.47	21.54	32.08	52.78	31.17	53.19	36.65	49.43	73.07	49.70
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.00</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																
No	62.91	30.78	72.50	64.00	51.49	61.37	23.35	76.86	68.21	48.92	67.57	38.51	64.88	55.88	41.05	51.75
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Yes	37.09	69.22	27.50	36.00	48.51	38.63	76.65	23.14	31.79	51.08	32.43	61.49	35.12	44.12	58.95	48.25
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.18</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,292	371	277	697	947
	63	23	29	39	38
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	3.67	7.77*	1.39*	2.74*	3.44*
	0.57	1.81	1.41	0.86	0.74
Very Good	9.42	18.26	3.00*	6.71*	9.86
	0.85	3.34	1.74	1.17	1.15
Good	27.86	30.15	20.83*	24.77	31.33
	1.31	3.54	3.84	2.49	1.83
Fair	39.87	26.90	48.96	46.28	37.50
	1.49	3.49	5.49	2.64	1.97
Poor	19.18	16.91*	25.82*	19.51	17.87
	1.04	2.78	5.18	2.03	1.42
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	7.70	26.15	5.08*	5.05*	3.61*
	0.93	3.40	2.16	1.27	0.69
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	19.55	23.72	19.45*	19.64	17.96
	1.26	3.17	4.17	1.91	1.75
Three to six ADLs	72.75	50.13	75.47	75.31	78.42
	1.43	3.72	4.78	2.08	1.72
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	28.45	56.67	28.29*	23.63	20.96
	1.19	3.08	4.52	2.54	1.69
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	71.55	43.33	71.71	76.37	79.04
	1.19	3.08	4.52	2.54	1.69

