

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Medical Service | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | Other Source |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Total Medical Services | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | \$727,190 | 62.24 | 8.24 | 11.45 | 15.66 | 2.40 |
| | 12,583 | 0.63 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.15 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 592,680 | 63.03 | 7.41 | 11.26 | 16.38 | 1.92 |
| | 10,068 | 0.56 | 0.39 | 0.30 | 0.49 | 0.13 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 134,510 | 58.78 | 11.90 | 12.33 | 12.49 | 4.51 |
| | 5,815 | 2.27 | 1.42 | 2.18 | 0.95 | 0.67 |
| Inpatient Hospital Services | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | 174,254 | 85.15 | 1.37 | 8.99 | 3.28 | 1.21 |
| | 6,054 | 1.28 | 0.23 | 1.26 | 0.35 | 0.27 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 141,155 | 88.99 | 0.86 | 6.32 | 2.82 | 1.01 |
| | 4,613 | 0.76 | 0.16 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.27 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 33,100 | 68.74 | 3.54 | 20.39 | 5.28 | 2.05 |
| | 3,618 | 5.39 | 1.02 | 5.83 | 1.16 | 0.97 |
| Outpatient Hospital Services | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | 69,626 | 72.65 | 4.44 | 14.30 | 7.07 | 1.54 |
| | 2,222 | 1.20 | 1.03 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.43 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 53,279 | 75.14 | 2.18 | 15.37 | 6.50 | 0.80 |
| | 1,713 | 0.96 | 0.51 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.17 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 16,347 | 64.56 | 11.79 | 10.80 | 8.93 | 3.92 |
| | 1,277 | 4.22 | 3.89 | 1.65 | 1.86 | 1.70 |
| Physician/Supplier Services | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | 185,878 | 66.82 | 2.49 | 13.32 | 16.61 | 0.76 |
| | 4,075 | 1.03 | 0.31 | 0.64 | 0.96 | 0.12 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 157,804 | 67.55 | 1.87 | 13.53 | 16.47 | 0.58 |
| | 3,775 | 1.17 | 0.36 | 0.61 | 1.21 | 0.10 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 28,073 | 62.69 | 5.96 | 12.13 | 17.43 | 1.78 |
| | 1,650 | 2.84 | 0.62 | 2.65 | 1.15 | 0.59 |

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Medical Service | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | Other Source |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Dental Services | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | \$16,720 | 2.18 | 1.00 | 19.51 | 76.28 | 1.03 |
| | 671 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 0.19 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 14,627 | 2.21 | 0.42 | 19.20 | 77.26 | 0.91 |
| | 566 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.20 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 2,093 | 1.94 | 5.05 | 21.69 | 69.41 | 1.90 |
| | 363 | 0.43 | 1.39 | 3.98 | 3.91 | 0.65 |
| Prescription Medicines | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | 129,653 | 55.55 | 0.88 | 19.53 | 18.34 | 5.69 |
| | 1,790 | 0.72 | 0.12 | 0.61 | 0.27 | 0.37 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 95,517 | 50.83 | 0.55 | 22.51 | 21.07 | 5.04 |
| | 1,289 | 0.80 | 0.13 | 0.68 | 0.30 | 0.20 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 34,136 | 68.77 | 1.79 | 11.20 | 10.72 | 7.52 |
| | 1,385 | 1.66 | 0.29 | 1.19 | 0.47 | 1.28 |
| Medicare Hospice Services | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | 10,550 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | 873 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 10,032 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | 865 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 518 | 100.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | 192 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Medicare Home Health Services | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | 22,784 | 94.09 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 3.37 | 0.28 |
| | 1,265 | 1.59 | 0.47 | 0.85 | 1.35 | 0.11 |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 20,782 | 94.24 | 0.86 | 1.20 | 3.54 | 0.16 |
| | 1,203 | 1.70 | 0.39 | 0.93 | 1.47 | 0.09 |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 2,002 | 92.55 | 3.98 | 0.27 | 1.65 | 1.55 |
| | 287 | 2.37 | 1.99 | 0.25 | 1.12 | 0.83 |

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

| Medical Service | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | Other Source |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Long-Term Facility Care¹ | | | | | | |
| All beneficiaries | \$117,725 | 21.31 | 41.01 | 3.45 | 29.76 | 4.46 |
| | <i>4,115</i> | <i>0.99</i> | <i>1.64</i> | <i>0.39</i> | <i>1.49</i> | <i>0.65</i> |
| Beneficiaries 65 years and older | 99,484 | 22.95 | 38.04 | 3.71 | 31.65 | 3.66 |
| | <i>3,365</i> | <i>1.02</i> | <i>1.62</i> | <i>0.35</i> | <i>1.59</i> | <i>0.73</i> |
| Beneficiaries 64 years and younger | 18,242 | 12.42 | 57.22 | 2.06 | 19.47 | 8.83 |
| | <i>2,335</i> | <i>2.26</i> | <i>5.37</i> | <i>1.60</i> | <i>4.96</i> | <i>2.54</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year; facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year; and expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year or part-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims. See Appendix B for additional information.

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$153,907 | 84.27 | 1.33 | 9.82 | 3.23 | 1.35 | \$3,529 |
| | 5,967 | 1.40 | 0.26 | 1.39 | 0.37 | 0.31 | 136 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 53,549 | 85.49 | 1.06 | 9.06 | 2.91 | 1.48 | 2,643 |
| | 3,453 | 1.71 | 0.38 | 1.48 | 0.64 | 0.57 | 163 |
| 75 - 84 years | 50,035 | 91.59 | 0.54 | 4.72 | 2.38 | 0.77 | 4,196 |
| | 2,872 | 0.67 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.25 | 233 |
| 85 years and older | 18,897 | 89.31 | 0.59 | 6.18 | 2.77 | 1.14 | 4,274 |
| | 1,085 | 1.44 | 0.15 | 0.51 | 0.83 | 0.77 | 213 |
| Disabled | | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 5,488 | 80.69 | 5.04 | 5.97 | 3.14 | 5.16 | 3,277 |
| | 890 | 5.69 | 1.78 | 3.31 | 1.09 | 4.95 | 526 |
| 45 - 64 years | 25,937 | 64.72 | 3.16 | 24.71 | 5.90 | 1.52 | 4,859 |
| | 3,391 | 6.49 | 1.32 | 7.13 | 1.49 | 0.64 | 659 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Male | 75,106 | 83.67 | 1.71 | 9.47 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 3,772 |
| | 4,783 | 2.17 | 0.51 | 2.00 | 0.38 | 0.61 | 238 |
| Female | 78,800 | 84.84 | 0.97 | 10.15 | 3.82 | 0.22 | 3,324 |
| | 3,888 | 2.11 | 0.11 | 1.95 | 0.63 | 0.11 | 157 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | | |
| Alone | 44,888 | 87.91 | 2.11 | 6.75 | 2.74 | 0.49 | 3,444 |
| | 2,783 | 1.39 | 0.66 | 1.35 | 0.52 | 0.20 | 206 |
| With spouse | 70,763 | 81.21 | 0.38 | 12.92 | 3.66 | 1.83 | 3,155 |
| | 4,578 | 2.41 | 0.12 | 2.51 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 194 |
| With children | 21,576 | 88.77 | 1.26 | 5.68 | 3.26 | 1.03 | 4,755 |
| | 2,076 | 1.58 | 0.22 | 1.40 | 0.89 | 0.52 | 461 |
| With others | 15,438 | 81.30 | 3.64 | 10.07 | 2.81 | 2.19 | 4,403 |
| | 2,502 | 7.93 | 1.71 | 7.24 | 1.18 | 0.83 | 682 |

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$153,907 | 84.27 | 1.33 | 9.82 | 3.23 | 1.35 | \$3,529 |
| | 5,967 | 1.40 | 0.26 | 1.39 | 0.37 | 0.31 | 136 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 114,736 | 84.18 | 0.86 | 10.31 | 3.39 | 1.26 | 3,385 |
| | 4,712 | 1.56 | 0.23 | 1.41 | 0.46 | 0.30 | 138 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 19,460 | 88.56 | 2.75 | 4.21 | 1.86 | 2.62 | 4,824 |
| | 2,144 | 2.28 | 1.07 | 1.17 | 0.51 | 1.56 | 508 |
| Hispanic | 10,280 | 88.16 | 3.60 | 5.36 | 2.33 | 0.55 | 2,897 |
| | 1,123 | 3.13 | 2.04 | 2.31 | 1.21 | 0.45 | 317 |
| Other | 9,258 | 72.20 | 1.64 | 20.32 | 5.15 | 0.68 | 4,571 |
| | 2,603 | 13.03 | 0.61 | 13.18 | 1.61 | 0.70 | 1,243 |
| Income | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3,331 | 90.05 | 1.71 | 2.31 | 5.93 | 0.00 | 3,944 |
| | 755 | 3.72 | 0.81 | 0.77 | 3.38 | 0.00 | 838 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 19,110 | 90.61 | 4.30 | 2.53 | 2.52 | 0.03 | 4,126 |
| | 2,371 | 2.22 | 1.05 | 0.91 | 1.27 | 0.03 | 492 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 27,468 | 84.56 | 2.90 | 7.48 | 3.19 | 1.88 | 4,289 |
| | 2,467 | 4.68 | 0.98 | 4.21 | 0.79 | 0.57 | 377 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 18,748 | 87.50 | 1.55 | 8.27 | 2.21 | 0.46 | 4,034 |
| | 2,166 | 2.25 | 1.11 | 1.77 | 0.47 | 0.32 | 440 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 17,275 | 88.50 | 0.12 | 6.99 | 2.66 | 1.74 | 3,745 |
| | 2,248 | 2.23 | 0.05 | 2.06 | 0.59 | 0.66 | 494 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 15,542 | 76.36 | 0.31 | 16.33 | 5.82 | 1.17 | 4,200 |
| | 2,761 | 8.18 | 0.23 | 8.38 | 1.28 | 0.61 | 717 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 20,692 | 88.15 | 0.05 | 6.71 | 3.34 | 1.75 | 3,366 |
| | 1,812 | 2.59 | 0.03 | 1.42 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 277 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 10,792 | 75.36 | 0.02 | 22.15 | 1.87 | 0.60 | 2,655 |
| | 1,140 | 5.88 | 0.02 | 5.93 | 0.77 | 0.09 | 284 |
| \$50,000 or more | 20,948 | 77.43 | 0.01 | 16.35 | 3.58 | 2.64 | 2,446 |
| | 1,762 | 4.42 | 0.01 | 3.92 | 1.60 | 1.52 | 191 |

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$153,907 | 84.27 | 1.33 | 9.82 | 3.23 | 1.35 | \$3,529 |
| | 5,967 | 1.40 | 0.26 | 1.39 | 0.37 | 0.31 | 136 |
| Health Status | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 8,171 | 89.83 | 0.66 | 6.48 | 2.11 | 0.92 | 1,245 |
| | 763 | 1.44 | 0.26 | 1.27 | 0.84 | 0.69 | 108 |
| Very good | 20,778 | 84.57 | 1.13 | 12.21 | 1.54 | 0.54 | 1,772 |
| | 1,187 | 2.79 | 0.95 | 2.78 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 98 |
| Good | 46,811 | 87.05 | 0.81 | 7.06 | 3.59 | 1.49 | 3,446 |
| | 3,723 | 1.60 | 0.17 | 1.29 | 0.80 | 0.62 | 264 |
| Fair | 44,096 | 80.95 | 1.97 | 11.79 | 3.60 | 1.69 | 5,445 |
| | 2,933 | 3.68 | 0.73 | 3.28 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 329 |
| Poor | 31,689 | 82.26 | 1.52 | 11.08 | 3.76 | 1.38 | 9,504 |
| | 3,771 | 4.61 | 0.36 | 4.52 | 0.81 | 0.67 | 1,063 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | |
| None | 57,381 | 85.16 | 0.87 | 9.30 | 3.33 | 1.35 | 2,210 |
| | 2,654 | 1.60 | 0.37 | 1.50 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 100 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 43,931 | 77.84 | 1.54 | 15.27 | 3.88 | 1.48 | 4,703 |
| | 3,605 | 4.17 | 0.51 | 4.34 | 0.80 | 0.57 | 365 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 26,947 | 88.15 | 0.95 | 7.08 | 2.34 | 1.47 | 4,954 |
| | 2,580 | 1.59 | 0.20 | 1.20 | 0.51 | 0.76 | 450 |
| Three to five ADLs | 23,394 | 88.51 | 2.54 | 4.86 | 3.02 | 1.07 | 8,908 |
| | 3,158 | 1.98 | 1.12 | 1.58 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 1,133 |

