

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	41,599	2,262
	128	137	68
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	42.02	43.72	10.92
	0.31	0.34	1.16
75 - 84 years	29.80	29.87	28.25
	0.24	0.27	1.56
85 years and older	12.25	10.54	43.70
	0.13	0.13	1.47
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.84	3.85	3.68
	0.08	0.09	0.38
45 - 64 years	12.09	12.02	13.45
	0.28	0.30	1.17
Gender by Age			
Male			
	44.71	45.43	31.41
	0.27	0.27	1.49
Aged			
65 - 74 years	19.71	20.54	4.53*
	0.25	0.27	0.88
75 - 84 years	12.83	12.99	9.80
	0.17	0.19	0.86
85 years and older	3.84	3.61	7.95
	0.10	0.10	0.61
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.09	2.08	2.25
	0.06	0.06	0.28
45 - 64 years	6.24	6.21	6.89
	0.17	0.19	0.88

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		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	41,599	2,262
	128	137	68
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	55.29	54.57	68.59
	0.27	0.27	1.49
Aged			
65 - 74 years	22.31	23.18	6.40
	0.31	0.32	0.90
75 - 84 years	16.96	16.88	18.45
	0.17	0.19	1.41
85 years and older	8.41	6.92	35.75
	0.12	0.11	1.37
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.75	1.77	1.43*
	0.06	0.06	0.25
45 - 64 years	5.85	5.81	6.56
	0.21	0.21	0.92
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	78.56	78.24	84.39
	0.46	0.49	1.00
Aged			
65 - 74 years	32.91	34.26	7.89
	0.38	0.40	0.93
75 - 84 years	24.67	24.75	23.16
	0.26	0.29	1.51
85 years and older	10.39	8.78	40.12
	0.13	0.13	1.45
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.39	2.37	2.71
	0.08	0.08	0.32
45 - 64 years	8.20	8.08	10.51
	0.25	0.26	1.09

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	41,599	2,262
	128	137	68
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Black non-Hispanic	9.27	9.21	10.36
	0.18	0.19	0.90
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.52	3.60	1.97*
	0.11	0.12	0.52
75 - 84 years	2.06	2.01	3.06*
	0.07	0.08	0.47
85 years and older	0.85	0.75	2.80*
	0.05	0.05	0.47
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.76	0.78	0.43*
	0.04	0.04	0.14
45 - 64 years	2.08	2.08	2.11*
	0.11	0.12	0.57
Hispanic	7.67	7.88	3.93*
	0.43	0.45	0.57
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.50	3.66	0.64*
	0.22	0.23	0.27
75 - 84 years	1.83	1.84	1.60*
	0.14	0.14	0.42
85 years and older	0.67	0.66	0.76*
	0.06	0.05	0.25
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.44	0.44	0.42*
	0.05	0.05	0.16
45 - 64 years	1.24	1.28	0.52*
	0.13	0.14	0.23

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,990	18,433	13,073	5,372	3,655	8,645	5,626	1,683	19,610	3,334	9,787	7,440	3,689	24,251
	128	124	156	100	61	81	116	73	42	132	96	140	75	53	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	51.63	38.62	64.76	50.63	25.87	40.60	76.54	70.34	56.18	66.32	36.44	54.34	35.73	12.04	39.75
	0.38	1.33	0.62	0.67	0.76	1.48	0.87	1.01	1.65	0.53	1.90	0.93	0.80	0.72	0.53
Widowed	28.23	6.37	17.83	38.65	67.14	3.45*	6.97	18.94	37.20	12.34	9.58	27.43	53.56	80.80	41.10
	0.34	0.68	0.51	0.60	0.91	0.72	0.52	0.78	1.70	0.38	1.20	0.88	0.82	0.90	0.55
Divorced/separated	12.73	26.83	13.77	7.47	3.61	23.07	12.27	7.18	3.88*	12.11	30.95	15.09	7.68	3.49	13.24
	0.31	1.05	0.53	0.40	0.35	1.55	0.71	0.64	0.58	0.49	1.63	0.82	0.50	0.46	0.48
Never married	7.40	28.18	3.64	3.25	3.38	32.87	4.22	3.53	2.74*	9.24	23.03	3.13	3.03	3.67	5.92
	0.21	0.95	0.25	0.26	0.36	1.44	0.39	0.40	0.60	0.30	1.08	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.24
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Lives alone	27.89	24.70	23.16	31.63	39.20	24.34	15.88	19.64	27.34	19.52	25.09	29.59	40.70	44.61	34.67
	0.37	1.19	0.61	0.66	0.83	1.38	0.76	0.85	1.48	0.48	1.85	0.89	0.92	1.08	0.51
With spouse	49.53	35.96	63.17	48.42	23.10	37.47	74.53	67.34	51.18	63.56	34.31	53.14	34.12	10.28	38.19
	0.39	1.29	0.67	0.68	0.75	1.44	0.93	1.01	1.72	0.55	1.90	0.97	0.80	0.69	0.56
With children	9.58	10.68	6.73	10.65	15.34	5.69	3.36	5.00	7.99	4.66	16.15	9.71	14.91	18.70	13.56
	0.27	0.68	0.38	0.43	0.67	0.90	0.39	0.48	0.93	0.30	1.10	0.64	0.65	0.86	0.39
With others	7.84	23.12	5.60	4.41	3.97	26.84	5.05	4.08	2.81*	8.64	19.03	6.08	4.66	4.49	7.19
	0.25	1.16	0.37	0.28	0.43	1.63	0.48	0.48	0.56	0.39	1.46	0.47	0.36	0.56	0.29
Long-Term Care Facility															
	5.16	5.54	1.34	4.89	18.40	5.65	1.18*	3.94	10.68	3.62	5.42	1.48	5.61	21.92	6.40
	0.15	0.46	0.15	0.29	0.73	0.61	0.24	0.37	0.81	0.21	0.66	0.21	0.42	0.95	0.22
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	78.56	66.45	78.35	82.76	84.79	65.45	79.26	83.78	86.56	78.61	67.55	77.55	81.99	83.98	78.52
	0.46	1.08	0.67	0.55	0.60	1.46	0.98	0.73	1.04	0.61	1.42	0.78	0.80	0.75	0.53
Black non-Hispanic	9.27	17.81	8.38	6.92	6.94	17.33	7.46	6.29	6.01*	8.84	18.33	9.20	7.39	7.37	9.62
	0.18	0.67	0.25	0.22	0.36	0.75	0.47	0.41	0.64	0.27	1.10	0.43	0.33	0.44	0.27
Hispanic	7.67	10.52	8.34	6.14	5.43	11.35	8.84	5.80	5.05*	8.11	9.62	7.90	6.40	5.60	7.33
	0.43	0.88	0.52	0.46	0.45	1.24	0.70	0.51	0.64	0.50	1.07	0.63	0.65	0.57	0.49
Other	4.49	5.21	4.93	4.18	2.84	5.86	4.45	4.14	2.38*	4.45	4.50	5.35	4.21	3.05	4.53
	0.23	0.65	0.38	0.27	0.32	0.89	0.49	0.44	0.59	0.30	0.75	0.54	0.33	0.35	0.30