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,292	371	277	697	947
	<i>63</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>38</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	14.97	46.77	16.54*	9.64*	5.95*
	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.66</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	85.03	53.23	83.46	90.36	94.05
	<i>1.11</i>	<i>3.66</i>	<i>4.03</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.08</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	1,341	4,350	4,311	1,895	11,897	2,034	11,171	6,075	938	20,219	1,924	2,150	1,792	958	6,824
	119	58	120	93	52	181	82	161	116	36	200	67	92	54	45	129
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	10.95	13.61	11.48	6.41	6.45	9.08	7.38	13.91	8.40	8.22*	11.33	23.55	11.98	7.23	5.31*	13.06
	0.34	1.67	0.93	0.66	0.80	0.47	1.10	0.64	0.61	1.17	0.45	1.90	1.42	0.86	1.05	0.71
One	17.88	13.42	20.06	14.16	14.88	16.35	12.82	21.92	17.80	16.42	19.51	17.69	18.40	12.63	11.69	15.74
	0.35	1.47	1.16	0.83	1.14	0.62	1.55	0.82	0.73	1.85	0.52	1.31	1.57	1.36	1.77	0.70
Two or more	71.16	72.97	68.45	79.43	78.67	74.57	79.80	64.17	73.80	75.36	69.16	58.76	69.63	80.14	83.00	71.20
	0.47	2.15	1.30	1.03	1.27	0.75	1.76	0.90	0.94	1.95	0.61	2.02	1.98	1.58	2.08	0.99
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	39.75	38.57	34.35	44.53	47.18	40.56	45.27	34.78	45.92	51.01	39.94	27.90	34.02	44.86	52.69	37.76
	0.43	2.44	1.34	1.13	1.68	0.75	1.97	0.88	1.09	1.98	0.58	1.84	1.69	1.99	2.26	0.91
Hypertension	56.97	55.38	58.10	61.75	61.24	59.61	59.10	52.92	57.34	54.92	54.96	42.34	61.14	67.79	66.51	58.34
	0.45	2.59	1.34	1.14	1.93	0.73	2.00	0.83	0.93	2.53	0.62	2.22	2.19	1.90	2.32	1.15
Diabetes	19.51	23.37	19.85	19.12	14.83	19.20	25.73	18.25	18.74	15.62	19.04	17.23	25.28	23.04	18.59	21.49
	0.39	2.34	1.19	0.98	1.02	0.55	1.91	0.76	0.84	1.69	0.56	1.34	1.85	1.77	2.03	0.90
Arthritis	57.42	55.77	56.50	65.28	63.85	60.74	63.23	52.50	59.18	60.15	55.93	43.70	57.11	63.25	65.33	56.04
	0.47	2.10	1.42	1.29	1.71	0.83	2.08	0.92	0.89	2.31	0.67	1.97	2.17	1.93	2.35	1.12
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.83	16.92	19.19	26.66	24.41	22.47	17.76	13.22	16.51	19.52	14.96	14.39	16.08	20.41	26.93	18.25
	0.33	1.75	1.21	0.90	1.27	0.64	1.53	0.54	0.78	1.77	0.40	1.28	1.49	1.56	1.64	0.76
Pulmonary disease	14.90	26.33	15.15	14.39	10.22	15.41	25.99	12.88	12.58	12.73	14.12	17.87	17.39	15.87	11.46	16.37
	0.33	2.00	1.04	0.89	0.74	0.52	2.03	0.59	0.76	1.36	0.43	1.55	1.55	1.31	1.53	0.75
Stroke	11.38	12.62	9.02	12.03	14.53	11.36	14.02	8.33	13.41	15.10	10.73	10.78	9.63	16.42	22.07	13.37
	0.29	1.46	0.82	0.88	0.94	0.52	1.39	0.47	0.61	1.63	0.36	1.26	1.03	1.33	1.98	0.70
Alzheimer's disease	2.46	0.86*	0.58*	1.93*	3.97*	1.64	1.81*	1.28	2.92	9.30	2.19	0.53*	2.00*	7.77	13.10	4.65
	0.12	0.36	0.18	0.29	0.61	0.17	0.74	0.18	0.35	1.17	0.17	0.24	0.56	0.97	1.38	0.40
Parkinson's disease	1.68	0.40*	0.76*	1.75*	2.11*	1.28	1.73*	1.37*	2.47	3.04*	1.81	0.11*	0.79*	4.66*	3.52*	1.96
	0.11	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.56	0.18	0.66	0.22	0.32	0.84	0.18	0.07	0.42	0.82	0.73	0.27
Skin cancer	16.66	5.78*	12.01	20.77	22.97	16.16	8.84	16.83	24.07	28.20	18.69	4.35*	11.31	15.63	18.65	11.40
	0.32	1.19	1.00	0.92	1.21	0.58	1.25	0.68	0.94	1.74	0.52	0.89	1.35	1.36	1.97	0.60
Other type of cancer	17.20	12.81	17.59	22.22	18.05	18.79	15.26	14.80	21.25	23.29	17.15	9.04	16.03	18.01	16.05	14.54
	0.32	1.71	1.13	1.04	1.37	0.60	1.52	0.61	0.78	1.84	0.48	1.18	1.39	1.41	1.47	0.64