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$153,907 | 84.27 | 1.33 | 9.82 | 3.23 | 1.35 | \$3,529 |
| | <i>5,967</i> | <i>1.40</i> | <i>0.26</i> | <i>1.39</i> | <i>0.37</i> | <i>0.31</i> | <i>136</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 119,630 | 84.23 | 1.21 | 10.18 | 3.14 | 1.24 | 3,596 |
| | <i>5,717</i> | <i>1.74</i> | <i>0.29</i> | <i>1.73</i> | <i>0.43</i> | <i>0.39</i> | <i>169</i> |
| No | 34,111 | 84.34 | 1.75 | 8.60 | 3.57 | 1.73 | 3,340 |
| | <i>1,651</i> | <i>1.69</i> | <i>0.57</i> | <i>1.59</i> | <i>0.76</i> | <i>0.44</i> | <i>168</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$64,786 | 71.80 | 4.42 | 15.00 | 7.15 | 1.63 | \$1,485 |
| | 2,139 | 1.25 | 1.10 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.47 | 48 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 24,270 | 72.81 | 1.85 | 17.20 | 7.09 | 1.06 | 1,198 |
| | 1,339 | 1.62 | 0.35 | 1.26 | 0.98 | 0.36 | 64 |
| 75 - 84 years | 19,484 | 75.78 | 1.31 | 15.92 | 6.35 | 0.64 | 1,634 |
| | 1,005 | 1.05 | 0.33 | 0.88 | 0.82 | 0.16 | 80 |
| 85 years and older | 5,528 | 76.14 | 5.69 | 12.27 | 5.26 | 0.64 | 1,250 |
| | 455 | 3.61 | 4.31 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 0.32 | 101 |
| Disabled | | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 3,289 | 74.66 | 8.09 | 9.60 | 6.35 | 1.29 | 1,964 |
| | 378 | 2.14 | 1.48 | 1.79 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 222 |
| 45 - 64 years | 12,216 | 60.71 | 12.93 | 11.84 | 9.63 | 4.89 | 2,289 |
| | 1,159 | 5.23 | 5.10 | 2.21 | 2.09 | 2.26 | 221 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Male | 31,796 | 69.10 | 6.17 | 14.04 | 7.86 | 2.83 | 1,597 |
| | 1,538 | 2.33 | 2.24 | 0.85 | 1.10 | 0.91 | 75 |
| Female | 32,991 | 74.40 | 2.73 | 15.92 | 6.47 | 0.48 | 1,392 |
| | 1,483 | 0.99 | 0.32 | 0.94 | 0.61 | 0.19 | 61 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | | |
| Alone | 20,161 | 72.04 | 6.71 | 12.74 | 6.62 | 1.88 | 1,547 |
| | 1,370 | 2.63 | 2.19 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 1.26 | 98 |
| With spouse | 30,662 | 71.32 | 1.10 | 18.96 | 7.33 | 1.29 | 1,367 |
| | 1,362 | 1.14 | 0.26 | 1.14 | 0.87 | 0.27 | 60 |
| With children | 7,136 | 78.47 | 4.03 | 10.33 | 6.79 | 0.38 | 1,573 |
| | 711 | 2.24 | 0.53 | 2.20 | 1.51 | 0.18 | 156 |
| With others | 6,749 | 65.97 | 13.13 | 8.75 | 8.34 | 3.81 | 1,925 |
| | 935 | 6.85 | 8.01 | 1.96 | 2.26 | 1.85 | 261 |

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$64,786 | 71.80 | 4.42 | 15.00 | 7.15 | 1.63 | \$1,485 |
| | 2,139 | 1.25 | 1.10 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.47 | 48 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 47,358 | 71.12 | 2.89 | 16.99 | 7.30 | 1.71 | 1,397 |
| | 1,861 | 1.45 | 1.24 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.59 | 53 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 8,808 | 74.80 | 7.05 | 10.37 | 5.35 | 2.43 | 2,183 |
| | 756 | 3.20 | 2.84 | 2.38 | 0.85 | 1.12 | 199 |
| Hispanic | 5,416 | 71.94 | 12.08 | 6.99 | 8.40 | 0.59 | 1,526 |
| | 718 | 5.18 | 6.02 | 1.67 | 2.31 | 0.27 | 201 |
| Other | 3,133 | 73.12 | 7.07 | 11.76 | 7.92 | 0.12 | 1,547 |
| | 484 | 3.35 | 1.65 | 3.54 | 2.18 | 0.05 | 215 |
| Income | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 1,293 | 68.89 | 22.07 | 5.76 | 3.28 | 0.00 | 1,531 |
| | 345 | 12.97 | 14.84 | 1.89 | 0.78 | 0.00 | 400 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 8,557 | 80.84 | 9.66 | 4.38 | 4.86 | 0.26 | 1,847 |
| | 777 | 2.19 | 1.30 | 1.91 | 1.44 | 0.09 | 167 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 10,648 | 72.24 | 10.24 | 8.22 | 7.99 | 1.31 | 1,663 |
| | 919 | 4.39 | 5.21 | 1.09 | 1.54 | 0.59 | 134 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 6,353 | 72.51 | 7.98 | 10.44 | 7.36 | 1.71 | 1,367 |
| | 610 | 4.42 | 5.11 | 1.56 | 1.27 | 1.24 | 122 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 6,064 | 74.30 | 0.74 | 15.41 | 7.93 | 1.62 | 1,315 |
| | 577 | 3.24 | 0.21 | 2.41 | 1.13 | 0.91 | 125 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 6,511 | 70.41 | 1.40 | 16.00 | 7.14 | 5.05 | 1,760 |
| | 1,022 | 5.91 | 0.98 | 2.82 | 3.22 | 3.60 | 269 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 8,900 | 72.07 | 0.14 | 19.35 | 6.01 | 2.42 | 1,448 |
| | 937 | 2.37 | 0.09 | 1.56 | 1.18 | 1.09 | 146 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 6,038 | 66.76 | 0.04 | 24.11 | 8.21 | 0.89 | 1,485 |
| | 628 | 2.06 | 0.03 | 1.82 | 2.03 | 0.38 | 145 |
| \$50,000 or more | 10,422 | 65.95 | 0.04 | 24.69 | 8.44 | 0.88 | 1,217 |
| | 544 | 1.59 | 0.02 | 2.19 | 2.05 | 0.37 | 62 |

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$64,786 | 71.80 | 4.42 | 15.00 | 7.15 | 1.63 | \$1,485 |
| | 2,139 | 1.25 | 1.10 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.47 | 48 |
| Health Status | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 5,017 | 75.70 | 0.61 | 17.26 | 6.04 | 0.39 | 765 |
| | 612 | 1.71 | 0.17 | 1.46 | 0.79 | 0.12 | 87 |
| Very good | 10,758 | 74.19 | 0.86 | 17.27 | 6.79 | 0.89 | 918 |
| | 583 | 1.19 | 0.17 | 1.09 | 0.91 | 0.28 | 48 |
| Good | 20,056 | 74.15 | 2.14 | 17.13 | 5.82 | 0.76 | 1,476 |
| | 1,151 | 1.13 | 0.57 | 1.12 | 0.67 | 0.23 | 82 |
| Fair | 18,593 | 65.26 | 10.01 | 12.04 | 9.12 | 3.57 | 2,296 |
| | 1,342 | 3.73 | 3.65 | 1.46 | 1.76 | 1.52 | 162 |
| Poor | 9,667 | 73.75 | 4.19 | 13.23 | 7.52 | 1.31 | 2,900 |
| | 1,159 | 2.05 | 0.74 | 1.88 | 1.69 | 0.60 | 300 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | |
| None | 29,838 | 70.43 | 3.42 | 17.79 | 7.09 | 1.27 | 1,149 |
| | 1,462 | 1.69 | 1.51 | 1.01 | 0.79 | 0.39 | 53 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 16,923 | 74.09 | 3.02 | 14.67 | 7.01 | 1.21 | 1,812 |
| | 1,052 | 1.17 | 0.63 | 0.94 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 102 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 10,579 | 72.96 | 2.85 | 12.99 | 8.21 | 2.98 | 1,945 |
| | 911 | 3.76 | 0.57 | 1.22 | 2.14 | 2.26 | 161 |
| Three to five ADLs | 6,867 | 68.99 | 14.36 | 7.69 | 6.62 | 2.34 | 2,615 |
| | 1,058 | 6.85 | 7.67 | 1.47 | 1.98 | 1.42 | 388 |

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$64,786 | 71.80 | 4.42 | 15.00 | 7.15 | 1.63 | \$1,485 |
| | <i>2,139</i> | <i>1.25</i> | <i>1.10</i> | <i>0.64</i> | <i>0.64</i> | <i>0.47</i> | <i>48</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 45,739 | 73.13 | 5.09 | 13.80 | 6.90 | 1.07 | 1,375 |
| | <i>1,773</i> | <i>1.51</i> | <i>1.54</i> | <i>0.73</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>0.26</i> | <i>52</i> |
| No | 19,047 | 68.59 | 2.81 | 17.86 | 7.75 | 2.98 | 1,865 |
| | <i>1,203</i> | <i>2.21</i> | <i>0.29</i> | <i>1.28</i> | <i>1.38</i> | <i>1.44</i> | <i>113</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$174,080 | 66.12 | 2.46 | 13.86 | 16.77 | 0.79 | \$3,991 |
| | 3,995 | 1.10 | 0.33 | 0.68 | 1.02 | 0.13 | 91 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 68,535 | 66.53 | 2.12 | 16.32 | 14.17 | 0.86 | 3,383 |
| | 2,400 | 1.34 | 0.74 | 1.31 | 0.76 | 0.22 | 111 |
| 75 - 84 years | 57,649 | 67.92 | 1.41 | 12.44 | 17.84 | 0.39 | 4,835 |
| | 2,592 | 2.42 | 0.30 | 0.42 | 2.64 | 0.06 | 197 |
| 85 years and older | 21,224 | 65.10 | 2.02 | 11.25 | 21.30 | 0.34 | 4,800 |
| | 1,475 | 3.38 | 0.80 | 0.73 | 3.97 | 0.09 | 315 |
| Disabled | | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 4,716 | 64.44 | 11.82 | 7.96 | 14.29 | 1.50 | 2,816 |
| | 301 | 2.04 | 1.44 | 1.31 | 1.33 | 0.51 | 171 |
| 45 - 64 years | 21,956 | 61.48 | 4.69 | 13.69 | 18.24 | 1.90 | 4,113 |
| | 1,616 | 3.52 | 0.67 | 3.33 | 1.46 | 0.76 | 312 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Male | 77,498 | 66.99 | 1.86 | 13.00 | 16.89 | 1.26 | 3,892 |
| | 2,414 | 1.33 | 0.25 | 0.45 | 1.46 | 0.25 | 118 |
| Female | 96,582 | 65.42 | 2.94 | 14.55 | 16.68 | 0.41 | 4,074 |
| | 3,042 | 1.71 | 0.59 | 1.18 | 1.50 | 0.13 | 119 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | | |
| Alone | 52,103 | 67.71 | 2.69 | 12.34 | 16.67 | 0.59 | 3,998 |
| | 2,568 | 2.62 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 2.86 | 0.12 | 184 |
| With spouse | 85,762 | 65.09 | 1.01 | 16.81 | 16.13 | 0.96 | 3,824 |
| | 2,492 | 1.26 | 0.16 | 1.15 | 0.77 | 0.23 | 104 |
| With children | 21,086 | 67.20 | 3.95 | 7.92 | 20.51 | 0.42 | 4,647 |
| | 1,606 | 3.60 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 4.31 | 0.11 | 325 |
| With others | 14,421 | 64.17 | 8.22 | 10.52 | 15.99 | 1.09 | 4,113 |
| | 1,567 | 4.57 | 3.28 | 4.03 | 1.81 | 0.39 | 424 |