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,990	18,433	13,073	5,372	3,655	8,645	5,626	1,683	19,610	3,334	9,787	7,440	3,689	24,251
	128	124	156	100	61	81	116	73	42	132	96	140	75	53	134
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Schooling															
0 - 8 years	12.18	12.37	9.29	13.00	21.06	13.38	9.51	14.15	16.78	12.10	11.28	9.10	12.15	22.95	12.24
	0.30	0.65	0.43	0.49	0.99	0.99	0.58	0.86	1.52	0.46	1.06	0.59	0.56	1.15	0.36
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.95	18.40	13.37	15.30	15.12	22.06	12.78	14.00	13.64	14.94	14.45	13.89	16.27	15.77	14.95
	0.32	0.80	0.54	0.38	0.69	1.27	0.79	0.67	1.26	0.50	1.14	0.77	0.53	0.88	0.44
High school graduate	30.80	33.31	30.30	31.26	27.83	31.76	26.80	25.14	25.97	27.21	34.98	33.36	35.78	28.65	33.68
	0.46	1.20	0.73	0.75	0.95	1.54	1.07	1.03	1.65	0.73	2.02	0.99	0.90	1.10	0.58
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.12	5.73	7.19	7.29	8.40	4.84	6.43	6.40	8.32	6.26	6.69	7.86	7.95	8.43	7.80
	0.22	0.55	0.35	0.34	0.57	0.70	0.55	0.51	1.08	0.34	0.94	0.50	0.45	0.63	0.29
Some college	15.12	16.60	16.45	13.80	11.21	15.78	16.34	14.37	13.05	15.43	17.47	16.55	13.38	10.40	14.87
	0.43	0.82	0.66	0.57	0.73	1.17	0.83	0.87	1.08	0.53	1.34	0.95	0.68	0.88	0.53
Any college degree	19.84	13.60	23.39	19.34	16.39	12.19	28.14	25.94	22.24	24.05	15.13	19.24	14.48	13.80	16.46
	0.51	0.88	0.79	0.66	0.78	1.21	1.17	1.03	1.58	0.80	1.50	0.87	0.76	0.94	0.54
Income¹															
Less than \$5,000	4.17	7.32	3.06	3.64	5.18	8.31	2.28	2.64	3.45*	3.61	6.23	3.76	4.40	5.97	4.63
	0.24	0.67	0.29	0.30	0.41	1.01	0.31	0.37	0.59	0.28	0.82	0.44	0.41	0.55	0.30
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14.42	31.42	9.36	11.59	16.52	28.86	7.36	7.25	8.05	11.40	34.23	11.12	14.88	20.39	16.86
	0.33	1.21	0.42	0.51	0.78	1.27	0.50	0.59	1.01	0.37	1.90	0.66	0.67	1.02	0.48
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.59	20.03	11.17	16.54	22.65	20.69	8.47	10.66	15.20	11.95	19.30	13.57	20.94	26.05	18.52
	0.31	0.91	0.50	0.62	0.84	1.12	0.58	0.71	1.27	0.32	1.33	0.77	0.91	1.01	0.45
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.17	10.81	7.95	11.16	14.54	11.89	6.86	11.00	14.91	9.67	9.63	8.92	11.25	14.36	10.56
	0.24	0.81	0.38	0.40	0.70	1.29	0.52	0.63	1.23	0.36	1.07	0.55	0.50	0.86	0.32
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.30	5.91	9.36	11.09	9.10	5.90	8.65	11.17	10.43	9.01	5.92	10.00	11.04	8.50	9.53
	0.30	0.70	0.45	0.40	0.56	0.80	0.58	0.58	1.04	0.38	1.01	0.66	0.49	0.63	0.39
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.55	5.04	9.87	9.12	7.18	5.10	10.08	9.87	9.44	9.04	4.98	9.67	8.56	6.15	8.15
	0.22	0.60	0.45	0.40	0.54	0.74	0.60	0.72	1.06	0.34	0.79	0.62	0.51	0.59	0.28
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14.44	7.45	17.43	15.34	11.03	9.34	18.09	17.36	16.81	16.14	5.38	16.86	13.83	8.40	13.06
	0.33	0.71	0.60	0.60	0.65	1.10	0.85	0.93	1.32	0.57	0.83	0.82	0.70	0.74	0.41
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8.75	5.25	11.34	8.12	5.94	4.19	12.82	10.98	8.01	10.27	6.40	10.03	5.96	4.99	7.52
	0.29	0.60	0.56	0.43	0.43	0.76	0.84	0.67	0.91	0.45	0.98	0.65	0.51	0.55	0.33
\$50,000 or more	14.63	6.78	20.45	13.40	7.85	5.73	25.39	19.06	13.70	18.91	7.92	16.08	9.13	5.19	11.17
	0.45	0.72	0.70	0.58	0.52	0.88	1.12	0.97	1.23	0.64	1.03	0.77	0.55	0.50	0.45

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	6,990	18,433	13,073	5,372	3,655	8,645	5,626	1,683	19,610	3,334	9,787	7,440	3,689	24,251
	<i>128</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>134</i>

Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total

Metropolitan Area Resident

Yes	76.01	71.98	75.91	77.52	77.91	70.87	75.88	77.48	76.90	75.49	73.20	75.94	77.62	78.37	76.45
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.40</i>
No	23.99	28.02	24.09	22.48	22.09	29.13	24.12	22.52	23.10	24.51	26.80	24.06	22.38	21.63	23.55
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	4,635	14,402	10,795	4,548	34,381	1,242	1,541	902	372	4,058	734	1,533	801	291	3,359
	128	116	176	108	60	229	50	49	30	20	80	63	96	60	24	191
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	44.71	51.54	47.35	43.55	32.04	44.70	50.93	41.63	39.10	27.15*	42.59	56.44	49.60	40.62	29.19*	47.19
	0.27	1.21	0.68	0.54	0.75	0.34	1.91	2.35	2.08	2.46	1.09	3.68	2.66	3.07	3.42	1.63
Female	55.29	48.46	52.65	56.45	67.96	55.30	49.07	58.37	60.90	72.85	57.41	43.56	50.40	59.38	70.81	52.81
	0.27	1.21	0.68	0.54	0.75	0.34	1.91	2.35	2.08	2.46	1.09	3.68	2.66	3.07	3.42	1.63
Marital Status																
Married	51.63	41.07	68.07	52.43	27.06	54.10	28.38	39.96	31.86	13.45*	32.20	38.66	58.39	46.73	23.59*	48.30
	0.38	1.62	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.44	2.73	2.41	2.57	2.90	1.36	3.58	2.89	2.72	2.86	1.73
Widowed	28.23	5.54	16.13	37.82	66.47	28.15	8.63*	30.91	48.98	73.37	31.97	7.43*	18.93	37.32	68.20	25.07
	0.34	0.82	0.61	0.72	0.97	0.40	1.82	2.30	2.34	3.40	1.24	1.81	2.07	2.90	3.35	1.30
Divorced/separated	12.73	26.54	12.61	6.68	3.21	11.39	29.60	21.56	13.51*	8.12*	21.01	25.22	18.28	11.23*	5.38*	16.99
	0.31	1.26	0.57	0.41	0.36	0.33	3.06	2.00	1.78	2.20	1.30	2.90	2.55	1.78	2.30	1.59
Never married	7.40	26.85	3.19	3.06	3.26	6.35	33.38	7.57*	5.66*	5.06*	14.82	28.69	4.40*	4.72*	2.83*	9.63
	0.21	1.24	0.26	0.25	0.38	0.21	2.54	1.28	1.36	1.69	1.02	2.68	1.19	1.42	1.21	0.90
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Lives alone	27.89	24.56	22.68	32.38	40.29	28.31	28.68	33.53	30.33	32.69	31.26	22.42	18.67	28.04	33.20	22.99
	0.37	1.37	0.68	0.70	0.93	0.41	2.76	2.21	2.46	3.21	1.25	3.75	1.93	2.77	3.27	1.39
With spouse	49.53	39.28	66.95	50.27	23.96	52.29	23.97	36.60	30.44	13.29*	29.22	32.54	55.84	43.42	21.76*	44.83
	0.39	1.56	0.78	0.79	0.76	0.45	2.65	2.32	2.55	2.88	1.32	3.51	2.87	2.69	2.75	1.75
With children	9.58	8.64	4.79	8.52	12.51	7.50	14.90	15.56	23.30	29.60	18.37	14.97*	15.05	19.05	30.42*	17.32
	0.27	0.82	0.38	0.41	0.70	0.25	1.77	1.81	2.05	3.76	1.03	3.43	1.98	2.61	3.18	1.39
With others	7.84	21.10	4.35	4.01	3.40	6.38	27.86	11.43	8.31*	7.49*	15.40	27.17	9.50*	5.00*	8.78*	12.22
	0.25	1.35	0.35	0.34	0.45	0.24	2.38	1.64	1.46	1.95	1.04	3.80	1.35	1.25	2.39	1.26
Long-Term Care Facility																
	5.16	6.42	1.23	4.83	19.85	5.53	4.59*	2.88*	7.62*	16.92*	5.75	2.90*	0.93*	4.49*	5.84*	2.64*
	0.15	0.61	0.16	0.33	0.79	0.18	1.10	0.76	1.18	2.87	0.54	0.91	0.39	1.18	1.84	0.38

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	4,635	14,402	10,795	4,548	34,381	1,242	1,541	902	372	4,058	734	1,533	801	291	3,359
	128	116	176	108	60	229	50	49	30	20	80	63	96	60	24	191
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	12.18	10.38	5.66	8.93	15.97	8.55	9.40	15.14	24.90	44.02	17.75	30.95	35.09	46.90	56.60	38.67
	0.30	0.58	0.39	0.45	1.02	0.30	1.45	1.65	2.61	3.79	1.21	4.54	2.91	3.54	4.27	1.89
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.95	17.46	11.61	14.44	15.16	13.72	22.54	26.01	25.71	19.40*	24.32	17.05	15.34	14.95*	12.52*	15.41
	0.32	0.98	0.55	0.41	0.78	0.35	2.63	2.37	2.56	3.30	1.52	2.90	2.11	1.95	3.08	1.39
High school graduate	30.80	35.25	31.67	32.92	30.15	32.37	33.80	27.14	29.43	15.56*	28.77	24.72	23.73	17.69	12.68*	21.65
	0.46	1.50	0.85	0.78	1.01	0.54	2.52	2.19	2.56	3.20	1.43	3.48	2.44	2.79	2.81	1.55
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.12	6.04	7.72	7.96	9.25	7.75	5.06*	5.57*	3.76*	2.36*	4.77	3.02*	4.16*	4.35*	2.74*	3.84*
	0.22	0.67	0.47	0.42	0.64	0.28	1.38	1.23	1.09	1.18	0.65	1.20	0.98	1.10	1.67	0.55
Some college	15.12	16.67	18.13	15.10	12.26	16.29	17.14	11.48	6.52*	4.81*	11.67	15.67*	9.34*	7.58*	6.24*	10.09
	0.43	1.09	0.79	0.64	0.82	0.52	2.40	1.61	1.52	2.11	1.09	2.66	1.17	1.73	2.56	0.96
Any college degree	19.84	14.20	25.20	20.64	17.21	21.32	12.05*	14.66	9.66*	13.86*	12.72	8.58*	12.33	8.52*	9.20*	10.34
	0.51	1.12	0.98	0.74	0.88	0.64	1.72	1.46	1.79	3.12	0.79	2.53	1.94	1.43	2.36	1.06
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	4.17	5.71	2.01	2.57	3.89	2.93	11.26	8.32*	9.22*	11.42*	9.70	12.04*	6.12*	7.69*	13.94*	8.46
	0.24	0.73	0.29	0.28	0.41	0.25	1.47	1.57	1.42	2.00	0.81	3.20	1.48	1.36	2.06	1.15
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14.42	27.38	6.33	8.68	12.49	10.72	42.05	22.15	25.18	44.82	31.00	33.90	23.42	31.19	36.46	28.69
	0.33	1.48	0.46	0.48	0.77	0.38	2.60	1.66	2.42	3.51	1.30	3.20	1.99	2.55	4.01	1.38
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.59	20.40	9.18	14.99	22.84	14.32	20.98	17.52	25.31	19.08*	20.46	20.34	20.93	24.45	22.62*	21.79
	0.31	1.09	0.52	0.63	0.95	0.35	2.20	1.99	2.70	2.94	1.31	2.93	2.09	2.52	3.74	1.17
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.17	11.22	7.27	11.20	15.28	10.09	7.78*	10.68	11.91*	8.02*	9.82	14.94*	12.50	9.46*	10.86*	12.16
	0.24	0.94	0.43	0.42	0.78	0.26	1.70	1.66	1.69	2.08	0.94	3.36	1.83	1.75	2.72	1.09
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.30	7.08	9.75	11.51	9.97	9.97	2.60*	9.75*	10.49*	5.45*	7.33	5.34*	6.07*	7.31*	4.46*	6.07
	0.30	0.85	0.51	0.44	0.63	0.34	0.82	1.49	1.60	1.76	0.90	2.30	0.87	1.41	1.71	0.70
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.55	5.41	10.17	10.00	7.73	9.15	4.08*	9.74*	3.27*	4.93*	6.13	3.63*	5.67*	5.34*	4.86*	5.08
	0.22	0.69	0.51	0.45	0.59	0.26	0.87	1.45	0.96	1.81	0.66	1.22	1.39	1.16	2.01	0.85
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14.44	7.21	19.13	16.97	12.19	15.93	7.37*	9.74*	8.14*	3.98*	8.13	5.27*	10.08*	5.97*	3.40*	7.47
	0.33	0.79	0.72	0.69	0.72	0.40	1.63	1.35	1.73	1.72	0.93	1.58	1.79	1.19	1.49	0.90
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8.75	6.35	12.78	9.08	6.59	9.93	2.45*	5.71*	3.00*	1.17*	3.69*	2.29*	5.48*	3.64*	2.19*	4.06*
	0.29	0.80	0.65	0.50	0.48	0.35	1.25	1.03	0.94	0.84	0.56	1.16	0.99	1.01	1.15	0.57
\$50,000 or more	14.63	9.24	23.39	14.99	9.01	16.94	1.43*	6.39*	3.48*	1.12*	3.74	2.24*	9.74*	4.96*	1.22*	6.22
	0.45	1.03	0.87	0.68	0.60	0.57	0.63	1.05	0.94	0.80	0.51	1.09	1.71	1.17	0.89	0.83