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	1,341	4,350	4,311	1,895	11,897	2,034	11,171	6,075	938	20,219	1,924	2,150	1,792	958	6,824
	<i>119</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>129</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	15.89	54.91	14.94	10.83	7.52	16.78	42.80	9.22	9.70	9.97	12.78	49.92	12.91	13.64	13.41	23.58
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.77</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	24.21	23.93	21.96	28.40	36.85	26.76	26.30	18.00	24.16	31.14	21.24	22.09	26.12	33.17	41.29	28.74
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.03</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	39.23	23.99	37.06	46.48	58.16	42.36	26.28	36.25	37.50	40.98	35.84	37.37	37.14	46.43	66.80	43.81
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Former smoker	45.85	29.47	42.85	42.70	37.14	40.38	42.99	51.36	55.95	54.57	52.05	24.26	45.24	44.33	30.47	37.01
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Current smoker	14.92	46.54	20.09	10.81	4.70*	17.26	30.73	12.39	6.55	4.45*	12.11	38.36	17.62	9.24	2.74*	19.18
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.93</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	63.80	40.82	59.91	70.21	71.07	63.30	44.97	65.69	77.20	76.89	67.58	38.45	51.51	65.78	63.99	53.34
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.17</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	61.02	43.76	58.42	68.96	67.17	62.04	46.30	60.23	74.27	72.88	63.62	35.39	50.79	62.96	62.88	51.38
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.10</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,292	371	277	697	947
	63	23	29	39	38
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	15.42	46.33	10.20*	10.32*	8.58*
	1.02	3.48	2.93	1.59	1.23
One	11.60	7.27*	16.59*	13.11*	10.71
	0.91	1.91	4.03	1.81	1.29
Two or more	72.98	46.41	73.21	76.57	80.70
	1.29	3.32	4.16	2.08	1.62
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	32.54	10.63*	30.65*	31.63	42.37
	1.44	2.73	4.65	3.11	1.77
Hypertension	40.57	13.66*	43.12*	48.13	44.83
	1.43	2.84	5.38	2.95	2.13
Diabetes	18.00	6.68*	27.77*	22.39	16.34
	0.98	1.66	4.19	2.05	1.62
Arthritis	19.67	4.60*	16.95*	21.98	24.68
	0.88	1.44	4.45	1.97	1.67
Osteoporosis/broken hip	15.87	2.37*	11.76*	16.80	21.69
	1.14	0.86	3.25	2.23	1.73
Pulmonary disease	10.48	3.96*	14.32*	12.70*	10.27
	0.87	1.52	3.41	1.64	1.30
Stroke	14.75	5.73*	21.36*	19.54	12.81
	1.00	1.90	5.04	1.93	1.58
Alzheimer's disease	42.96	6.74*	33.24*	50.61	54.40
	1.57	2.04	4.65	2.69	2.06
Parkinson's disease	5.03	0.51*	4.02*	8.34*	4.67*
	0.59	0.35	2.13	1.33	0.83
Skin cancer	0.67*	.	0.71*	0.41*	1.12*
	0.20	.	0.72	0.40	0.34
Other type of cancer	3.96	1.24*	1.52*	4.96*	5.02*
	0.60	0.66	1.09	1.15	0.93

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,292	371	277	697	947
	63	23	29	39	38
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	51.29	85.53	60.90	50.85	35.23
	1.39	2.48	4.91	2.59	2.22
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	59.82	41.64	56.91	60.33	67.40
	1.37	3.62	5.20	2.43	2.08
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	76.32	69.58	59.03	76.37	84.34
	1.36	3.11	6.01	2.61	1.63
Former smoker	16.04	11.34*	21.68*	19.63	13.68
	1.14	2.07	4.63	2.68	1.63
Current smoker	7.64	19.08	19.30*	4.01*	1.98*
	0.78	2.90	4.50	1.06	0.56
<b>Flu Shot</b>	88.47	82.82	91.34	89.11	89.50
	1.07	3.80	3.09	1.91	1.48
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	64.27	48.96	64.07	63.62	70.47
	1.60	3.23	5.03	2.81	1.80

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.