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$174,080 | 66.12 | 2.46 | 13.86 | 16.77 | 0.79 | \$3,991 |
| | 3,995 | 1.10 | 0.33 | 0.68 | 1.02 | 0.13 | 91 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 136,669 | 65.20 | 1.71 | 15.33 | 16.96 | 0.80 | 4,032 |
| | 3,494 | 1.23 | 0.37 | 0.81 | 1.06 | 0.16 | 102 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 15,771 | 70.95 | 6.33 | 9.69 | 12.09 | 0.94 | 3,910 |
| | 840 | 1.58 | 1.36 | 1.29 | 0.89 | 0.30 | 194 |
| Hispanic | 14,270 | 66.52 | 3.71 | 6.73 | 22.46 | 0.58 | 4,021 |
| | 1,635 | 5.34 | 0.65 | 1.52 | 6.06 | 0.16 | 437 |
| Other | 7,072 | 71.89 | 5.94 | 9.16 | 12.38 | 0.63 | 3,491 |
| | 690 | 2.08 | 0.86 | 1.84 | 1.28 | 0.20 | 286 |
| Income | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3,350 | 70.24 | 7.98 | 7.87 | 12.58 | 1.33 | 3,966 |
| | 424 | 4.20 | 4.23 | 1.19 | 2.92 | 0.65 | 385 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 18,065 | 74.67 | 9.70 | 4.32 | 10.85 | 0.46 | 3,900 |
| | 1,008 | 1.98 | 1.03 | 0.89 | 1.74 | 0.27 | 187 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 25,695 | 68.64 | 5.93 | 9.51 | 15.07 | 0.84 | 4,012 |
| | 1,475 | 2.93 | 1.86 | 2.34 | 1.18 | 0.18 | 205 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 19,319 | 66.48 | 2.15 | 9.83 | 20.67 | 0.88 | 4,157 |
| | 1,609 | 3.71 | 0.61 | 1.08 | 4.38 | 0.31 | 327 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 16,819 | 68.87 | 1.22 | 12.63 | 15.77 | 1.51 | 3,646 |
| | 909 | 1.82 | 0.38 | 1.03 | 1.36 | 0.87 | 167 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 16,751 | 61.90 | 0.38 | 13.19 | 24.02 | 0.52 | 4,527 |
| | 2,278 | 7.18 | 0.23 | 1.07 | 7.88 | 0.18 | 592 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 23,887 | 68.86 | 0.10 | 15.56 | 14.87 | 0.61 | 3,886 |
| | 1,173 | 1.05 | 0.02 | 0.64 | 0.80 | 0.15 | 161 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 15,784 | 66.18 | 0.14 | 18.72 | 14.37 | 0.59 | 3,883 |
| | 1,049 | 1.51 | 0.12 | 1.32 | 1.01 | 0.29 | 230 |
| \$50,000 or more | 34,411 | 57.92 | 0.03 | 22.48 | 18.75 | 0.82 | 4,019 |
| | 1,820 | 2.41 | 0.01 | 2.51 | 1.64 | 0.29 | 206 |

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$174,080 | 66.12 | 2.46 | 13.86 | 16.77 | 0.79 | \$3,991 |
| | 3,995 | 1.10 | 0.33 | 0.68 | 1.02 | 0.13 | 91 |
| Health Status | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 15,626 | 61.27 | 0.76 | 15.16 | 22.26 | 0.55 | 2,382 |
| | 932 | 1.96 | 0.19 | 0.78 | 2.50 | 0.14 | 114 |
| Very good | 35,977 | 63.56 | 0.62 | 15.09 | 20.23 | 0.50 | 3,069 |
| | 2,303 | 3.59 | 0.11 | 0.82 | 3.96 | 0.10 | 192 |
| Good | 54,052 | 68.03 | 1.64 | 12.96 | 16.57 | 0.80 | 3,979 |
| | 2,116 | 1.57 | 0.30 | 0.52 | 1.81 | 0.15 | 130 |
| Fair | 44,703 | 64.54 | 4.89 | 14.33 | 15.02 | 1.22 | 5,520 |
| | 2,161 | 2.22 | 1.18 | 2.36 | 0.98 | 0.42 | 240 |
| Poor | 21,905 | 71.37 | 3.66 | 12.58 | 11.80 | 0.58 | 6,570 |
| | 1,466 | 2.02 | 0.41 | 1.90 | 0.86 | 0.23 | 341 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | |
| None | 80,492 | 68.28 | 1.26 | 15.35 | 14.49 | 0.63 | 3,101 |
| | 2,613 | 1.16 | 0.25 | 1.13 | 0.63 | 0.09 | 88 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 46,570 | 62.90 | 1.80 | 14.27 | 19.87 | 1.16 | 4,986 |
| | 2,558 | 3.09 | 0.14 | 1.51 | 2.94 | 0.43 | 253 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 27,273 | 66.36 | 4.43 | 12.69 | 15.72 | 0.81 | 5,014 |
| | 1,488 | 1.42 | 1.76 | 0.70 | 1.12 | 0.29 | 208 |
| Three to five ADLs | 18,202 | 63.44 | 6.38 | 8.44 | 21.14 | 0.60 | 6,931 |
| | 1,668 | 3.69 | 1.27 | 0.95 | 4.53 | 0.19 | 544 |

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$174,080 | 66.12 | 2.46 | 13.86 | 16.77 | 0.79 | \$3,991 |
| | 3,995 | <i>1.10</i> | <i>0.33</i> | <i>0.68</i> | <i>1.02</i> | <i>0.13</i> | <i>91</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 139,493 | 66.86 | 1.88 | 13.65 | 16.91 | 0.69 | 4,193 |
| | 3,897 | <i>1.33</i> | <i>0.18</i> | <i>0.80</i> | <i>1.26</i> | <i>0.11</i> | <i>117</i> |
| No | 34,561 | 63.16 | 4.81 | 14.66 | 16.21 | 1.16 | 3,384 |
| | 1,259 | <i>1.54</i> | <i>1.44</i> | <i>1.17</i> | <i>0.73</i> | <i>0.46</i> | <i>114</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$16,677 | 2.07 | 1.01 | 19.55 | 76.34 | 1.03 | \$382 |
| | 671 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.20 | 15 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 8,276 | 1.67 | 0.52 | 22.08 | 74.83 | 0.91 | 409 |
| | 446 | 0.12 | 0.26 | 1.53 | 1.55 | 0.38 | 22 |
| 75 - 84 years | 4,727 | 2.65 | 0.25 | 14.70 | 81.63 | 0.77 | 396 |
| | 265 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 1.50 | 1.56 | 0.19 | 22 |
| 85 years and older | 1,587 | 2.74 | 0.45 | 17.87 | 77.61 | 1.34 | 359 |
| | 148 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 2.66 | 2.71 | 0.72 | 31 |
| Disabled | | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 256 | 1.57 | 10.20 | 16.74 | 70.31 | 1.17 | 153 |
| | 25 | 0.28 | 2.39 | 3.33 | 4.04 | 0.49 | 15 |
| 45 - 64 years | 1,831 | 1.93 | 4.35 | 22.45 | 69.26 | 2.01 | 343 |
| | 357 | 0.48 | 1.55 | 4.57 | 4.48 | 0.75 | 68 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Male | 7,235 | 2.21 | 0.87 | 21.50 | 74.13 | 1.30 | 363 |
| | 308 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 1.75 | 1.78 | 0.33 | 16 |
| Female | 9,443 | 1.97 | 1.11 | 18.06 | 78.03 | 0.83 | 398 |
| | 543 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 0.31 | 23 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | | |
| Alone | 4,440 | 2.25 | 1.49 | 15.96 | 79.20 | 1.09 | 341 |
| | 304 | 0.19 | 0.57 | 1.66 | 1.75 | 0.34 | 23 |
| With spouse | 10,323 | 1.62 | 0.25 | 22.29 | 74.98 | 0.87 | 460 |
| | 540 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 0.26 | 23 |
| With children | 1,292 | 3.76 | 1.85 | 12.48 | 79.90 | 2.03 | 285 |
| | 175 | 0.58 | 0.64 | 2.51 | 3.05 | 1.81 | 36 |
| With others | 606 | 4.79 | 8.62 | 12.65 | 72.60 | 1.35 | 173 |
| | 59 | 0.64 | 2.29 | 2.64 | 3.56 | 0.73 | 16 |

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$16,677 | 2.07 | 1.01 | 19.55 | 76.34 | 1.03 | \$382 |
| | 671 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.20 | 15 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 14,285 | 1.70 | 0.54 | 19.93 | 76.92 | 0.91 | 421 |
| | 632 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 0.16 | 18 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 831 | 4.93 | 2.99 | 17.96 | 70.35 | 3.77 | 206 |
| | 110 | 0.70 | 1.18 | 4.03 | 4.80 | 2.78 | 27 |
| Hispanic | 1,047 | 4.66 | 4.75 | 9.30 | 80.70 | 0.59 | 295 |
| | 212 | 0.96 | 2.24 | 2.55 | 4.13 | 0.37 | 56 |
| Other | 489 | 2.53 | 3.36 | 32.62 | 60.60 | 0.88 | 242 |
| | 99 | 0.53 | 2.12 | 11.56 | 10.56 | 0.89 | 45 |
| Income | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 112 | 8.21 | 2.96 | 19.05 | 67.39 | 2.39 | 133 |
| | 30 | 3.02 | 3.75 | 9.97 | 8.53 | 1.53 | 34 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 828 | 4.91 | 11.82 | 2.63 | 79.95 | 0.70 | 179 |
| | 204 | 1.33 | 4.11 | 1.11 | 5.71 | 0.50 | 43 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 1,342 | 4.45 | 3.46 | 13.94 | 76.61 | 1.54 | 210 |
| | 238 | 0.90 | 0.99 | 5.71 | 4.68 | 0.90 | 36 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 1,217 | 3.75 | 0.45 | 9.87 | 83.83 | 2.10 | 262 |
| | 149 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 2.48 | 2.95 | 1.45 | 32 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 1,281 | 3.11 | 0.22 | 17.53 | 78.69 | 0.45 | 278 |
| | 117 | 0.38 | 0.19 | 2.50 | 2.48 | 0.26 | 24 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 1,249 | 2.55 | 0.93 | 15.26 | 78.63 | 2.64 | 338 |
| | 148 | 0.38 | 0.60 | 2.47 | 2.88 | 1.88 | 39 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 2,522 | 1.97 | 0.00 | 20.63 | 76.55 | 0.86 | 410 |
| | 184 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 2.27 | 2.20 | 0.40 | 28 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 2,158 | 1.18 | 0.00 | 22.48 | 75.40 | 0.94 | 531 |
| | 273 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 3.67 | 3.81 | 0.47 | 62 |
| \$50,000 or more | 5,967 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 24.96 | 73.68 | 0.62 | 697 |
| | 384 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 2.11 | 2.13 | 0.19 | 39 |

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$16,677 | 2.07 | 1.01 | 19.55 | 76.34 | 1.03 | \$382 |
| | 671 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.20 | 15 |
| Health Status | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 3,187 | 1.03 | 0.18 | 22.28 | 76.37 | 0.15 | 486 |
| | 280 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 2.22 | 2.16 | 0.07 | 37 |
| Very good | 5,048 | 1.57 | 0.30 | 19.91 | 77.33 | 0.89 | 431 |
| | 341 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 1.52 | 1.54 | 0.32 | 27 |
| Good | 4,392 | 2.55 | 1.39 | 18.98 | 76.32 | 0.77 | 323 |
| | 294 | 0.21 | 0.54 | 1.93 | 2.01 | 0.24 | 21 |
| Fair | 2,768 | 3.08 | 1.91 | 17.93 | 75.27 | 1.81 | 342 |
| | 364 | 0.47 | 0.71 | 2.97 | 2.79 | 0.72 | 44 |
| Poor | 863 | 3.91 | 3.26 | 21.99 | 66.43 | 4.41 | 259 |
| | 178 | 0.98 | 1.66 | 4.19 | 3.66 | 2.96 | 51 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | |
| None | 10,257 | 1.84 | 0.45 | 20.24 | 76.54 | 0.94 | 395 |
| | 460 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 0.19 | 18 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 3,841 | 2.18 | 1.99 | 17.89 | 76.91 | 1.04 | 411 |
| | 319 | 0.23 | 0.71 | 2.19 | 2.31 | 0.32 | 35 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 1,780 | 2.52 | 1.32 | 19.42 | 74.84 | 1.90 | 327 |
| | 300 | 0.51 | 0.62 | 4.44 | 4.19 | 1.36 | 54 |
| Three to five ADLs | 573 | 4.68 | 2.99 | 24.06 | 67.79 | 0.48 | 218 |
| | 83 | 0.92 | 1.42 | 7.26 | 6.86 | 0.28 | 31 |