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2006

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	43,867	4,635	14,402	10,795	4,548	34,381	1,242	1,541	902	372	4,058	734	1,533	801	291	3,359
	<i>128</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>191</i>

Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total

Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.01	67.79	72.88	75.74	76.13	73.52	79.14	87.76	84.67	84.52	84.14	90.84	91.80	89.90	93.53	91.29
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.25</i>
No	23.99	32.21	27.12	24.26	23.87	26.48	20.86	12.24	15.33	15.48*	15.86	9.16*	8.20*	10.10*	6.47*	8.71
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.25</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	1,726	4,269	4,133	2,106	12,234	2,514	11,644	6,327	1,241	21,725	2,362	2,273	1,967	1,037	7,639
	137	92	121	88	47	167	109	156	106	42	182	90	89	69	40	149
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	53.69	2.81*	2.94*	2.19*	1.61*	2.44	99.34	99.94	99.95	100.00	99.88	5.47	4.36*	3.97*	1.53*	4.22
	0.38	0.65	0.56	0.39	0.37	0.26	0.50	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.06	1.04	0.86	0.65	0.52	0.48
Widowed	26.79	11.74	49.64	76.32	89.77	60.26	.	.	.	.	.	9.34	48.95	77.62	89.01	49.52
	0.34	1.70	1.56	1.14	0.87	0.87	.	.	.	.	.	1.38	2.14	1.65	1.25	0.94
Divorced/separated	12.91	51.10	38.32	15.72	4.47*	26.63	0.66*	0.06*	0.05*	.	0.12*	38.96	37.55	12.69	6.51*	27.37
	0.31	2.65	1.54	0.90	0.63	0.80	0.50	0.04	0.05	.	0.06	1.60	1.73	1.28	1.03	0.81
Never married	6.60	34.35	9.10	5.78	4.15*	10.67	.	.	.	.	.	46.23	9.15	5.72*	2.96*	18.89
	0.21	2.26	0.94	0.62	0.52	0.57	.	.	.	.	.	1.83	1.29	0.87	0.74	0.69
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	78.24	66.14	76.75	84.69	87.19	79.74	72.63	82.99	85.86	87.83	82.91	58.40	58.18	68.83	69.88	62.58
	0.49	2.25	1.23	1.05	0.98	0.74	1.96	0.81	0.72	1.25	0.60	1.84	1.97	1.75	1.89	1.02
Black non-Hispanic	9.21	20.70	12.14	6.63	5.79	10.39	11.88	4.85	4.35	3.99*	5.47	22.50	18.38	14.52	13.34	17.98
	0.19	1.99	0.83	0.57	0.61	0.44	1.29	0.32	0.40	0.89	0.26	1.56	1.75	1.12	1.44	0.76
Hispanic	7.88	9.56	6.73	5.44	4.60	6.33	9.53	7.37	5.50	5.11*	6.94	13.10	16.63	9.81	11.03	13.02
	0.45	1.71	0.74	0.74	0.60	0.55	1.28	0.57	0.53	0.77	0.48	1.64	1.89	1.09	1.21	0.97
Other	4.67	3.60*	4.39	3.23	2.42*	3.55	5.97*	4.79	4.29	3.08*	4.68	6.00	6.81*	6.84	5.75*	6.42
	0.24	0.97	0.74	0.51	0.45	0.38	1.18	0.46	0.38	0.72	0.30	1.02	1.07	0.91	1.03	0.51
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	11.52	9.87	9.53	12.74	18.75	12.15	8.65	7.36	9.52	13.19	8.44	15.07	16.91	22.36	30.74	19.40
	0.30	1.32	0.85	0.84	1.40	0.53	1.01	0.47	0.72	1.32	0.38	1.43	1.76	1.48	2.31	0.78
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.83	16.78	13.84	16.19	15.50	15.32	18.19	11.96	13.51	10.86	13.07	19.02	19.03	18.46	20.99	19.12
	0.33	1.74	1.26	0.93	1.11	0.70	1.36	0.55	0.53	1.39	0.39	1.35	1.83	1.38	1.96	0.80
High school graduate	30.89	30.81	27.78	33.26	29.21	30.29	34.19	31.29	30.79	27.53	31.29	35.12	30.40	28.91	23.91	30.72
	0.47	2.43	1.56	1.42	1.33	0.89	1.88	0.95	1.06	1.89	0.64	1.89	2.10	1.66	1.76	0.95
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.24	5.59*	6.78	8.38	10.61	7.77	6.13	7.73	7.20	7.99*	7.40	6.05	5.65*	5.98*	6.01*	5.90
	0.24	1.25	0.78	0.64	0.91	0.39	1.05	0.48	0.58	1.24	0.38	0.90	0.93	0.91	1.14	0.51
Some college	15.33	22.34	17.23	13.84	9.01	15.49	17.37	17.09	15.17	17.65	16.60	12.78	12.30	9.76	8.98*	11.40
	0.45	2.54	1.39	0.92	1.11	0.85	1.64	0.84	0.88	1.36	0.57	1.09	1.37	1.08	1.44	0.66
Any college degree	20.19	14.62	24.84	15.60	16.92	18.98	15.47	24.57	23.81	22.78	23.19	11.97	15.70	14.53	9.36*	13.44
	0.52	1.81	1.47	1.13	1.30	0.88	1.85	1.01	0.97	1.70	0.72	1.50	1.30	1.25	1.39	0.76