**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	6,098	5,345	9,067	11,222	1,686	4,863	662
	119	122	121	193	186	79	128	55
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	14.27	17.33	5.94	16.15	15.27	16.13	14.04	7.72*
	0.31	0.93	0.59	0.70	0.60	1.63	0.98	2.00
Very good	25.40	27.44	13.22	28.93	27.39	35.09	22.02	23.28
	0.36	1.04	0.77	0.82	0.65	1.94	1.03	2.78
Good	30.98	33.42	26.93	33.31	31.24	30.44	27.25	33.35
	0.39	1.04	1.04	0.92	0.75	1.84	1.19	3.58
Fair	19.53	15.30	32.73	15.74	17.67	14.18	22.89	24.48
	0.37	0.82	1.03	0.63	0.58	1.39	1.25	2.39
Poor	9.82	6.51	21.18	5.87	8.43	4.16*	13.81	11.17*
	0.26	0.54	0.87	0.43	0.42	0.82	1.13	2.68
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	53.39	61.71	29.81	57.39	57.40	61.78	49.59	50.02
	0.48	1.18	1.29	1.11	0.79	1.91	1.41	3.55
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	15.22	12.94	21.59	14.78	13.12	15.68	16.44	16.74*
	0.30	0.75	0.90	0.66	0.61	1.55	0.95	2.48
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.98	17.26	28.49	19.38	20.62	15.88	23.32	18.86
	0.40	0.83	1.19	0.88	0.68	1.60	1.16	2.84
Three to six ADLs	10.40	8.09	20.11	8.46	8.86	6.67	10.66	14.38*
	0.28	0.64	0.96	0.43	0.49	1.19	0.84	2.57
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	59.09	66.88	43.49	61.16	60.38	70.39	56.33	54.68
	0.49	1.23	1.24	0.91	0.76	2.22	1.21	3.37
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.88	10.97	8.92	13.04	13.34	10.48	10.97	14.11*
	0.32	0.72	0.66	0.68	0.54	1.17	0.69	2.52
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.02	22.15	47.60	25.80	26.29	19.14	32.71	31.20
	0.40	0.96	1.37	0.83	0.66	1.92	1.23	3.32

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	6,098	5,345	9,067	11,222	1,686	4,863	662
	<i>119</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>55</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	51.09	56.57	32.54	54.27	54.84	59.99	47.79	44.13
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.51</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.92	12.68	11.10	12.28	11.78	12.12	11.09	14.51*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.24</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.99	30.75	56.36	33.46	33.39	27.89	41.12	41.35
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>3.26</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>								
No	62.91	69.81	39.07	69.67	66.53	73.48	57.24	52.50
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>3.09</i>
Yes	37.09	30.19	60.93	30.33	33.47	26.52	42.76	47.50
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>3.09</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	6,098	5,345	9,067	11,222	1,686	4,863	662
	119	122	121	193	186	79	128	55
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>								
None	10.95	10.92	11.94	9.72	10.16	8.98	15.59	4.68*
	0.34	0.67	0.69	0.56	0.54	1.36	1.09	1.40
One	17.88	19.36	13.15	18.23	18.63	18.97	18.90	14.78*
	0.35	1.00	0.67	0.71	0.72	1.87	1.11	2.48
Two or more	71.16	69.73	74.92	72.04	71.21	72.05	65.52	80.54
	0.47	1.12	0.92	0.84	0.86	1.86	1.35	2.86
<b>Disease/Condition</b>								
Heart disease	39.75	34.66	42.63	42.23	40.99	41.69	34.50	41.72
	0.43	0.99	1.14	0.97	0.88	1.87	1.23	3.10
Hypertension	56.97	57.47	60.29	57.56	56.82	54.52	52.24	61.23
	0.45	1.21	1.11	0.93	0.84	2.31	1.14	3.40
Diabetes	19.51	19.89	27.68	16.96	18.56	15.50	17.19	28.68
	0.39	0.77	1.06	0.70	0.70	1.82	1.01	3.58
Arthritis	57.42	56.52	60.73	57.96	57.55	58.49	51.97	66.58
	0.47	1.21	1.11	0.85	0.90	2.12	1.38	2.73
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.83	16.29	19.15	20.38	17.29	23.04	13.13	16.96
	0.33	0.84	0.87	0.69	0.73	1.75	0.74	2.48
Pulmonary disease	14.90	12.31	21.87	13.52	14.40	12.10	14.87	18.02*
	0.33	0.66	0.96	0.77	0.54	1.37	1.03	2.53
Stroke	11.38	10.75	12.78	10.40	11.55	7.70	13.11	13.25*
	0.29	0.60	0.63	0.48	0.62	1.08	0.91	2.17
Alzheimer's disease	2.46	2.21	3.57	2.44	2.01	3.01*	2.27	3.53*
	0.12	0.28	0.37	0.26	0.22	0.73	0.31	1.23
Parkinson's disease	1.68	1.25*	1.75*	1.50	1.95	2.51*	1.57*	1.70*
	0.11	0.23	0.28	0.20	0.24	0.75	0.28	0.72
Skin cancer	16.66	14.65	7.16	21.94	19.29	23.50	12.18	9.38*
	0.32	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.64	1.71	0.88	2.07
Other type of cancer	17.20	19.26	14.01	17.96	17.91	21.28	13.89	14.94*
	0.32	0.88	1.02	0.61	0.66	1.71	0.90	2.32