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$16,677 | 2.07 | 1.01 | 19.55 | 76.34 | 1.03 | \$382 |
| | <i>671</i> | <i>0.11</i> | <i>0.21</i> | <i>1.10</i> | <i>1.11</i> | <i>0.20</i> | <i>15</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 13,649 | 2.29 | 1.05 | 19.83 | 75.94 | 0.88 | 410 |
| | <i>602</i> | <i>0.13</i> | <i>0.24</i> | <i>1.26</i> | <i>1.28</i> | <i>0.22</i> | <i>18</i> |
| No | 3,001 | 1.10 | 0.79 | 18.29 | 78.11 | 1.70 | 294 |
| | <i>334</i> | <i>0.21</i> | <i>0.46</i> | <i>2.16</i> | <i>2.17</i> | <i>0.46</i> | <i>32</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$128,174 | 55.41 | 0.88 | 19.64 | 18.37 | 5.69 | \$2,939 |
| | 1,765 | 0.73 | 0.12 | 0.62 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 39 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 49,758 | 49.97 | 0.46 | 24.12 | 20.92 | 4.53 | 2,456 |
| | 1,183 | 1.24 | 0.11 | 1.06 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 53 |
| 75 - 84 years | 33,087 | 51.23 | 0.73 | 21.67 | 20.78 | 5.59 | 2,775 |
| | 727 | 1.05 | 0.33 | 0.88 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 50 |
| 85 years and older | 11,312 | 51.36 | 0.44 | 19.41 | 23.12 | 5.68 | 2,558 |
| | 373 | 1.44 | 0.10 | 1.28 | 0.74 | 0.51 | 65 |
| Disabled | | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 8,068 | 80.40 | 2.24 | 6.84 | 6.88 | 3.64 | 4,817 |
| | 445 | 2.13 | 0.43 | 1.52 | 0.55 | 0.80 | 232 |
| 45 - 64 years | 25,948 | 65.19 | 1.66 | 12.57 | 11.90 | 8.69 | 4,861 |
| | 1,405 | 2.00 | 0.36 | 1.47 | 0.59 | 1.61 | 250 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Male | 55,891 | 50.75 | 0.53 | 20.87 | 18.61 | 9.23 | 2,807 |
| | 1,290 | 1.24 | 0.07 | 0.83 | 0.38 | 0.83 | 60 |
| Female | 72,283 | 59.02 | 1.16 | 18.69 | 18.18 | 2.96 | 3,049 |
| | 1,448 | 0.90 | 0.21 | 0.77 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 54 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | | |
| Alone | 39,193 | 61.75 | 0.95 | 15.46 | 17.08 | 4.76 | 3,007 |
| | 1,380 | 1.32 | 0.29 | 0.97 | 0.49 | 0.39 | 81 |
| With spouse | 60,040 | 43.85 | 0.40 | 26.84 | 21.96 | 6.94 | 2,677 |
| | 1,391 | 1.10 | 0.13 | 0.99 | 0.38 | 0.79 | 50 |
| With children | 15,233 | 68.54 | 1.41 | 11.56 | 14.67 | 3.83 | 3,357 |
| | 729 | 1.78 | 0.35 | 1.30 | 0.76 | 0.56 | 158 |
| With others | 13,502 | 73.84 | 2.23 | 8.65 | 10.24 | 5.04 | 3,851 |
| | 1,045 | 1.52 | 0.38 | 1.23 | 0.77 | 0.71 | 258 |

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$128,174 | 55.41 | 0.88 | 19.64 | 18.37 | 5.69 | \$2,939 |
| | 1,765 | 0.73 | 0.12 | 0.62 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 39 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 96,304 | 50.54 | 0.58 | 22.61 | 20.41 | 5.87 | 2,841 |
| | 1,642 | 0.90 | 0.13 | 0.79 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 44 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 13,867 | 69.17 | 1.32 | 11.87 | 12.08 | 5.55 | 3,438 |
| | 711 | 2.40 | 0.24 | 1.25 | 0.60 | 1.68 | 173 |
| Hispanic | 11,314 | 72.77 | 2.52 | 7.61 | 12.06 | 5.03 | 3,188 |
| | 899 | 1.77 | 0.63 | 1.11 | 0.80 | 0.69 | 195 |
| Other | 6,422 | 68.30 | 1.67 | 13.13 | 12.16 | 4.74 | 3,171 |
| | 602 | 2.35 | 0.43 | 1.88 | 0.88 | 0.99 | 198 |
| Income | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2,537 | 66.71 | 1.80 | 12.52 | 12.83 | 6.15 | 3,004 |
| | 295 | 3.98 | 0.49 | 3.04 | 1.67 | 1.82 | 272 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 19,320 | 85.73 | 2.75 | 3.30 | 5.86 | 2.36 | 4,171 |
| | 1,026 | 1.20 | 0.38 | 0.95 | 0.42 | 0.30 | 197 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 22,507 | 75.99 | 1.64 | 6.52 | 11.10 | 4.76 | 3,514 |
| | 975 | 1.35 | 0.57 | 1.06 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 129 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 14,417 | 56.31 | 0.82 | 15.15 | 18.55 | 9.18 | 3,102 |
| | 768 | 2.58 | 0.33 | 1.59 | 0.70 | 2.22 | 136 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 11,215 | 46.85 | 0.09 | 21.59 | 24.12 | 7.35 | 2,431 |
| | 460 | 1.43 | 0.03 | 1.33 | 0.72 | 1.25 | 73 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 10,201 | 47.00 | 0.07 | 23.70 | 23.25 | 5.97 | 2,757 |
| | 654 | 2.59 | 0.03 | 2.21 | 1.10 | 0.80 | 125 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 15,695 | 39.66 | 0.11 | 29.25 | 24.51 | 6.47 | 2,553 |
| | 593 | 1.57 | 0.07 | 1.70 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 81 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 10,998 | 33.50 | 0.18 | 35.10 | 24.46 | 6.76 | 2,705 |
| | 580 | 2.12 | 0.14 | 2.03 | 0.91 | 1.25 | 123 |
| \$50,000 or more | 21,283 | 35.68 | 0.07 | 34.22 | 24.88 | 5.15 | 2,486 |
| | 782 | 1.62 | 0.04 | 1.55 | 0.68 | 1.34 | 83 |

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$128,174 | 55.41 | 0.88 | 19.64 | 18.37 | 5.69 | \$2,939 |
| | 1,765 | 0.73 | 0.12 | 0.62 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 39 |
| Health Status | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 10,381 | 47.35 | 0.46 | 26.15 | 21.33 | 4.71 | 1,582 |
| | 516 | 1.79 | 0.24 | 1.83 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 54 |
| Very good | 24,248 | 47.89 | 0.24 | 25.63 | 21.51 | 4.73 | 2,069 |
| | 786 | 1.30 | 0.09 | 1.19 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 56 |
| Good | 39,538 | 52.99 | 0.72 | 20.82 | 20.54 | 4.93 | 2,911 |
| | 1,168 | 1.05 | 0.10 | 0.90 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 66 |
| Fair | 34,177 | 61.33 | 1.29 | 15.76 | 15.58 | 6.04 | 4,220 |
| | 1,123 | 1.30 | 0.36 | 1.09 | 0.57 | 0.67 | 118 |
| Poor | 18,388 | 62.99 | 1.55 | 13.35 | 13.41 | 8.70 | 5,515 |
| | 1,256 | 2.80 | 0.43 | 1.98 | 0.65 | 2.14 | 283 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | |
| None | 61,448 | 51.46 | 0.47 | 22.64 | 20.32 | 5.12 | 2,367 |
| | 1,308 | 1.01 | 0.09 | 0.83 | 0.39 | 0.34 | 43 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 33,252 | 57.18 | 0.90 | 17.48 | 17.74 | 6.71 | 3,560 |
| | 1,171 | 1.33 | 0.15 | 1.07 | 0.57 | 1.13 | 100 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 19,855 | 57.56 | 0.77 | 18.30 | 17.03 | 6.34 | 3,650 |
| | 1,134 | 2.09 | 0.18 | 1.64 | 0.74 | 1.31 | 153 |
| Three to five ADLs | 12,398 | 64.96 | 3.09 | 13.68 | 13.11 | 5.15 | 4,721 |
| | 691 | 1.86 | 1.04 | 1.58 | 0.73 | 1.01 | 215 |

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|---|--|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$128,174 | 55.41 | 0.88 | 19.64 | 18.37 | 5.69 | \$2,939 |
| | <i>1,765</i> | <i>0.73</i> | <i>0.12</i> | <i>0.62</i> | <i>0.28</i> | <i>0.38</i> | <i>39</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 99,552 | 55.41 | 0.88 | 19.65 | 18.30 | 5.76 | 2,992 |
| | <i>1,715</i> | <i>0.87</i> | <i>0.14</i> | <i>0.74</i> | <i>0.33</i> | <i>0.46</i> | <i>48</i> |
| No | 28,517 | 55.61 | 0.88 | 19.60 | 18.60 | 5.31 | 2,792 |
| | <i>501</i> | <i>1.43</i> | <i>0.13</i> | <i>1.10</i> | <i>0.46</i> | <i>0.62</i> | <i>55</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³ | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|--|--|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$100,406 | 10.16 | 47.97 | 3.03 | 33.62 | 5.22 | \$41,289 |
| | 4,075 | 0.72 | 1.85 | 0.44 | 1.68 | 0.77 | 1,004 |
| Medicare Status⁴ | | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 13,728 | 11.84 | 60.95 | 3.33 | 18.00 | 5.89 | 40,932 |
| | 1,564 | 2.34 | 4.70 | 1.29 | 2.99 | 2.70 | 2,650 |
| 75 - 84 years | 28,206 | 11.68 | 41.76 | 3.43 | 39.52 | 3.62 | 43,050 |
| | 2,522 | 1.39 | 3.77 | 0.72 | 3.51 | 1.00 | 2,095 |
| 85 years and older | 42,324 | 11.39 | 41.59 | 2.99 | 39.77 | 4.27 | 39,810 |
| | 2,049 | 1.03 | 2.08 | 0.57 | 1.99 | 0.92 | 1,241 |
| Disabled | | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 2,640 | 1.71 | 60.93 | 0.00 | 26.83 | 10.53 | 34,372 |
| | 578 | 1.43 | 9.69 | 0.00 | 8.69 | 5.56 | 5,972 |
| 45 - 64 years | 13,507 | 3.07 | 65.21 | 2.62 | 19.23 | 9.87 | 44,835 |
| | 2,387 | 1.01 | 7.30 | 2.17 | 6.66 | 3.69 | 5,208 |
| Gender | | | | | | | |
| Male | 29,252 | 11.72 | 44.67 | 3.55 | 32.44 | 7.61 | 37,114 |
| | 2,189 | 1.67 | 3.93 | 1.22 | 3.19 | 1.81 | 1,988 |
| Female | 71,154 | 9.51 | 49.33 | 2.82 | 34.10 | 4.24 | 43,290 |
| | 3,502 | 0.81 | 2.18 | 0.47 | 1.99 | 1.02 | 1,310 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 80,673 | 10.52 | 42.73 | 3.52 | 37.31 | 5.92 | 40,438 |
| | 3,633 | 0.82 | 2.22 | 0.54 | 1.99 | 0.92 | 1,113 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 11,803 | 11.47 | 68.78 | 1.70 | 16.19 | 1.86 | 44,381 |
| | 1,437 | 2.63 | 3.40 | 0.80 | 1.89 | 1.00 | 3,148 |
| Hispanic | 5,611* | 6.22* | 73.48* | 0.07* | 16.11* | 4.12* | 45,156* |
| | 977 | 1.88 | 5.66 | 0.07 | 4.18 | 3.22 | 4,563 |
| Other | 2,224* | 0.38* | 62.14* | 0.00* | 36.46* | 1.02* | 49,653* |
| | 805 | 0.29 | 19.90 | 0.00 | 20.02 | 1.26 | 13,211 |

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³ | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|--|--|--|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$100,406 | 10.16 | 47.97 | 3.03 | 33.62 | 5.22 | \$41,289 |
| | 4,075 | 0.72 | 1.85 | 0.44 | 1.68 | 0.77 | 1,004 |
| Income | | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4,348* | 6.35* | 61.42* | 2.53* | 23.64* | 6.07* | 42,804* |
| | 982 | 3.30 | 8.74 | 2.20 | 6.57 | 5.37 | 6,032 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 29,383 | 7.93 | 67.89 | 1.10 | 17.73 | 5.35 | 42,448 |
| | 2,473 | 1.18 | 2.87 | 0.40 | 1.67 | 1.40 | 2,185 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 24,417 | 10.89 | 52.92 | 3.60 | 26.74 | 5.86 | 40,864 |
| | 2,016 | 1.41 | 3.29 | 1.33 | 2.89 | 1.30 | 2,051 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 13,741 | 10.71 | 41.30 | 3.04 | 38.99 | 5.96 | 43,786 |
| | 1,626 | 2.34 | 5.61 | 1.12 | 4.88 | 3.56 | 2,779 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 7,317 | 10.12 | 36.16 | 2.71 | 45.03 | 5.99 | 41,034 |
| | 1,297 | 2.44 | 7.40 | 1.31 | 6.89 | 2.35 | 3,782 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 5,549* | 13.99* | 23.70* | 6.10* | 48.06* | 8.15* | 41,796* |
| | 1,081 | 4.11 | 7.23 | 1.71 | 6.04 | 4.50 | 5,143 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 5,475 | 14.77 | 11.32 | 6.73 | 65.64 | 1.55 | 34,082 |
| | 999 | 3.98 | 3.74 | 2.61 | 6.37 | 1.18 | 3,682 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 3,903* | 8.37* | 32.82* | 4.66* | 51.53* | 2.61* | 38,439* |
| | 848 | 2.66 | 8.90 | 4.10 | 6.90 | 1.63 | 4,900 |
| \$50,000 or more | 6,273 | 12.92 | 17.38 | 3.61 | 64.77 | 1.31 | 40,888 |
| | 1,249 | 3.47 | 7.47 | 1.10 | 9.35 | 1.04 | 4,814 |
| Health Status | | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 2,090* | 6.92* | 24.81* | 1.78* | 46.70* | 19.79* | 29,444* |
| | 465 | 3.13 | 9.11 | 1.05 | 11.04 | 11.07 | 3,702 |
| Very good | 7,844 | 7.64 | 39.65 | 1.01 | 44.01 | 7.69 | 31,757 |
| | 935 | 1.97 | 5.49 | 0.59 | 5.24 | 2.59 | 2,763 |
| Good | 28,757 | 8.01 | 48.26 | 2.85 | 35.03 | 5.85 | 44,439 |
| | 2,253 | 1.30 | 3.63 | 0.77 | 3.20 | 1.45 | 2,146 |
| Fair | 39,651 | 9.88 | 51.22 | 2.52 | 32.03 | 4.36 | 43,013 |
| | 2,676 | 1.06 | 2.99 | 0.88 | 2.42 | 1.04 | 1,967 |
| Poor | 19,895 | 14.82 | 46.03 | 5.26 | 29.79 | 4.11 | 40,817 |
| | 1,694 | 1.96 | 3.44 | 1.15 | 3.42 | 2.23 | 2,098 |