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	1,726	4,269	4,133	2,106	12,234	2,514	11,644	6,327	1,241	21,725	2,362	2,273	1,967	1,037	7,639
	<i>137</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>149</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.99	9.71	4.55	3.82	3.71*	4.89	2.95*	1.61	1.83*	2.80*	1.89	9.70	6.96*	8.08	10.08	8.52
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.78</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.59	39.35	18.86	16.25	16.58	20.48	9.34	2.71	3.49	2.93*	3.72	45.53	22.31	23.78	28.11	30.66
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.99</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.07	27.15	18.86	23.58	24.95	22.68	9.33	5.91	8.70	10.48	7.38	25.55	22.94	23.56	29.30	24.77
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.87</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.08	8.90*	10.96	15.25	16.48	13.07	13.57	6.02	8.12	13.26	7.92	10.49	11.28	11.77	13.21	11.43
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.71</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.46	2.85*	10.24	9.96	10.47	9.14	11.74	9.54	12.55	11.75	10.80	2.49*	7.58	10.15	3.77*	6.15
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.47</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.78	5.33*	9.88	8.67	7.29	8.38	9.28	10.05	10.96	9.22	10.18	1.05*	9.21	5.82*	6.39*	5.43
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.45</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15.03	3.15*	12.27	12.60	11.04	10.88	15.54	21.15	20.35	20.63	20.24	3.20*	9.83	9.09	4.33*	6.84
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.55</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.00	2.29*	5.66	3.89	4.96	4.47	12.23	14.84	12.59	11.16	13.67	0.83*	5.12*	3.26*	2.35*	2.94
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.40</i>
\$50,000 or more	15.01	1.27*	8.71	5.97	4.52*	6.02	16.02	28.18	21.41	17.77	24.21	1.16*	4.78*	4.50*	2.46*	3.27
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.38</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.11	74.47	76.79	76.66	77.83	76.60	67.50	74.66	77.36	79.33	74.89	73.97	80.81	80.76	81.59	78.79
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.04</i>
No	23.89	25.53	23.21	23.34	22.17	23.40	32.50	25.34	22.64	20.67	25.11	26.03	19.19	19.24	18.41	21.21
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.04</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	18,899	890	1,372	1,105	460	3,827	1,370	6,444	3,788	862	12,463	1,189	727	511	182	2,609
	131	54	70	48	27	100	65	107	81	35	136	61	55	37	19	85
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	67.84	4.10*	5.77*	4.39*	4.52*	4.83	98.86	99.92	100.00	100.00	99.83	6.90*	8.00*	9.49*	1.06*	7.31
	0.53	1.06	1.34	1.19	1.24	0.69	0.91	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.72	2.14	2.18	1.07	1.10
Widowed	11.84	5.55*	27.72	62.49	82.91	39.22	.	.	.	.	.	6.44*	29.51	58.32	82.00	28.30
	0.38	1.51	2.76	2.36	2.38	1.51	.	.	.	.	.	1.82	3.26	3.57	4.24	1.39
Divorced/Separated	12.06	47.38	48.68	23.05	7.29*	36.01	1.14*	0.08*	.	.	0.17*	31.69	50.60	22.34*	11.91*	33.75
	0.50	3.36	2.70	2.20	1.75	1.49	0.91	0.06	.	.	0.10	2.55	3.22	3.52	3.64	1.65
Never married	8.26	42.97	17.83	10.06*	5.29*	19.93	.	.	.	.	.	54.96	11.88*	9.85*	5.04*	30.64
	0.30	3.17	2.04	1.44	1.54	1.07	.	.	.	.	.	2.83	2.62	2.06	2.29	1.56
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	78.52	67.90	76.75	84.27	86.51	78.03	67.99	82.05	85.26	87.63	81.87	59.15	60.76	72.81	72.06	63.18
	0.62	2.94	1.89	1.73	2.05	1.14	2.33	1.07	0.85	1.56	0.68	2.79	4.05	3.28	4.53	2.10
Black non-Hispanic	8.68	19.29	12.45	6.83*	7.28*	11.80	12.93	5.43	4.61	3.85*	5.89	20.86	14.76*	14.10*	15.21*	17.46
	0.28	2.64	1.57	1.16	1.52	0.93	1.63	0.39	0.53	1.01	0.32	1.63	2.68	2.84	3.95	1.12
Hispanic	8.28	9.32*	8.22*	5.80*	4.10*	7.28	10.86*	8.02	5.48	5.80*	7.41	14.52	17.62*	9.29*	8.87*	13.95
	0.52	2.05	1.35	0.97	1.01	0.73	1.76	0.76	0.59	0.94	0.53	2.71	3.60	2.10	2.10	1.79
Other	4.52	3.49*	2.58*	3.10*	2.11*	2.88*	8.22*	4.51	4.65	2.71*	4.83	5.47*	6.86*	3.80*	3.86*	5.41
	0.31	1.14	0.93	0.87	0.94	0.51	1.94	0.59	0.59	0.82	0.39	1.23	2.08	1.16	2.25	0.85
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	11.63	11.90*	11.09	17.81	18.23*	13.97	10.53*	8.33	10.88	12.69*	9.62	14.78	15.14*	28.16	24.41*	17.95
	0.44	1.80	1.56	1.97	2.45	0.94	1.46	0.64	0.96	1.75	0.49	2.20	2.96	3.50	6.29	1.50
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.79	19.48	13.85	14.73	13.41*	15.40	24.43	11.47	13.29	12.61*	13.52	20.76	20.73*	16.97*	21.42*	20.08
	0.51	2.07	1.81	1.87	2.27	1.04	2.47	0.87	0.78	1.76	0.56	1.83	3.26	2.93	4.46	1.39
High school graduate	27.26	26.32	23.64	27.08	26.59	25.58	30.05	26.74	24.90	25.01	26.45	38.88	33.95	22.90*	24.33*	33.64
	0.73	2.87	2.52	1.93	2.92	1.39	2.48	1.24	1.25	2.20	0.89	2.60	3.89	2.99	5.09	1.76
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.39	4.52*	4.83*	5.63*	9.52*	5.48	5.68*	7.37	7.18	9.36*	7.25	4.58*	1.66*	3.28*	4.83*	3.52*
	0.35	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.96	0.62	1.66	0.66	0.63	1.53	0.52	1.13	0.98	1.34	2.83	0.60
Some college	15.54	22.58	17.86	13.83	9.08*	16.90	16.11	16.58	15.28	16.29	16.12	11.24	11.74*	8.36*	10.09*	10.78
	0.54	2.95	2.17	1.60	1.91	1.30	2.42	1.04	1.13	1.56	0.74	1.65	2.77	1.93	3.29	1.28
Any college degree	24.39	15.20*	28.74	20.92	23.17*	22.68	13.19*	29.51	28.47	24.04	27.04	9.76*	16.78*	20.33*	14.92*	14.04
	0.82	2.96	2.42	2.28	3.04	1.53	2.12	1.44	1.26	2.14	1.01	1.94	2.69	2.71	4.28	1.33