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	6,098	5,345	9,067	11,222	1,686	4,863	662
	<i>119</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>55</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	15.89	11.75	32.86	10.71	14.28	9.11	18.21	16.01*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.67</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	24.21	23.76	27.79	24.27	23.72	24.72	21.38	26.80
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.74</i>
<b>Smokers</b>								
Never smoked	39.23	38.69	42.35	42.07	37.44	45.55	32.97	40.33
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.29</i>
Former smoker	45.85	47.83	32.91	47.67	50.69	47.48	42.92	42.23
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.31</i>
Current smoker	14.92	13.48	24.74	10.26	11.87	6.96*	24.11	17.44
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.40</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	63.80	66.93	50.86	70.29	67.02	76.80	50.66	57.27
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>3.65</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	61.02	67.56	46.55	66.90	62.69	72.10	50.54	54.94
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.20</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	10,542	8,477	17,180	7,865	11,243	21,760
	<i>119</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>119</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	45.38	51.09	50.02	46.65	52.13	51.61	44.38
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.45</i>
75 - 84 years	31.27	31.47	31.99	29.27	27.73	32.06	32.86
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.36</i>
85 years and older	9.74	6.76	7.37	7.20	5.11	6.08	11.74
	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.26</i>
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.70	1.08	1.14	4.68	4.45	1.77	2.94
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.11</i>
45 - 64 years	9.91	9.60	9.47	12.21	10.59	8.49	8.09
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.30</i>
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	53.20	75.44	74.39	68.64	48.66	47.13	41.01
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.59</i>
Widowed	29.33	11.98	12.63	12.28	34.04	38.04	42.79
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Divorced/Separated	11.16	8.62	8.79	11.30	12.13	10.72	11.05
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.41</i>
Never married	6.31	3.96	4.19	7.78	5.17	4.12	5.15
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.22</i>
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	30.55	17.20	17.98	20.03	34.99	37.13	38.86
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.63</i>
With spouse	51.92	74.15	73.01	66.97	47.89	46.30	40.04
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.59</i>
With children	9.84	3.56	3.54	4.62	10.84	11.33	13.95
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.38</i>
With others	7.69	5.08	5.47	8.38	6.28	5.25	7.14
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.29</i>

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries		Total	Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam		Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	10,542	8,477	17,180	7,865	11,243	21,760
	<i>119</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>119</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	79.18	81.05	81.18	79.09	78.16	80.19	79.25
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.56</i>
Black non-Hispanic	9.26	7.91	8.59	8.84	10.32	9.61	9.59
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.27</i>
Hispanic	7.43	7.31	6.78	7.80	7.87	6.75	7.13
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Other	4.14	3.73	3.45	4.27	3.66	3.46	4.03
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.29</i>
<b>Income</b>							
\$5,000 or less	3.80	2.47	2.47	3.18	3.27	3.17	4.29
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.23</i>
\$5,001 - \$10,000	17.64	9.14	9.26	13.71	16.24	15.60	20.73
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.40</i>
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.34	11.55	11.96	14.38	17.43	17.52	19.68
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.51</i>
\$15,001- \$20,000	12.24	11.56	11.66	11.85	12.60	12.81	12.55
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.39</i>
\$20,001 - \$25,000	11.00	12.16	11.83	11.74	10.67	11.55	10.41
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.37</i>
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.07	10.49	10.12	9.62	9.22	10.09	8.63
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.34</i>
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.00	7.86	7.36	6.90	6.26	6.07	5.28
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.29</i>
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.60	7.31	7.43	6.17	6.57	6.79	5.16
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.30</i>
More than \$40,000	17.32	27.45	27.91	22.44	17.75	16.40	13.28
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.53</i>