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic ² | Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³ | Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total) | | | | | Expenditures Per Beneficiary |
|---|--|--|-------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source | |
| All Beneficiaries | \$100,406 | 10.16 | 47.97 | 3.03 | 33.62 | 5.22 | \$41,289 |
| | <i>4,075</i> | <i>0.72</i> | <i>1.85</i> | <i>0.44</i> | <i>1.68</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>1,004</i> |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | | |
| None | 2,255* | 6.70* | 13.11* | 0.23* | 39.28* | 40.68* | 24,458* |
| | <i>642</i> | <i>3.14</i> | <i>6.58</i> | <i>0.25</i> | <i>8.62</i> | <i>11.60</i> | <i>3,854</i> |
| IADL only ⁵ | 5,272 | 14.80 | 29.75 | 3.78 | 40.67 | 11.00 | 25,678 |
| | <i>769</i> | <i>3.75</i> | <i>7.15</i> | <i>1.93</i> | <i>5.46</i> | <i>4.45</i> | <i>2,025</i> |
| One to two ADLs ⁶ | 14,313 | 11.75 | 41.64 | 3.60 | 36.95 | 6.07 | 34,432 |
| | <i>1,364</i> | <i>2.02</i> | <i>4.45</i> | <i>1.06</i> | <i>3.84</i> | <i>2.01</i> | <i>2,156</i> |
| Three to five ADLs | 78,226 | 9.50 | 51.56 | 2.97 | 32.44 | 3.54 | 45,781 |
| | <i>3,653</i> | <i>0.77</i> | <i>2.12</i> | <i>0.53</i> | <i>1.95</i> | <i>0.85</i> | <i>1,246</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | | |
| Yes | 79,106 | 8.87 | 48.32 | 2.82 | 35.19 | 4.80 | 43,219 |
| | <i>3,717</i> | <i>0.73</i> | <i>2.13</i> | <i>0.52</i> | <i>1.78</i> | <i>0.78</i> | <i>1,199</i> |
| No | 21,300 | 14.93 | 46.66 | 3.84 | 27.77 | 6.81 | 35,413 |
| | <i>1,750</i> | <i>1.89</i> | <i>3.29</i> | <i>0.84</i> | <i>3.85</i> | <i>2.18</i> | <i>1,623</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, and facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. However, in contrast with table 4.1, facility expenditures in table 4.7 do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data. See Appendix B for additional information.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per Beneficiary | \$13,319 | \$9,124 | \$17,810 | \$12,950 | \$12,752 | \$13,067 |
| | 261 | 760 | 771 | 472 | 478 | 777 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 10,663 | 5,088 | 17,255 | 9,933 | 10,087 | 11,084 |
| | 303 | 543 | 1,425 | 697 | 471 | 1,104 |
| 75 - 84 years | 15,116 | 14,492 | 18,522 | 15,969 | 14,836 | 13,767 |
| | 397 | 2,500 | 1,445 | 828 | 800 | 1,188 |
| 85 years and older | 15,972 | 15,542 | 18,995 | 16,092 | 14,727 | 16,989 |
| | 496 | 7,237 | 1,756 | 1,075 | 697 | 1,995 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 13,326 | 11,301 | 14,390 | 27,106* | 10,186 | 4,057* |
| | 849 | 2,715 | 1,065 | 17,187 | 1,534 | 5,100 |
| 45 - 64 years | 17,189 | 10,606 | 19,465 | 8,747* | 20,937 | 36,170* |
| | 1,060 | 1,699 | 1,710 | 2,413 | 3,051 | 7,662 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 13,335 | 9,625 | 17,652 | 12,895 | 12,787 | 14,088 |
| | 382 | 1,305 | 1,073 | 869 | 640 | 1,324 |
| Female | 13,306 | 8,446 | 17,913 | 12,987 | 12,719 | 12,277 |
| | 321 | 886 | 998 | 620 | 558 | 987 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | |
| Alone | 13,667 | 8,027 | 17,171 | 13,725 | 13,899 | 11,391 |
| | 461 | 1,353 | 885 | 768 | 931 | 1,163 |
| With spouse | 12,143 | 7,993 | 18,095 | 11,806 | 11,886 | 13,494 |
| | 299 | 1,120 | 2,109 | 665 | 469 | 1,119 |
| With children | 16,140 | 13,060 | 18,252 | 14,315 | 16,193 | 14,849* |
| | 807 | 3,228 | 1,061 | 1,447 | 2,524 | 2,841 |
| With others | 15,556 | 11,825 | 17,651 | 17,501 | 13,383 | 12,190* |
| | 1,353 | 2,731 | 2,187 | 4,309 | 2,321 | 5,899 |

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per Beneficiary | \$13,319 | \$9,124 | \$17,810 | \$12,950 | \$12,752 | \$13,067 |
| | 261 | 760 | 771 | 472 | 478 | 777 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 13,026 | 8,731 | 18,515 | 12,694 | 12,796 | 12,905 |
| | 261 | 821 | 1,136 | 454 | 505 | 790 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 15,720 | 11,339 | 18,084 | 19,970* | 15,691 | 15,813* |
| | 853 | 3,054 | 1,194 | 6,269 | 2,051 | 6,601 |
| Hispanic | 13,204 | 9,127 | 15,785 | 17,060* | 8,480 | 23,485* |
| | 859 | 4,454 | 854 | 7,076 | 920 | 15,482 |
| Other | 13,957 | 7,824* | 17,470 | 12,341* | 13,194 | 13,618* |
| | 1,656 | 1,792 | 2,425 | 3,702 | 5,033 | 2,619 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 13,827 | 6,047* | 15,057 | 23,061* | 11,361* | 6,327* |
| | 1,449 | 1,294 | 2,455 | 6,401 | 2,341 | 931 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 15,736 | 13,832 | 17,175 | 10,265 | 12,177 | 8,028* |
| | 886 | 3,978 | 1,101 | 1,984 | 2,891 | 2,210 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 15,046 | 6,968 | 18,924 | 16,152 | 13,405 | 13,627* |
| | 689 | 1,020 | 1,308 | 1,845 | 1,491 | 6,063 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 14,033 | 11,565 | 16,732 | 11,849 | 14,193 | 18,823* |
| | 797 | 2,875 | 2,330 | 1,238 | 1,463 | 5,268 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 12,514 | 9,155 | 18,523 | 12,695 | 13,008 | 12,206* |
| | 780 | 1,840 | 3,383 | 1,509 | 1,657 | 3,221 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 14,549 | 10,480 | 21,583* | 14,201 | 16,695 | 10,618 |
| | 1,251 | 2,112 | 10,769 | 1,473 | 2,761 | 1,896 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 12,555 | 7,440 | 15,482* | 12,162 | 12,636 | 17,113 |
| | 486 | 1,734 | 4,669 | 1,224 | 711 | 2,871 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 12,009 | 9,094* | 24,072* | 11,150 | 12,594 | 11,581 |
| | 570 | 2,707 | 12,440 | 1,275 | 872 | 2,071 |
| \$50,000 or more | 11,355 | 4,821* | 15,455* | 12,202 | 11,229 | 11,635 |
| | 369 | 1,379 | 6,373 | 1,200 | 607 | 832 |

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per Beneficiary | \$13,319 | \$9,124 | \$17,810 | \$12,950 | \$12,752 | \$13,067 |
| | 261 | 760 | 771 | 472 | 478 | 777 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 6,803 | 4,218 | 8,587 | 7,019 | 6,182 | 6,412 |
| | 282 | 983 | 1,359 | 937 | 385 | 621 |
| Very good | 8,766 | 3,785 | 9,028 | 9,115 | 8,820 | 9,139 |
| | 268 | 474 | 728 | 581 | 666 | 830 |
| Good | 13,082 | 8,824 | 14,167 | 12,373 | 13,858 | 15,972 |
| | 420 | 1,588 | 1,139 | 792 | 781 | 1,690 |
| Fair | 19,453 | 12,628 | 22,006 | 21,295 | 19,910 | 23,728 |
| | 661 | 2,043 | 1,580 | 1,907 | 1,226 | 3,539 |
| Poor | 27,336 | 14,279 | 27,276 | 35,245 | 28,888 | 45,867* |
| | 1,555 | 2,631 | 2,426 | 4,193 | 3,652 | 16,170 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 9,606 | 7,108 | 12,090 | 9,053 | 9,244 | 9,192 |
| | 198 | 776 | 642 | 473 | 396 | 569 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 16,672 | 9,206 | 18,263 | 16,746 | 17,621 | 18,852 |
| | 624 | 1,373 | 1,531 | 1,015 | 1,348 | 2,009 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 17,795 | 8,486 | 19,280 | 20,351 | 17,983 | 18,547 |
| | 777 | 1,354 | 1,608 | 1,752 | 1,170 | 2,970 |
| Three to five ADLs | 27,763 | 20,875 | 30,103 | 28,001 | 29,403 | 45,655* |
| | 1,779 | 5,305 | 3,134 | 4,464 | 4,052 | 13,478 |

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per Beneficiary | \$13,319 | \$9,124 | \$17,810 | \$12,950 | \$12,752 | \$13,067 |
| | <i>261</i> | <i>760</i> | <i>771</i> | <i>472</i> | <i>478</i> | <i>777</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 13,594 | 8,364 | 18,449 | 13,703 | 12,930 | 13,064 |
| | <i>322</i> | <i>963</i> | <i>971</i> | <i>652</i> | <i>594</i> | <i>893</i> |
| No | 12,570 | 10,623 | 16,188 | 11,610 | 12,340 | 13,627 |
| | <i>402</i> | <i>1,249</i> | <i>1,078</i> | <i>597</i> | <i>677</i> | <i>1,751</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$17,941 | \$18,447 | \$17,152 | \$18,093 | \$18,150 |
| | 637 | 2,669 | 1,529 | 1,022 | 1,264 | 1,959 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 15,630 | 10,930* | 22,028 | 17,167 | 17,224 | 20,461* |
| | 939 | 1,383 | 3,348 | 2,447 | 1,310 | 5,270 |
| 75 - 84 years | 15,862 | 27,835* | 18,798 | 17,962 | 16,048 | 17,168* |
| | 885 | 8,627 | 4,069 | 1,428 | 1,025 | 2,540 |
| 85 years and older | 13,651 | 12,277* | 15,427 | 15,190 | 14,629 | 14,831* |
| | 714 | 2,847 | 2,056 | 1,572 | 1,450 | 2,366 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 17,115 | 26,605* | 15,465 | 46,575* | 13,419* | 0 |
| | 2,661 | 10,432 | 2,760 | 23,973 | 7,419 | 0 |
| 45 - 64 years | 20,412 | 17,340* | 17,409 | 15,477* | 31,829* | 28,916* |
| | 3,140 | 3,744 | 2,799 | 3,539 | 9,537 | 1,525 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 17,376 | 20,825 | 19,004 | 17,192 | 20,066 | 19,541 |
| | 1,141 | 4,444 | 2,489 | 1,748 | 2,322 | 3,371 |
| Female | 15,133 | 13,517 | 18,084 | 17,123 | 16,265 | 16,864 |
| | 707 | 2,313 | 1,941 | 1,466 | 1,146 | 1,971 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | |
| Alone | 15,518 | 17,415* | 16,280 | 16,113 | 18,260 | 17,200* |
| | 824 | 5,631 | 1,481 | 1,828 | 1,612 | 3,378 |
| With spouse | 16,145 | 22,672* | 21,116 | 17,611 | 17,000 | 19,270 |
| | 1,012 | 6,266 | 5,370 | 1,558 | 1,611 | 3,043 |
| With children | 15,623 | 11,835* | 16,305 | 15,833 | 21,448 | 15,228* |
| | 1,677 | 1,781 | 1,459 | 2,475 | 6,554 | 3,110 |
| With others | 18,611 | 16,217* | 20,655 | 24,565* | 25,314* | 6,671* |
| | 2,570 | 4,696 | 3,958 | 5,669 | 8,799 | 0 |