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	18,899	890	1,372	1,105	460	3,827	1,370	6,444	3,788	862	12,463	1,189	727	511	182	2,609
	<i>131</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>85</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.49	12.38*	5.47*	4.55*	3.98*	6.63	3.57*	1.58*	1.78*	2.01*	1.89	10.21	2.08*	4.91*	5.12*	6.55
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.99</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.70	34.60	18.20	10.80*	9.68*	18.85	11.65	2.85	3.83	2.83*	4.12	41.88	21.96	17.69*	21.47*	30.17
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>4.32</i>	<i>1.62</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11.53	27.99	16.49	17.53	14.66*	19.24	9.29	5.86	7.38	10.28*	7.01	26.38	16.12*	17.04*	28.78*	21.86
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>4.91</i>	<i>1.49</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.56	10.08*	9.25*	15.76	17.78*	12.35	14.06	5.81	8.86	15.50	8.32	11.75*	10.39*	12.55*	10.31*	11.43
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>1.51</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.16	3.35*	9.33*	10.26*	12.32*	8.57	11.31	8.91	11.66	11.19*	10.17	2.59*	5.48*	10.97*	5.28*	5.22
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.93</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.24	3.37*	10.38*	9.77*	10.68*	8.61	10.62*	9.37	10.30	10.76*	9.89	0.72*	15.36*	10.15*	6.53*	7.05
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>0.97</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	16.62	3.95*	12.90	13.72	17.55*	11.62	18.07	19.83	19.87	19.24	19.61	4.93*	14.48*	13.13*	12.05*	9.69
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>1.19</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.49	2.35*	5.15*	6.16*	6.00*	4.89	9.27*	15.36	13.27	10.43*	13.71	0.45*	6.10*	5.82*	4.14*	3.33*
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.69</i>
\$50,000 or more	19.20	1.94*	12.84*	11.44	7.35*	9.24	12.16*	30.43	23.05	17.75	25.30	1.09*	8.03*	7.74*	6.33*	4.69*
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	75.44	71.26	74.80	76.53	78.81	74.96	67.51	75.82	77.34	78.39	75.54	72.87	77.61	79.13	76.05	75.64
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>4.59</i>	<i>1.55</i>
No	24.56	28.74	25.20	23.47	21.19*	25.04	32.49	24.18	22.66	21.61	24.46	27.13	22.39	20.87*	23.95*	24.36
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>4.59</i>	<i>1.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	22,700	837	2,896	3,028	1,646	8,407	1,144	5,201	2,539	379	9,262	1,173	1,546	1,456	855	5,031
	136	70	96	74	43	124	74	128	67	26	155	57	69	55	37	117
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.90	1.42*	1.60*	1.38*	0.80*	1.34*	99.91	99.95	99.89	100.00	99.93	4.01*	2.64*	2.03*	1.63*	2.61
	0.56	0.80	0.47	0.35	0.30	0.21	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.82	0.92	0.54	0.59	0.42
Widowed	39.25	18.41*	60.06	81.37	91.68	69.87	.	.	.	.	.	12.29*	58.09	84.39	90.50	60.53
	0.56	2.82	1.96	1.25	0.84	1.12	.	.	.	.	.	2.07	2.63	1.50	1.43	1.17
Divorced/Separated	13.63	55.12	33.39	13.04	3.69*	22.35	0.09*	0.05*	0.11*	.	0.07*	46.32	31.41	9.30	5.36*	24.06
	0.51	4.21	1.98	0.96	0.65	1.09	0.09	0.05	0.12	.	0.04	2.28	2.34	1.11	1.22	0.97
Never married	5.22	25.05	4.95*	4.21	3.84*	6.44	.	.	.	.	.	37.38	7.86*	4.28*	2.52*	12.80
	0.26	3.41	0.87	0.63	0.55	0.54	.	.	.	.	.	2.48	1.30	0.92	0.77	0.76
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	78.01	64.26	76.75	84.84	87.38	80.51	78.19	84.16	86.76	88.27	84.30	57.63	56.99	67.44	69.41	62.28
	0.57	3.70	1.68	1.33	1.13	0.86	2.97	1.00	1.16	2.27	0.84	2.39	2.44	1.88	2.08	1.15
Black non-Hispanic	9.65	22.21	11.99	6.56	5.38*	9.75	10.61*	4.14	3.96*	4.30*	4.90	24.17	20.06	14.67	12.95	18.25
	0.27	3.44	1.06	0.67	0.71	0.50	2.17	0.49	0.68	1.36	0.45	2.40	2.19	1.14	1.54	0.90
Hispanic	7.54	9.82*	6.02	5.31	4.74*	5.89	7.93*	6.56	5.54	3.53*	6.32	11.67	16.17	9.99	11.49	12.54
	0.51	2.58	0.90	0.98	0.73	0.62	1.99	0.76	0.86	1.29	0.62	1.43	2.03	1.21	1.43	0.92
Other	4.79	3.71*	5.24*	3.28*	2.51*	3.85	3.27*	5.14	3.74*	3.91*	4.48	6.53*	6.78*	7.90*	6.16*	6.94
	0.32	1.47	0.99	0.55	0.55	0.49	0.94	0.64	0.54	1.49	0.44	1.40	1.28	1.07	1.05	0.68
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	11.43	7.75*	8.80	10.93	18.88	11.34	6.47*	6.17	7.53	14.25*	6.89	15.37	17.73	20.42	31.98	20.15
	0.36	2.10	1.09	0.89	1.63	0.63	1.66	0.73	0.83	2.47	0.46	1.96	2.23	1.58	2.35	0.91
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.86	13.96*	13.83	16.70	16.04	15.29	10.91*	12.56	13.82	7.11*	12.48	17.25	18.25	18.96	20.91	18.63
	0.46	2.73	1.53	1.00	1.25	0.81	1.69	0.90	0.94	2.18	0.62	2.06	2.08	1.59	2.19	0.96
High school graduate	33.88	35.49	29.72	35.45	29.88	32.39	39.02	36.90	39.35	32.92	37.67	31.29	28.75	30.92	23.83	29.22
	0.59	3.76	1.71	1.60	1.51	1.01	3.69	1.49	1.64	3.85	1.03	2.83	2.61	2.05	1.93	1.27
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.94	6.70*	7.70	9.36	10.88	8.79	6.66*	8.17	7.23	5.06*	7.60	7.54*	7.49*	6.88*	6.25*	7.13
	0.31	2.14	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.59	1.48	0.72	0.95	1.99	0.52	1.35	1.28	1.10	1.25	0.67
Some college	15.16	22.08*	16.93	13.84	8.99	14.86	18.82	17.70	15.03	20.57*	17.23	14.34	12.56	10.23	8.77*	11.73
	0.57	3.72	1.76	1.03	1.20	0.96	2.25	1.25	1.18	3.29	0.78	1.64	1.55	1.23	1.59	0.79
Any college degree	16.74	14.01*	23.03	13.71	15.33	17.33	18.12	18.50	17.04	20.09*	18.12	14.21	15.20	12.58	8.27*	13.14
	0.55	2.45	1.90	1.23	1.44	1.03	2.90	1.25	1.33	2.66	0.88	2.26	1.56	1.34	1.51	0.94