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2001**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,943	10,542	8,477	17,180	7,865	11,243	21,760
	<i>119</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>119</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	15.20	14.05	13.93	16.69	10.50	11.30	14.04
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.39</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	16.59	13.38	13.98	15.83	15.02	15.34	17.18
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.51</i>
High school graduate	29.42	24.46	23.56	25.39	33.81	33.10	32.58
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.43	5.46	5.39	5.44	7.44	7.64	7.20
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.25</i>
Some college	14.74	16.25	16.11	14.84	16.34	15.97	14.67
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.45</i>
Any college degree	17.62	26.39	27.03	21.82	16.89	16.66	14.33
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.47</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.22	77.56	76.92	75.42	78.67	78.81	76.86
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.35</i>
No	23.78	22.44	23.08	24.58	21.33	21.19	23.14
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.35</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2001**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	9,740	2,382	1,020	1,590	1,468
	140	104	59	67	75
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	37.55	34.48	31.87	25.29	47.55
	0.74	1.51	2.54	1.98	2.32
75 - 84 years	33.65	34.35	40.62	34.95	31.26
	0.61	1.26	2.24	1.94	2.01
85 years and older	16.53	21.08	17.26	24.60	8.94
	0.44	1.08	1.96	1.32	0.99
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	4.41	4.25	4.59*	8.77	2.87*
	0.24	0.47	0.86	0.82	0.67
45 - 64 years	7.86	6.24	5.66*	6.39*	9.38
	0.45	0.83	1.16	1.03	1.46
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	35.47	30.14	36.91	26.46	43.37
	0.78	1.78	2.76	1.71	2.71
Widowed	46.57	53.54	46.47	54.92	39.01
	0.76	1.60	2.49	2.15	2.55
Divorced/separated	11.51	8.36	11.39*	9.17	13.61
	0.56	0.87	2.05	1.29	1.65
Never married	6.45	7.96	5.23*	9.45	4.01*
	0.38	0.96	1.51	1.16	0.83
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	40.49	43.33	39.94	43.54	36.86
	0.93	1.70	2.58	2.01	2.52
With spouse	34.35	29.30	36.09	25.44	42.47
	0.79	1.78	2.84	1.71	2.70
With children	16.11	16.98	15.71	19.48	14.82
	0.59	1.35	1.70	1.22	1.86
With others	9.05	10.39	8.25*	11.54	5.84*
	0.51	1.00	1.38	1.36	1.07



**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2001**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	9,740	2,382	1,020	1,590	1,468
	140	104	59	67	75
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	78.29	77.41	80.31	74.12	79.17
	0.76	1.32	2.11	2.05	1.84
Black non-Hispanic	9.35	10.20	8.87*	13.39	7.66*
	0.37	0.81	1.32	1.32	1.24
Hispanic	7.77	7.07	6.78*	6.75	8.42
	0.63	1.00	1.33	1.19	1.04
Other	4.59	5.32	4.04*	5.73*	4.75*
	0.42	0.69	0.87	1.11	1.12
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	13.51	15.73	16.36	9.43	12.07
	0.63	1.45	2.11	1.07	1.48
Very good	23.54	23.36	22.43	20.67	25.57
	0.70	1.48	2.17	1.73	1.92
Good	31.14	31.15	34.04	30.32	33.70
	0.87	1.70	2.09	1.65	2.25
Fair	21.04	21.76	18.36	26.05	20.11
	0.67	1.48	1.79	1.89	1.62
Poor	10.77	8.00	8.82*	13.53	8.55*
	0.56	0.98	1.49	1.33	1.66
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	42.62	47.61	48.69	32.48	41.43
	1.01	2.02	2.63	1.72	2.56
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.69	16.17	16.57	22.24	19.91
	0.75	1.27	1.83	1.82	1.63
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	23.99	23.28	21.56	26.07	25.18
	0.68	1.38	2.25	1.85	2.25
Three to six ADLs	15.70	12.94	13.18	19.21	13.48
	0.69	1.12	1.52	1.39	1.53