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | Fee-for-Service Only | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$17,941 | \$18,447 | \$17,152 | \$18,093 | \$18,150 |
| | 637 | 2,669 | 1,529 | 1,022 | 1,264 | 1,959 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 15,358 | 15,560 | 18,719 | 16,442 | 16,993 | 18,255 |
| | 656 | 1,907 | 2,366 | 1,036 | 1,122 | 2,155 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 21,358 | 35,045* | 17,650 | 43,645* | 25,224* | 20,455* |
| | 2,171 | 15,632 | 1,699 | 8,325 | 4,612 | 4,741 |
| Hispanic | 13,037 | 11,053* | 14,068 | 18,934* | 11,194* | 34,990* |
| | 1,881 | 4,909 | 2,071 | 4,021 | 2,029 | 14,646 |
| Other | 24,714 | 8,520* | 25,879* | 27,160* | 47,540* | 10,458* |
| | 6,835 | 1,895 | 6,738 | 10,099 | 33,965 | 2,523 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 16,887* | 9,788* | 15,029* | 25,965* | 18,641* | 0 |
| | 3,429 | 2,237 | 3,803 | 8,676 | 6,882 | 0 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 16,001 | 31,959* | 16,298 | 14,867* | 11,855* | 4,869* |
| | 1,957 | 15,583 | 2,284 | 3,818 | 3,832 | 0 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 16,303 | 12,936* | 19,487 | 16,823 | 15,029 | 12,573* |
| | 1,323 | 2,286 | 2,653 | 2,780 | 1,992 | 2,582 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 16,948 | 21,162* | 16,652* | 13,229* | 19,744 | 26,154* |
| | 1,835 | 7,443 | 4,902 | 2,314 | 2,908 | 11,176 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 16,850 | 17,945* | 18,829* | 19,687* | 22,721 | 17,664* |
| | 2,340 | 6,032 | 10,907 | 3,744 | 5,435 | 5,672 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 18,929 | 9,416* | 43,200* | 19,289* | 23,478 | 14,107* |
| | 3,505 | 1,877 | 22,683 | 3,897 | 7,597 | 2,923 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 16,473 | 15,101* | 29,153* | 19,600* | 17,882 | 25,808* |
| | 1,286 | 5,777 | 7,547 | 2,805 | 2,057 | 6,076 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 13,487 | 13,748* | 34,812* | 13,866* | 16,494 | 17,423* |
| | 1,347 | 5,022 | 13,455 | 2,182 | 2,041 | 4,262 |
| \$50,000 or more | 14,597 | 31,888* | 32,773* | 15,120 | 15,521 | 13,865* |
| | 1,076 | 27,319 | 11,290 | 2,677 | 1,603 | 1,812 |

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$17,941 | \$18,447 | \$17,152 | \$18,093 | \$18,150 |
| | 637 | 2,669 | 1,529 | 1,022 | 1,264 | 1,959 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 11,032 | 15,264* | 9,338* | 11,245* | 13,583* | 12,139* |
| | 1,110 | 5,258 | 1,790 | 1,889 | 2,204 | 3,327 |
| Very good | 11,557 | 7,103* | 12,601* | 14,570 | 13,500 | 12,267* |
| | 786 | 1,227 | 2,391 | 1,531 | 1,423 | 2,317 |
| Good | 15,083 | 18,624* | 15,710 | 15,311 | 18,428 | 16,473* |
| | 1,120 | 5,099 | 3,213 | 1,804 | 2,226 | 2,781 |
| Fair | 16,949 | 16,040* | 20,245 | 17,932 | 18,662 | 21,052* |
| | 1,048 | 3,120 | 2,874 | 2,151 | 1,627 | 3,329 |
| Poor | 22,492 | 16,030* | 21,569 | 26,228 | 25,178 | 47,989* |
| | 2,129 | 3,954 | 2,816 | 3,657 | 6,632 | 19,980 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 13,531 | 19,243 | 14,088 | 14,846 | 15,787 | 15,412* |
| | 639 | 4,522 | 1,680 | 1,611 | 1,084 | 1,834 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 16,773 | 12,308* | 17,805 | 18,158 | 20,836 | 16,112* |
| | 1,338 | 2,654 | 2,676 | 1,843 | 3,247 | 2,531 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 16,272 | 12,170* | 19,333 | 16,932 | 16,838 | 17,863* |
| | 1,377 | 3,133 | 3,407 | 1,943 | 2,067 | 4,524 |
| Three to five ADLs | 22,230 | 16,863* | 23,875 | 25,104* | 23,308 | 34,873* |
| | 2,581 | 4,802 | 4,684 | 5,491 | 6,380 | 14,076 |

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$17,941 | \$18,447 | \$17,152 | \$18,093 | \$18,150 |
| | <i>637</i> | <i>2,669</i> | <i>1,529</i> | <i>1,022</i> | <i>1,264</i> | <i>1,959</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 16,481 | 17,106 | 19,683 | 18,153 | 18,834 | 19,080 |
| | <i>819</i> | <i>3,907</i> | <i>2,118</i> | <i>1,339</i> | <i>1,633</i> | <i>2,394</i> |
| No | 15,275 | 19,139 | 15,484 | 15,301 | 15,872 | 14,388* |
| | <i>713</i> | <i>3,320</i> | <i>817</i> | <i>1,396</i> | <i>1,114</i> | <i>1,674</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Both Types of Private Insurance |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,916 | \$2,699 | \$2,009 | \$1,978 | \$1,789 |
| | 66 | 296 | 209 | 145 | 102 | 241 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 1,700 | 1,361 | 2,524 | 1,746 | 1,724 | 2,005 |
| | 93 | 323 | 444 | 183 | 157 | 416 |
| 75 - 84 years | 2,051 | 1,601 | 2,155 | 2,486 | 2,250 | 1,309 |
| | 104 | 317 | 270 | 296 | 237 | 132 |
| 85 years and older | 1,575 | 1,151* | 2,079 | 1,639 | 1,391 | 1,753 |
| | 139 | 260 | 744 | 242 | 136 | 677 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 2,662 | 2,361 | 2,726 | 2,858* | 2,824 | 2,971* |
| | 294 | 688 | 373 | 1,220 | 926 | 0 |
| 45 - 64 years | 2,977 | 2,879 | 3,390 | 1,749* | 3,040 | 7,312* |
| | 283 | 876 | 498 | 1,321 | 530 | 7,600 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 2,252 | 2,322 | 3,285 | 2,377 | 2,140 | 1,780 |
| | 110 | 523 | 383 | 315 | 173 | 271 |
| Female | 1,794 | 1,375 | 2,323 | 1,783 | 1,845 | 1,796 |
| | 80 | 184 | 228 | 137 | 146 | 424 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | |
| Alone | 2,017 | 2,057 | 2,605 | 1,853 | 2,217 | 1,142 |
| | 125 | 842 | 312 | 182 | 294 | 130 |
| With spouse | 1,859 | 1,354 | 3,091 | 2,011 | 1,877 | 1,974 |
| | 85 | 186 | 635 | 156 | 111 | 331 |
| With children | 2,092 | 2,123 | 2,272 | 1,855 | 2,215 | 1,645* |
| | 214 | 657 | 287 | 555 | 620 | 531 |
| With others | 2,669 | 3,269 | 2,947 | 3,550 | 1,597 | 6,046* |
| | 371 | 936 | 599 | 1,883 | 429 | 5,164 |

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,916 | \$2,699 | \$2,009 | \$1,978 | \$1,789 |
| | 66 | 296 | 209 | 145 | 102 | 241 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 1,858 | 2,029 | 2,446 | 1,893 | 1,931 | 1,694 |
| | 71 | 406 | 315 | 116 | 102 | 251 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 2,973 | 1,582 | 3,543 | 3,352* | 3,346 | 5,614* |
| | 272 | 472 | 525 | 1,130 | 832 | 4,511 |
| Hispanic | 2,136 | 1,323* | 2,395 | 5,018* | 1,282 | 3,893* |
| | 310 | 630 | 440 | 3,666 | 241 | 4,134 |
| Other | 2,172 | 2,290* | 2,801 | 2,042* | 1,623 | 701* |
| | 309 | 870 | 618 | 1,030 | 372 | 223 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2,092 | 1,312* | 2,869 | 2,393* | 1,319* | 1,590* |
| | 566 | 393 | 1,409 | 600 | 566 | 318 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 2,409 | 1,362 | 2,674 | 718 | 2,712 | 438* |
| | 228 | 333 | 283 | 167 | 1,354 | 179 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 2,190 | 1,686 | 2,578 | 2,520 | 1,691 | 4,435* |
| | 188 | 531 | 335 | 632 | 220 | 3,323 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 1,787 | 2,024 | 2,649 | 1,730 | 1,396 | 1,296* |
| | 167 | 575 | 767 | 370 | 212 | 258 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 1,836 | 2,517 | 2,682 | 1,595 | 1,939 | 2,752* |
| | 179 | 709 | 643 | 182 | 402 | 1,816 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 2,381 | 3,564* | 7,785* | 2,466 | 2,359 | 724* |
| | 373 | 2,311 | 4,987 | 560 | 329 | 149 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 1,920 | 1,872 | 1,055* | 1,793 | 2,213 | 2,238 |
| | 201 | 745 | 249 | 299 | 370 | 618 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 1,923 | 714* | 958* | 2,734 | 1,997 | 2,083* |
| | 196 | 263 | 280 | 604 | 245 | 736 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1,712 | 672* | 1,306* | 1,851 | 1,904 | 1,492 |
| | 88 | 228 | 324 | 228 | 144 | 261 |

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,916 | \$2,699 | \$2,009 | \$1,978 | \$1,789 |
| | 66 | 296 | 209 | 145 | 102 | 241 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 1,132 | 702* | 949 | 1,801 | 1,066 | 764 |
| | 136 | 165 | 155 | 569 | 163 | 177 |
| Very good | 1,255 | 679 | 1,571 | 1,304 | 1,285 | 1,633 |
| | 70 | 105 | 340 | 148 | 107 | 321 |
| Good | 1,964 | 1,413 | 2,040 | 2,188 | 2,268 | 1,918 |
| | 111 | 254 | 275 | 228 | 259 | 365 |
| Fair | 2,821 | 3,194 | 3,306 | 2,799 | 2,728 | 3,223 |
| | 204 | 892 | 446 | 379 | 334 | 1,706 |
| Poor | 3,451 | 3,016 | 3,617 | 3,174 | 3,743 | 2,520* |
| | 358 | 766 | 719 | 701 | 528 | 802 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 1,600 | 1,453 | 1,944 | 1,695 | 1,718 | 1,654 |
| | 77 | 242 | 251 | 181 | 144 | 289 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 2,299 | 1,558 | 2,804 | 2,469 | 2,250 | 2,437 |
| | 128 | 293 | 319 | 354 | 223 | 729 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 2,457 | 2,997 | 2,710 | 2,590 | 2,528 | 1,558 |
| | 202 | 1,454 | 389 | 408 | 345 | 260 |
| Three to five ADLs | 3,203 | 3,483* | 4,069 | 2,427 | 2,716 | 1,634* |
| | 487 | 995 | 1,088 | 744 | 504 | 523 |

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Both Types of Private Insurance |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,916 | \$2,699 | \$2,009 | \$1,978 | \$1,789 |
| | 66 | 296 | 209 | 145 | 102 | 241 |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 1,876 | 1,447 | 2,794 | 1,875 | 1,823 | 1,445 |
| | 75 | 239 | 277 | 201 | 109 | 173 |
| No | 2,328 | 2,632 | 2,470 | 2,228 | 2,446 | 3,029 |
| | 129 | 620 | 254 | 175 | 230 | 873 |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Both Types of Private Insurance |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,857 | \$4,440 | \$4,356 | \$4,207 | \$4,598 |
| | 95 | 468 | 195 | 149 | 211 | 301 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 3,577 | 1,805 | 4,694 | 3,828 | 3,529 | 3,998 |
| | 116 | 195 | 358 | 266 | 212 | 502 |
| 75 - 84 years | 4,910 | 3,349 | 4,928 | 4,941 | 5,270 | 5,165 |
| | 202 | 355 | 296 | 242 | 533 | 398 |
| 85 years and older | 4,876 | 8,757 | 4,742 | 4,768 | 4,346 | 5,200 |
| | 319 | 6,530 | 467 | 252 | 270 | 578 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 3,119 | 2,213 | 3,298 | 10,436* | 2,618 | 2,667* |
| | 184 | 446 | 242 | 7,374 | 364 | 3,331 |
| 45 - 64 years | 4,334 | 2,886 | 4,332 | 2,993* | 5,056 | 5,834* |
| | 322 | 575 | 507 | 569 | 733 | 1,835 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 4,091 | 3,030 | 4,129 | 4,321 | 4,056 | 4,701 |
| | 122 | 793 | 212 | 255 | 207 | 414 |
| Female | 4,219 | 2,625 | 4,638 | 4,379 | 4,348 | 4,517 |
| | 124 | 276 | 301 | 208 | 319 | 456 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | |
| Alone | 4,164 | 2,042 | 4,027 | 4,496 | 4,704 | 4,194 |
| | 191 | 280 | 195 | 214 | 561 | 383 |
| With spouse | 3,969 | 2,317 | 4,737 | 4,148 | 3,984 | 4,540 |
| | 108 | 302 | 374 | 224 | 195 | 353 |
| With children | 4,901 | 6,348 | 4,676 | 4,580 | 4,651 | 4,481* |
| | 346 | 3,462 | 343 | 379 | 474 | 758 |
| With others | 4,362 | 3,277 | 4,642 | 5,247 | 3,960 | 3,353* |
| | 445 | 1,009 | 752 | 1,336 | 642 | 855 |