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2006

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	22,700	837	2,896	3,028	1,646	8,407	1,144	5,201	2,539	379	9,262	1,173	1,546	1,456	855	5,031
	136	70	96	74	43	124	74	128	67	26	155	57	69	55	37	117
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	4.41	6.88*	4.12*	3.55*	3.64*	4.09	2.20*	1.65*	1.89*	4.61*	1.90	9.19	9.25*	9.19	11.13	9.54
	0.32	2.23	0.75	0.54	0.63	0.40	0.73	0.40	0.48	1.48	0.29	1.39	1.80	1.20	1.69	0.95
\$5,000 - \$9,999	16.00	44.40	19.17	18.24	18.51	21.21	6.57*	2.54*	2.97*	3.14*	3.18	49.23	22.47	25.92	29.52	30.91
	0.48	3.91	1.48	1.15	1.32	0.79	1.47	0.47	0.59	1.32	0.42	3.08	2.10	1.74	2.17	1.17
\$10,000 - \$14,999	18.01	26.26	19.99	25.79	27.83	24.24	9.38*	5.96	10.66	10.93*	7.87	24.70	26.15	25.84	29.41	26.28
	0.46	3.48	1.45	1.48	1.60	0.90	1.93	0.76	1.05	2.68	0.60	2.35	2.29	2.09	2.31	1.14
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.50	7.63*	11.77	15.07	16.12	13.40	12.99*	6.27	7.00	8.18*	7.38	9.21*	11.70	11.50	13.83	11.42
	0.35	1.84	1.30	1.10	1.40	0.73	2.36	0.59	0.74	1.67	0.44	1.79	1.70	1.35	1.97	0.76
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.70	2.32*	10.68	9.85	9.95	9.40	12.27*	10.32	13.88	13.02*	11.65	2.39*	8.57*	9.86	3.45*	6.63
	0.40	0.80	1.13	0.84	1.05	0.56	2.58	0.86	1.07	2.63	0.67	0.70	1.53	1.16	0.92	0.62
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.40	7.42*	9.65	8.26	6.34	8.28	7.68*	10.89	11.95	5.72*	10.57	1.38*	6.31*	4.30*	6.36*	4.59
	0.29	2.45	1.04	0.82	0.90	0.55	1.42	0.95	1.01	1.82	0.59	0.55	1.26	0.83	1.19	0.47
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.70	2.30*	11.97	12.19	9.21	10.55	12.51	22.79	21.08	23.79*	21.09	1.44*	7.64*	7.67*	2.69*	5.36
	0.43	1.04	1.43	1.01	1.01	0.65	2.04	1.13	1.43	3.64	0.76	0.63	1.44	1.14	0.82	0.61
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.75	2.23*	5.91	3.07*	4.66*	4.27	15.78	14.20	11.59	12.81*	13.62	1.23*	4.66*	2.36*	1.97*	2.74*
	0.34	1.53	0.72	0.51	0.82	0.31	2.16	0.99	1.13	2.60	0.73	0.67	1.18	0.61	0.73	0.49
\$50,000 or more	11.52	0.56*	6.76	3.98*	3.73*	4.55	20.63	25.39	18.97	17.82*	22.73	1.22*	3.25*	3.36*	1.63*	2.53*
	0.48	0.56	0.89	0.53	0.66	0.41	2.85	1.30	1.38	3.03	1.04	0.58	0.91	0.83	0.69	0.47
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.66	77.88	77.73	76.71	77.55	77.34	67.50	73.22	77.40	81.47	74.00	75.09	82.31	81.34	82.77	80.42
	0.40	3.55	1.29	1.11	1.10	0.72	3.40	1.13	0.92	2.78	0.83	2.09	1.65	1.22	1.92	0.98
No	23.34	22.12	22.27	23.29	22.45	22.66	32.50	26.78	22.60	18.53*	26.00	24.91	17.69	18.66	17.23	19.58
	0.40	3.55	1.29	1.11	1.10	0.72	3.40	1.13	0.92	2.78	0.83	2.09	1.65	1.22	1.92	0.98

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,262	387	247	639	988
	68	32	28	37	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	12.83	4.79*	25.33*	17.92	9.67
	1.03	2.18	5.01	2.17	1.20
Widowed	55.42	5.83*	24.52*	58.67	80.58
	1.42	2.47	4.51	3.19	1.75
Divorced/separated	9.30	15.04*	18.30*	11.70*	3.27*
	0.98	3.19	3.54	2.06	0.78
Never married	22.46	74.33	31.85*	11.72*	6.48*
	1.23	4.02	4.69	2.04	1.14
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	84.39	77.04	72.38	82.42	91.52
	1.00	3.85	4.84	2.14	1.28
Black non-Hispanic	10.36	14.76*	18.07*	10.87*	6.38*
	0.90	3.25	4.39	1.64	1.05
Hispanic	3.93*	5.51*	5.83*	5.69*	1.72*
	0.57	1.42	2.39	1.48	0.56
Other	1.32*	2.69*	3.72*	1.02*	0.37*
	0.42	1.23	2.79	0.62	0.27
Schooling					
0 - 8 years	28.83	35.48	33.06*	23.91	27.92
	1.84	4.37	5.92	3.19	2.35
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	18.01	24.32*	22.94*	18.85*	13.33
	1.33	3.82	5.93	2.35	1.48
High school graduate	28.39	26.33	23.90*	29.71	29.59
	1.44	4.03	5.42	3.26	2.33
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	4.05*	0.82*	1.53*	4.34*	5.99*
	0.70	0.84	1.56	1.29	1.15
Some college	9.75	7.67*	9.39*	11.53*	9.64*
	1.10	2.57	4.26	2.30	1.68
Any college degree	10.97	5.38*	9.18*	11.66*	13.54
	1.08	2.53	4.11	2.17	1.83