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2001**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	9,740	2,382	1,020	1,590	1,468
	<i>140</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>75</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	53.13	55.81	56.04	46.44	55.00
	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.20</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL preser	9.65	10.94	11.66*	8.27	8.03*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.23</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.23	33.25	32.30	45.29	36.97
	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.17</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	40.40	41.12	43.42	31.18	45.06
	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.20</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL preser	11.25	14.94	11.55	9.46	8.81
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.15</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	48.35	43.94	45.03	59.36	46.13
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.39</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2001**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	12,995	3,030	1,883	2,387	1,319
	142	95	74	91	66
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	41.06	36.96	41.08	33.02	48.18
	0.69	1.46	2.11	1.74	2.68
75 - 84 years	35.72	36.81	38.44	38.83	32.97
	0.54	1.45	1.83	1.67	2.14
85 years and older	14.35	19.41	12.24	21.37	8.99
	0.37	0.95	0.99	1.21	1.14
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.14	1.48*	2.24*	2.22*	2.49*
	0.14	0.21	0.46	0.33	0.48
45 - 64 years	6.73	5.34	6.00*	4.56*	7.38*
	0.38	0.76	1.33	0.77	1.25
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	37.57	32.39	42.30	32.82	44.40
	0.77	1.48	1.99	1.45	2.53
Widowed	46.83	54.11	42.81	52.55	41.41
	0.69	1.49	1.97	1.48	2.24
Divorced/separated	10.42	7.75	10.36	8.59	11.00
	0.54	1.00	1.15	1.08	1.49
Never married	5.18	5.76	4.53*	6.05	3.20*
	0.32	0.79	1.18	0.61	0.67
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	41.05	43.83	37.49	42.53	35.00
	0.75	1.49	2.14	1.37	2.35
With spouse	36.49	31.12	41.30	32.29	42.63
	0.76	1.49	1.91	1.46	2.42
With children	15.02	17.16	14.84	16.05	15.40
	0.50	1.13	1.52	1.12	1.79
With others	7.44	7.88	6.36	9.13	6.97*
	0.41	0.80	1.03	0.84	1.07

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2001**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	12,995	3,030	1,883	2,387	1,319
	142	95	74	91	66
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	80.07	77.56	80.91	81.40	78.21
	0.71	1.37	1.53	1.42	1.92
Black non-Hispanic	9.01	10.80	8.53	9.30	9.44*
	0.38	0.92	1.01	1.01	1.64
Hispanic	6.77	6.85	6.30*	4.82	7.66*
	0.53	0.95	1.06	0.81	1.17
Other	4.15	4.78	4.26*	4.48*	4.68*
	0.33	0.69	0.78	0.77	0.98
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	13.52	14.68	14.71	9.90	12.15
	0.51	1.18	1.63	0.88	1.77
Very good	25.40	25.45	26.47	24.55	27.90
	0.62	1.47	1.40	1.60	2.41
Good	32.08	32.46	33.05	33.97	32.38
	0.75	1.35	2.22	1.56	2.34
Fair	20.11	19.72	18.16	22.12	19.48
	0.56	1.16	1.68	1.67	1.72
Poor	8.89	7.70	7.60	9.45	8.09*
	0.42	0.76	1.17	1.16	1.42
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	46.09	50.78	49.78	38.55	44.71
	0.75	1.57	1.88	1.74	2.89
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.04	16.19	16.70	19.13	17.41
	0.61	1.01	1.64	1.37	1.88
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	23.34	21.95	23.11	25.39	24.31
	0.70	1.34	1.60	1.42	2.15
Three to six ADLs	13.53	11.08	10.42	16.93	13.57
	0.56	0.92	1.11	1.21	1.79