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,857 | \$4,440 | \$4,356 | \$4,207 | \$4,598 |
| | 95 | 468 | 195 | 149 | 211 | 301 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 4,174 | 2,549 | 4,666 | 4,294 | 4,277 | 4,602 |
| | 105 | 314 | 316 | 147 | 240 | 312 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 4,202 | 2,464 | 4,351 | 5,811* | 4,744 | 3,876* |
| | 213 | 406 | 300 | 1,423 | 581 | 1,126 |
| Hispanic | 4,327 | 6,437 | 3,945 | 6,039* | 3,442 | 5,260* |
| | 481 | 4,808 | 238 | 2,332 | 708 | 2,797 |
| Other | 3,664 | 2,227* | 4,402 | 3,775* | 2,842 | 5,232* |
| | 300 | 527 | 591 | 823 | 555 | 1,087 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4,195 | 1,655* | 3,930 | 6,214* | 4,434* | 2,996* |
| | 406 | 306 | 745 | 1,451 | 845 | 35 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 4,143 | 2,845 | 4,284 | 3,799 | 3,990 | 5,657* |
| | 198 | 582 | 256 | 620 | 833 | 2,024 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 4,208 | 2,157 | 4,821 | 4,442 | 4,332 | 4,295* |
| | 218 | 324 | 442 | 509 | 449 | 1,896 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 4,385 | 4,859 | 4,206 | 4,390 | 4,112 | 4,343* |
| | 354 | 2,093 | 497 | 520 | 374 | 790 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 3,866 | 3,126 | 4,969 | 4,148 | 3,795 | 3,322* |
| | 173 | 814 | 538 | 370 | 361 | 563 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 4,663 | 1,853 | 4,145* | 4,215 | 6,049 | 3,683 |
| | 610 | 370 | 1,384 | 358 | 1,619 | 543 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 4,044 | 1,742 | 3,052* | 4,042 | 3,897 | 6,763 |
| | 161 | 376 | 555 | 360 | 186 | 1,376 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 3,964 | 3,365* | 5,431* | 4,297 | 3,983 | 3,719 |
| | 236 | 985 | 2,385 | 544 | 368 | 577 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4,130 | 2,007* | 2,652* | 4,681 | 4,099 | 4,542 |
| | 213 | 489 | 764 | 518 | 343 | 433 |

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,857 | \$4,440 | \$4,356 | \$4,207 | \$4,598 |
| | 95 | 468 | 195 | 149 | 211 | 301 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 2,526 | 1,483 | 2,431 | 2,789 | 2,403 | 2,521 |
| | 118 | 326 | 280 | 327 | 200 | 265 |
| Very good | 3,196 | 1,478 | 2,618 | 3,530 | 3,468 | 3,578 |
| | 202 | 142 | 197 | 326 | 510 | 344 |
| Good | 4,157 | 3,729 | 3,577 | 4,087 | 4,341 | 5,873 |
| | 137 | 1,413 | 212 | 246 | 236 | 891 |
| Fair | 5,630 | 3,178 | 5,291 | 6,716 | 6,346 | 6,591 |
| | 249 | 716 | 504 | 511 | 594 | 795 |
| Poor | 6,855 | 3,746 | 6,344 | 8,670 | 7,309 | 12,861* |
| | 349 | 721 | 473 | 943 | 835 | 2,546 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 3,261 | 2,045 | 3,137 | 3,445 | 3,340 | 3,423 |
| | 90 | 247 | 127 | 216 | 206 | 228 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 5,126 | 2,868 | 4,557 | 5,295 | 5,771 | 6,483 |
| | 262 | 551 | 497 | 303 | 734 | 1,173 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 5,178 | 2,476 | 4,836 | 6,190 | 5,142 | 6,968 |
| | 222 | 376 | 514 | 452 | 276 | 1,187 |
| Three to five ADLs | 7,066 | 8,721 | 6,868 | 6,530 | 7,225 | 10,761* |
| | 556 | 4,804 | 524 | 807 | 814 | 2,180 |

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Both Types of Private Insurance |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,857 | \$4,440 | \$4,356 | \$4,207 | \$4,598 |
| | <i>95</i> | <i>468</i> | <i>195</i> | <i>149</i> | <i>211</i> | <i>301</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 4,359 | 2,775 | 4,515 | 4,880 | 4,461 | 4,767 |
| | <i>124</i> | <i>662</i> | <i>247</i> | <i>213</i> | <i>267</i> | <i>361</i> |
| No | 3,541 | 3,009 | 4,270 | 3,391 | 3,346 | 3,990 |
| | <i>111</i> | <i>546</i> | <i>297</i> | <i>182</i> | <i>188</i> | <i>539</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | Both Types of Private Insurance |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$2,556 | \$5,157 | \$2,308 | \$2,769 | \$2,500 |
| | 41 | 228 | 152 | 74 | 68 | 143 |
| Medicare Status³ | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 2,663 | 1,788 | 4,363 | 2,223 | 2,495 | 2,355 |
| | 57 | 266 | 240 | 142 | 68 | 233 |
| 75 - 84 years | 2,872 | 2,279 | 4,262 | 2,390 | 2,690 | 2,538 |
| | 51 | 280 | 256 | 82 | 82 | 127 |
| 85 years and older | 2,662 | 2,272 | 3,619 | 2,231 | 2,369 | 2,593 |
| | 66 | 254 | 277 | 113 | 99 | 265 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 5,389 | 4,213 | 5,787 | 9,549* | 4,517 | 1,991* |
| | 248 | 939 | 335 | 3,796 | 686 | 0 |
| 45 - 64 years | 5,187 | 3,504 | 6,775 | 2,519* | 4,875 | 5,819* |
| | 250 | 634 | 394 | 368 | 508 | 2,271 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 3,029 | 2,173 | 5,050 | 2,239 | 2,834 | 2,626 |
| | 64 | 203 | 259 | 134 | 117 | 177 |
| Female | 3,212 | 3,048 | 5,224 | 2,354 | 2,710 | 2,399 |
| | 55 | 356 | 200 | 91 | 70 | 194 |
| Living Arrangement | | | | | | |
| Alone | 3,180 | 2,698 | 5,274 | 2,299 | 2,591 | 2,385 |
| | 86 | 441 | 258 | 112 | 121 | 203 |
| With spouse | 2,852 | 2,355 | 4,755 | 2,316 | 2,833 | 2,615 |
| | 52 | 307 | 242 | 127 | 97 | 193 |
| With children | 3,559 | 2,560 | 4,952 | 2,346 | 2,934 | 2,169* |
| | 169 | 427 | 320 | 153 | 274 | 387 |
| With others | 4,218 | 2,936 | 5,606 | 2,216 | 2,592 | 1,924* |
| | 281 | 695 | 485 | 270 | 250 | 568 |

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$2,556 | \$5,157 | \$2,308 | \$2,769 | \$2,500 |
| | 41 | 228 | 152 | 74 | 68 | 143 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 3,016 | 2,768 | 5,374 | 2,286 | 2,780 | 2,523 |
| | 45 | 328 | 211 | 64 | 69 | 150 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 3,758 | 2,311 | 5,128 | 1,782* | 3,160 | 2,282* |
| | 186 | 298 | 383 | 337 | 380 | 445 |
| Hispanic | 3,438 | 1,687* | 4,612 | 4,342* | 2,531 | 411* |
| | 205 | 396 | 350 | 2,173 | 401 | 48 |
| Other | 3,310 | 2,013* | 5,090 | 1,802* | 2,209 | 2,748* |
| | 210 | 296 | 478 | 148 | 290 | 696 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3,255 | 2,894* | 4,414 | 1,691* | 2,459* | 2,149* |
| | 276 | 1,225 | 514 | 219 | 588 | 427 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 4,537 | 3,799 | 5,127 | 2,376 | 2,836 | 1,495* |
| | 209 | 1,343 | 242 | 279 | 626 | 246 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 3,779 | 1,890 | 5,337 | 2,211 | 2,670 | 4,113* |
| | 135 | 240 | 252 | 141 | 210 | 1,941 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 3,337 | 2,523 | 5,701 | 2,389 | 3,224 | 2,400* |
| | 147 | 323 | 519 | 186 | 441 | 438 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 2,616 | 2,239 | 4,838 | 2,192 | 2,526 | 2,037* |
| | 73 | 338 | 481 | 152 | 119 | 291 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 2,868 | 3,679 | 4,396* | 2,184 | 2,842 | 2,426 |
| | 126 | 1,311 | 924 | 181 | 220 | 383 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 2,701 | 1,969 | 3,323* | 2,367 | 2,798 | 2,360 |
| | 82 | 332 | 511 | 161 | 144 | 224 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 2,821 | 4,471* | 7,109* | 2,184 | 2,922 | 2,486 |
| | 124 | 2,026 | 2,129 | 184 | 189 | 317 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2,632 | 1,580* | 3,420* | 2,518 | 2,659 | 2,592 |
| | 90 | 304 | 873 | 285 | 127 | 189 |

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$2,556 | \$5,157 | \$2,308 | \$2,769 | \$2,500 |
| | 41 | 228 | 152 | 74 | 68 | 143 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 1,771 | 1,146 | 3,546 | 1,523 | 1,670 | 1,723 |
| | 58 | 209 | 468 | 89 | 81 | 266 |
| Very good | 2,242 | 1,980 | 3,258 | 1,794 | 2,226 | 2,056 |
| | 57 | 466 | 286 | 76 | 97 | 141 |
| Good | 3,069 | 2,425 | 4,068 | 2,457 | 2,953 | 3,341 |
| | 69 | 449 | 197 | 162 | 112 | 333 |
| Fair | 4,305 | 2,994 | 6,062 | 3,373 | 3,618 | 3,018 |
| | 120 | 481 | 341 | 258 | 132 | 279 |
| Poor | 5,778 | 3,908 | 7,347 | 3,517 | 5,342 | 3,296* |
| | 292 | 807 | 517 | 267 | 598 | 833 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 2,561 | 2,429 | 4,278 | 1,964 | 2,382 | 2,118 |
| | 46 | 299 | 209 | 93 | 71 | 136 |
| IADL only ⁴ | 3,708 | 3,185 | 5,198 | 2,727 | 3,363 | 2,832 |
| | 105 | 498 | 297 | 144 | 167 | 271 |
| One to two ADLs ⁵ | 3,807 | 2,293 | 5,580 | 2,748 | 3,297 | 3,992 |
| | 158 | 348 | 428 | 247 | 251 | 714 |
| Three to five ADLs | 4,857 | 2,319 | 6,632 | 3,434 | 4,143 | 3,474* |
| | 224 | 710 | 483 | 308 | 268 | 525 |

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total ² | Medicare Fee-for-Service Only | Supplemental Health Insurance | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | Medicaid | Individually-Purchased Private Insurance | Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance | Both Types of Private Insurance |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$2,556 | \$5,157 | \$2,308 | \$2,769 | \$2,500 |
| | <i>41</i> | <i>228</i> | <i>152</i> | <i>74</i> | <i>68</i> | <i>143</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 3,180 | 2,675 | 5,279 | 2,413 | 2,807 | 2,481 |
| | <i>49</i> | <i>333</i> | <i>183</i> | <i>104</i> | <i>83</i> | <i>151</i> |
| No | 2,987 | 2,344 | 4,859 | 2,126 | 2,662 | 2,630 |
| | <i>64</i> | <i>231</i> | <i>238</i> | <i>80</i> | <i>98</i> | <i>388</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | Other Source |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$13,155 | \$255 | \$1,879 | \$619 | \$257 |
| | 637 | 486 | 50 | 302 | 72 | 60 |
| Medicare Status² | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 15,630 | 12,870 | 202 | 1,722 | 554 | 282 |
| | 939 | 848 | 75 | 296 | 125 | 109 |
| 75 - 84 years | 15,862 | 14,240 | 105 | 910 | 459 | 148 |
| | 885 | 857 | 32 | 75 | 83 | 46 |
| 85 years and older | 13,651 | 11,922 | 96 | 1,000 | 448 | 185 |
| | 714 | 636 | 23 | 104 | 134 | 126 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 17,115 | 13,624 | 912 | 1,080 | 567 | 932 |
| | 2,661 | 2,403 | 297 | 590 | 205 | 934 |
| 45 - 64 years | 20,412 | 12,535 | 705 | 5,516 | 1,317 | 339 |
| | 3,140 | 1,956 | 286 | 2,115 | 290 | 127 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 17,376 | 14,061 | 346 | 1,924 | 531 | 514 |
| | 1,141 | 895 | 107 | 458 | 85 | 124 |
| Female | 15,133 | 12,383 | 177 | 1,840 | 693 | 39 |
| | 707 | 547 | 21 | 390 | 123 | 21 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | |
| Married | 16,302 | 12,690 | 100 | 2,420 | 740 | 353 |
| | 1,041 | 813 | 34 | 535 | 108 | 122 |
| Widowed | 15,422 | 13,446 | 154 | 1,183 | 553 | 85 |
| | 789 | 694 | 26 | 241 | 108 | 36 |
| Divorced/separated | 18,224 | 14,386 | 708 | 2,232 | 486 | 413 |
| | 1,969 | 1,535 | 266 | 1,155 | 187 | 128 |
| Never married | 13,344 | 11,494 | 1,051 | 389 | 302 | 107 |
| | 1,585 | 1,575 | 541 | 131 | 72 | 96 |