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2006

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,262	387	247	639	988
	68	32	28	37	43
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Income²					
Less than \$5,000	7.52	10.48*	10.24*	6.80*	6.15*
	0.76	2.45	3.39	1.59	0.98
\$5,000 - \$9,999	29.61	53.44	39.29*	24.26	21.32
	1.49	4.56	5.56	2.27	2.02
\$10,000 - \$14,999	25.00	24.01	18.38*	26.56	26.03
	1.36	4.16	4.60	2.88	1.76
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.81	3.36*	16.64*	12.65*	13.37
	0.99	1.76	4.40	1.84	1.27
\$20,000 - \$24,999	6.38	2.49*	2.42*	7.02*	8.49*
	0.81	1.76	1.72	1.54	1.24
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4.28*	0.59*	6.87*	4.06*	5.22*
	0.71	0.60	3.70	1.39	0.94
\$30,000 - \$39,999	3.61*	.	1.61*	2.85*	6.01*
	0.53	.	1.59	0.86	0.95
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.19*	.	1.51*	6.14*	5.24*
	0.63	.	1.54	1.45	0.89
\$50,000 or more	7.60	5.63*	3.04*	9.67*	8.17*
	0.70	1.91	1.74	1.81	1.08
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	74.48	77.80	74.80	75.47	72.45
	1.25	4.10	3.57	2.51	2.01
No	25.52	22.20*	25.20*	24.53	27.55
	1.25	4.10	3.57	2.51	2.01

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	7,523	5,899	8,479	11,283	1,914	6,158	344
	137	147	144	184	199	75	160	36
Medicare Status³								
Aged								
65 - 74 years	43.72	46.22	28.36	45.75	48.55	51.89	41.43	39.14*
	0.34	0.86	1.15	1.02	0.84	1.86	1.32	3.88
75 - 84 years	29.87	32.59	19.15	36.36	30.43	36.98	24.53	32.42*
	0.27	0.72	0.88	0.85	0.71	1.80	0.96	4.03
85 years and older	10.54	10.29	8.08	14.96	10.29	8.06	8.24	12.00*
	0.13	0.47	0.51	0.54	0.37	0.93	0.56	2.21
Disabled								
Under 45 years	3.85	1.84	16.12	0.43*	1.56	0.27*	4.70	1.93*
	0.09	0.21	0.56	0.09	0.18	0.12	0.36	0.99
45 - 64 years	12.02	9.06	28.29	2.50*	9.18	2.80*	21.10	14.52*
	0.30	0.69	1.23	0.46	0.57	0.81	1.18	4.32
Gender								
Male	45.43	43.67	39.01	41.30	47.89	44.58	55.38	41.97
	0.27	1.08	0.92	0.90	0.86	2.00	0.94	4.33
Female	54.57	56.33	60.99	58.70	52.11	55.42	44.62	58.03
	0.27	1.08	0.92	0.90	0.86	2.00	0.94	4.33
Marital Status								
Married	53.69	54.17	23.20	57.00	66.85	66.54	50.12	44.93
	0.38	1.16	1.11	0.87	0.83	1.86	1.22	5.61
Widowed	26.79	26.13	28.79	31.98	23.27	24.23	25.41	33.61*
	0.34	0.90	1.13	0.72	0.69	1.74	1.02	5.19
Divorced/separated	12.91	14.32	26.07	8.12	7.24	6.35*	17.53	14.64*
	0.31	0.85	1.12	0.61	0.59	1.09	0.95	4.18
Never married	6.60	5.38	21.95	2.90	2.64	2.88*	6.94	6.82*
	0.21	0.48	0.85	0.37	0.28	0.62	0.58	2.26

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	7,523	5,899	8,479	11,283	1,914	6,158	344
	137	147	144	184	199	75	160	36
Living Arrangement								
Lives alone	29.41	27.95	38.17	32.30	23.49	26.95	30.35	30.72*
	0.39	1.09	1.11	0.74	0.73	1.82	1.04	4.12
With spouse	52.23	52.53	21.02	56.13	65.57	65.70	48.12	44.93
	0.40	1.21	1.04	0.92	0.85	1.86	1.29	5.61
With children	10.10	11.92	18.36	7.32	6.75	4.17*	11.55	14.19*
	0.28	0.84	0.98	0.46	0.41	0.82	0.87	3.05
With others	8.26	7.60	22.44	4.24	4.18	3.18*	9.98	10.16*
	0.26	0.57	1.06	0.40	0.38	0.67	0.81	2.53
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	78.24	70.36	54.75	91.48	85.74	92.29	74.95	62.12
	0.49	1.24	1.30	0.57	0.71	1.05	1.08	5.70
Black non-Hispanic	9.21	10.70	19.33	2.82	6.50	3.10*	13.27	10.96*
	0.19	0.60	1.04	0.32	0.49	0.69	0.79	3.17
Hispanic	7.88	14.96	15.51	2.83	4.28	1.96*	7.20	9.41*
	0.45	1.10	1.07	0.36	0.54	0.61	0.67	3.44
Other	4.67	3.97	10.41	2.87	3.47	2.65*	4.59	17.51*
	0.24	0.39	0.88	0.36	0.42	0.71	0.55	4.18
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	11.52	13.42	28.24	7.61	5.63	1.76*	12.37	17.51*
	0.30	0.83	1.06	0.48	0.43	0.47	0.79	3.33
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.83	15.24	25.68	12.70	10.64	5.28*	17.19	25.02*
	0.33	0.81	0.98	0.71	0.51	0.89	0.93	3.55
High school graduate	30.89	30.59	25.15	34.48	32.03	24.14	31.76	31.68*
	0.47	0.89	1.25	0.94	0.98	1.79	1.26	3.79
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.24	7.00	3.89	8.12	8.25	6.75*	7.62	9.55*
	0.24	0.55	0.46	0.59	0.52	1.05	0.68	2.49
Some college	15.33	16.91	9.59	15.59	16.71	17.69	15.47	9.45*
	0.45	0.91	0.72	0.89	0.86	1.55	0.98	2.81
Any college degree	20.19	16.84	7.43	21.49	26.75	44.37	15.59	6.79*
	0.52	0.90	0.71	0.95	0.91	2.32	0.97	2.53

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2006

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,599	7,523	5,899	8,479	11,283	1,914	6,158	344
	<i>137</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>36</i>
Income⁴								
Less than \$5,000	3.99	4.11	10.78	2.28	1.33	1.07*	5.49	3.82*
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.92</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.59	13.53	50.69	5.60	2.67	1.04*	12.95	15.45*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>3.78</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.07	16.85	25.07	15.59	7.55	4.23*	19.09	26.84*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>4.40</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.08	13.27	7.46	11.13	7.75	3.76*	12.83	21.29*
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>4.61</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.46	10.77	2.59	10.67	10.89	8.16	10.32	13.43*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.92</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.78	8.98	1.01*	9.75	11.41	8.90	9.90	6.93*
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>3.12</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15.03	14.68	1.71*	16.90	21.25	19.30	13.33	7.35*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.59</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.00	7.52	0.39*	10.60	13.69	17.75	5.93	1.64*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.24</i>
\$50,000 or more	15.01	10.29	0.31*	17.47	23.48	35.79	10.16	3.26*
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.01</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.11	93.66	68.74	69.65	75.53	82.17	69.66	78.14
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>4.78</i>
No	23.89	6.34	31.26	30.35	24.47	17.83	30.34	21.86*
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>4.78</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 4 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.