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2001**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	12,995	3,030	1,883	2,387	1,319
	<i>142</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>66</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	54.97	57.67	57.74	49.46	58.31
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.33</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.85	12.51	11.14	10.26	7.37*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.18	29.82	31.12	40.28	34.32
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.45</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	43.08	43.35	47.26	35.78	47.34
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.84</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.93	15.45	12.86	11.43	7.41*
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	44.99	41.20	39.88	52.79	45.25
	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.90</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2001**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,626	2,309	691	1,367	524
	118	77	48	77	41
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	40.39	39.59	50.92	31.59	56.54
	0.93	1.67	3.12	2.21	4.27
75 - 84 years	26.03	23.94	22.91	30.50	20.11*
	0.78	1.65	2.28	1.99	3.00
85 years and older	7.23	7.14	4.84*	10.25	2.06*
	0.47	0.69	1.18	1.17	0.69
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	10.71	12.87	9.53	12.57	4.88*
	0.40	0.81	1.62	1.10	1.19
45 - 64 years	15.65	16.46	11.79*	15.09	16.41*
	0.85	1.29	2.51	1.72	2.97
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	58.88	53.84	67.18	57.65	66.94
	1.16	1.88	3.03	2.04	4.17
Widowed	12.08	11.59	9.22*	15.06	10.44*
	0.72	1.07	1.68	1.54	2.45
Divorced/separated	15.02	17.37	12.84*	12.23	13.79*
	0.92	1.41	2.18	1.75	3.07
Never married	14.02	17.20	10.76*	15.07	8.83*
	0.79	1.37	1.86	1.56	1.90
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	23.59	26.43	15.10*	20.85	20.87*
	0.82	1.46	2.17	1.52	3.80
With spouse	56.82	51.39	64.41	56.24	66.20
	1.18	1.85	2.98	2.05	4.21
With children	6.02	5.38	5.70*	8.58	5.30*
	0.61	0.73	1.24	1.45	1.90
With others	13.57	16.81	14.79	14.34	7.62*
	0.70	1.33	2.23	1.39	2.08

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2001**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,626	2,309	691	1,367	524
	118	77	48	77	41
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	76.53	73.19	83.07	77.29	78.37
	1.12	1.87	2.41	2.33	3.65
Black non-Hispanic	9.65	12.19	5.13*	8.49	7.87*
	0.58	1.06	1.22	1.40	2.38
Hispanic	8.74	10.11	6.86*	9.13	8.16*
	0.84	1.14	1.66	1.60	1.18
Other	5.07	4.51*	4.94*	5.09*	5.59*
	0.56	0.73	1.56	1.05	2.37
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	15.33	17.87	15.14*	10.40	25.26*
	0.77	1.47	2.37	1.43	4.00
Very good	24.10	25.22	26.55	20.52	24.28*
	0.98	1.46	2.79	1.60	3.88
Good	27.78	24.78	33.96	30.47	26.85
	1.06	1.34	3.31	2.06	3.34
Fair	20.59	21.53	13.72*	23.70	13.90*
	0.91	1.43	2.26	2.03	2.47
Poor	12.20	10.60	10.63*	14.91	9.71*
	0.80	1.19	2.21	1.47	2.46
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	55.72	59.33	62.65	44.05	63.87
	0.93	1.67	3.10	2.22	3.89
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.02	14.38	9.82*	18.02	12.78*
	0.63	1.03	1.59	1.61	2.72
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	19.27	16.69	14.62*	23.69	17.38*
	0.87	1.18	2.32	1.96	3.29
Three to six ADLs	10.99	9.60	12.91*	14.23	5.96*
	0.77	1.09	2.20	1.66	1.97

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2001**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,626	2,309	691	1,367	524
	<i>118</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>41</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	62.22	65.96	61.13	54.81	70.21
	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>3.86</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.02	10.70	15.01*	9.79	13.13*
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.81</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.76	23.34	23.86	35.40	16.66*
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.78</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	54.15	57.91	58.25	45.31	62.24
	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>3.85</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.75	11.69	12.14*	11.06	12.32*
	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.46</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.11	30.40	29.61	43.63	25.45
	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>3.28</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.