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | Other Source |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$13,155 | \$255 | \$1,879 | \$619 | \$257 |
| | 637 | 486 | 50 | 302 | 72 | 60 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 15,358 | 12,506 | 156 | 1,860 | 611 | 226 |
| | 656 | 532 | 43 | 285 | 88 | 53 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 21,358 | 18,517 | 683 | 1,045 | 462 | 651 |
| | 2,171 | 2,092 | 282 | 280 | 113 | 394 |
| Hispanic | 13,037 | 10,801 | 680 | 1,012 | 440 | 104 |
| | 1,881 | 1,876 | 365 | 424 | 245 | 85 |
| Other | 24,714 | 17,134 | 449 | 5,542 | 1,404 | 186 |
| | 6,835 | 3,213 | 153 | 4,678 | 537 | 176 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 16,887* | 14,893* | 342* | 463* | 1,189* | 0* |
| | 3,429 | 3,431 | 147 | 157 | 667 | 0 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 16,001 | 14,240 | 807 | 474 | 473 | 6 |
| | 1,957 | 1,870 | 206 | 164 | 242 | 5 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 16,303 | 13,355 | 553 | 1,428 | 610 | 358 |
| | 1,323 | 958 | 188 | 862 | 168 | 103 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 16,948 | 14,375 | 320 | 1,703 | 455 | 95 |
| | 1,835 | 1,767 | 228 | 368 | 100 | 64 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 16,850 | 14,563 | 23 | 1,389 | 529 | 345 |
| | 2,340 | 2,202 | 8 | 393 | 156 | 132 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 18,929 | 13,627 | 71 | 3,664 | 1,305 | 263 |
| | 3,505 | 1,598 | 53 | 2,354 | 381 | 127 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 16,473 | 14,156 | 10 | 1,311 | 653 | 342 |
| | 1,286 | 1,277 | 5 | 278 | 211 | 225 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 13,487 | 9,517 | 2 | 3,570 | 301 | 97 |
| | 1,347 | 940 | 2 | 1,139 | 126 | 14 |
| \$50,000 or more | 14,597 | 10,722 | 1 | 2,807 | 614 | 453 |
| | 1,076 | 838 | 1 | 779 | 269 | 264 |

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$13,155 | \$255 | \$1,879 | \$619 | \$257 |
| | 637 | 486 | 50 | 302 | 72 | 60 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 11,032 | 9,373 | 107 | 1,058 | 344 | 150 |
| | 1,110 | 1,101 | 40 | 215 | 130 | 111 |
| Very good | 11,557 | 9,014 | 186 | 2,014 | 254 | 89 |
| | 786 | 528 | 159 | 515 | 68 | 47 |
| Good | 15,083 | 12,739 | 147 | 1,278 | 649 | 270 |
| | 1,120 | 1,070 | 34 | 225 | 153 | 111 |
| Fair | 16,949 | 13,275 | 379 | 2,274 | 694 | 327 |
| | 1,048 | 819 | 139 | 696 | 143 | 134 |
| Poor | 22,492 | 18,272 | 363 | 2,636 | 894 | 328 |
| | 2,129 | 1,401 | 80 | 1,238 | 217 | 155 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 13,531 | 10,880 | 154 | 1,660 | 595 | 241 |
| | 639 | 562 | 67 | 285 | 108 | 103 |
| IADL only ³ | 16,773 | 12,558 | 292 | 2,903 | 738 | 281 |
| | 1,338 | 757 | 97 | 979 | 147 | 109 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 16,272 | 14,096 | 175 | 1,301 | 430 | 271 |
| | 1,377 | 1,324 | 43 | 209 | 99 | 137 |
| Three to five ADLs | 22,230 | 19,487 | 606 | 1,161 | 720 | 255 |
| | 2,581 | 2,428 | 270 | 353 | 219 | 167 |

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$16,164 | \$13,155 | \$255 | \$1,879 | \$619 | \$257 |
| | <i>637</i> | <i>486</i> | <i>50</i> | <i>302</i> | <i>72</i> | <i>60</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 16,481 | 13,312 | 244 | 2,046 | 631 | 249 |
| | <i>819</i> | <i>611</i> | <i>58</i> | <i>398</i> | <i>89</i> | <i>78</i> |
| No | 15,275 | 12,704 | 287 | 1,413 | 587 | 284 |
| | <i>713</i> | <i>700</i> | <i>100</i> | <i>256</i> | <i>117</i> | <i>72</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,398 | \$93 | \$317 | \$151 | \$34 |
| | 66 | 46 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 10 |
| Medicare Status² | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 1,700 | 1,207 | 33 | 312 | 129 | 19 |
| | 93 | 71 | 7 | 28 | 19 | 7 |
| 75 - 84 years | 2,051 | 1,521 | 29 | 348 | 139 | 14 |
| | 104 | 72 | 7 | 31 | 19 | 3 |
| 85 years and older | 1,575 | 1,162 | 98 | 212 | 91 | 11 |
| | 139 | 71 | 81 | 22 | 21 | 6 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 2,662 | 1,981 | 217 | 258 | 171 | 35 |
| | 294 | 244 | 45 | 52 | 24 | 26 |
| 45 - 64 years | 2,977 | 1,775 | 396 | 362 | 295 | 150 |
| | 283 | 159 | 175 | 72 | 75 | 74 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 2,252 | 1,518 | 147 | 334 | 187 | 67 |
| | 110 | 70 | 56 | 22 | 29 | 23 |
| Female | 1,794 | 1,306 | 52 | 303 | 123 | 9 |
| | 80 | 59 | 7 | 24 | 12 | 4 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | |
| Married | 1,848 | 1,294 | 21 | 366 | 144 | 24 |
| | 82 | 66 | 5 | 23 | 18 | 5 |
| Widowed | 1,937 | 1,448 | 45 | 324 | 114 | 5 |
| | 137 | 97 | 8 | 41 | 19 | 2 |
| Divorced/separated | 2,373 | 1,505 | 273 | 186 | 278 | 131 |
| | 219 | 115 | 111 | 30 | 73 | 69 |
| Never married | 2,566 | 1,762 | 505 | 166 | 96 | 36 |
| | 360 | 191 | 310 | 32 | 15 | 26 |

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,398 | \$93 | \$317 | \$151 | \$34 |
| | 66 | 46 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 10 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 1,858 | 1,292 | 57 | 333 | 143 | 33 |
| | 71 | 47 | 25 | 17 | 17 | 12 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 2,973 | 2,181 | 222 | 326 | 168 | 76 |
| | 272 | 204 | 94 | 83 | 29 | 35 |
| Hispanic | 2,136 | 1,482 | 282 | 163 | 196 | 14 |
| | 310 | 191 | 158 | 50 | 61 | 6 |
| Other | 2,172 | 1,554 | 163 | 271 | 182 | 3 |
| | 309 | 243 | 47 | 89 | 50 | 1 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 2,092 | 1,409 | 484 | 126 | 72 | 0 |
| | 566 | 185 | 446 | 30 | 16 | 0 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 2,409 | 1,919 | 247 | 112 | 124 | 7 |
| | 228 | 182 | 42 | 51 | 37 | 2 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 2,190 | 1,543 | 239 | 192 | 186 | 31 |
| | 188 | 109 | 132 | 28 | 39 | 14 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 1,787 | 1,257 | 154 | 201 | 142 | 33 |
| | 167 | 101 | 107 | 31 | 26 | 25 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 1,836 | 1,331 | 15 | 303 | 156 | 32 |
| | 179 | 125 | 4 | 63 | 29 | 18 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 2,381 | 1,635 | 35 | 403 | 180 | 127 |
| | 373 | 272 | 28 | 61 | 93 | 98 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 1,920 | 1,353 | 3 | 393 | 122 | 49 |
| | 201 | 141 | 2 | 63 | 24 | 23 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 1,923 | 1,255 | 1 | 485 | 165 | 18 |
| | 196 | 127 | 1 | 71 | 43 | 7 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1,712 | 1,105 | 1 | 440 | 150 | 16 |
| | 88 | 64 | 0 | 42 | 39 | 7 |

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,398 | \$93 | \$317 | \$151 | \$34 |
| | 66 | 46 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 10 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 1,132 | 827 | 8 | 217 | 76 | 5 |
| | 136 | 98 | 2 | 33 | 15 | 1 |
| Very good | 1,255 | 898 | 12 | 239 | 94 | 12 |
| | 70 | 48 | 3 | 21 | 15 | 4 |
| Good | 1,964 | 1,426 | 44 | 356 | 121 | 16 |
| | 111 | 81 | 12 | 35 | 14 | 5 |
| Fair | 2,821 | 1,803 | 293 | 353 | 267 | 105 |
| | 204 | 115 | 117 | 49 | 57 | 46 |
| Poor | 3,451 | 2,520 | 149 | 469 | 267 | 46 |
| | 358 | 291 | 33 | 69 | 65 | 21 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 1,600 | 1,090 | 59 | 307 | 122 | 22 |
| | 77 | 47 | 27 | 24 | 15 | 7 |
| IADL only ³ | 2,299 | 1,677 | 73 | 352 | 168 | 29 |
| | 128 | 103 | 16 | 28 | 24 | 10 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 2,457 | 1,769 | 73 | 331 | 209 | 76 |
| | 202 | 141 | 15 | 38 | 62 | 60 |
| Three to five ADLs | 3,203 | 2,166 | 480 | 257 | 222 | 78 |
| | 487 | 324 | 298 | 42 | 66 | 47 |

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$1,994 | \$1,398 | \$93 | \$317 | \$151 | \$34 |
| | <i>66</i> | <i>46</i> | <i>24</i> | <i>16</i> | <i>15</i> | <i>10</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 1,876 | 1,334 | 103 | 279 | 139 | 22 |
| | <i>75</i> | <i>52</i> | <i>33</i> | <i>17</i> | <i>15</i> | <i>5</i> |
| No | 2,328 | 1,582 | 67 | 424 | 184 | 71 |
| | <i>129</i> | <i>99</i> | <i>8</i> | <i>39</i> | <i>35</i> | <i>35</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | Other Source |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,743 | \$103 | \$580 | \$702 | \$33 |
| | 95 | 53 | 14 | 33 | 52 | 5 |
| Medicare Status² | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 3,577 | 2,373 | 76 | 587 | 510 | 31 |
| | 116 | 72 | 27 | 58 | 28 | 8 |
| 75 - 84 years | 4,910 | 3,324 | 70 | 615 | 882 | 19 |
| | 202 | 78 | 15 | 25 | 162 | 3 |
| 85 years and older | 4,876 | 3,162 | 99 | 552 | 1,046 | 17 |
| | 319 | 99 | 40 | 26 | 256 | 5 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 3,119 | 2,004 | 370 | 249 | 448 | 47 |
| | 184 | 143 | 53 | 40 | 48 | 15 |
| 45 - 64 years | 4,334 | 2,658 | 204 | 595 | 793 | 83 |
| | 322 | 180 | 26 | 172 | 92 | 33 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 4,091 | 2,732 | 76 | 535 | 695 | 52 |
| | 122 | 80 | 10 | 20 | 72 | 10 |
| Female | 4,219 | 2,751 | 125 | 617 | 708 | 17 |
| | 124 | 61 | 25 | 58 | 76 | 5 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | |
| Married | 3,984 | 2,599 | 40 | 665 | 643 | 37 |
| | 104 | 77 | 6 | 52 | 32 | 9 |
| Widowed | 4,775 | 3,146 | 142 | 547 | 929 | 12 |
| | 260 | 93 | 50 | 28 | 198 | 2 |
| Divorced/separated | 4,060 | 2,741 | 230 | 440 | 605 | 43 |
| | 260 | 129 | 44 | 127 | 69 | 11 |
| Never married | 3,186 | 2,163 | 214 | 271 | 470 | 68 |
| | 194 | 146 | 24 | 47 | 50 | 24 |

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | Other Source |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,743 | \$103 | \$580 | \$702 | \$33 |
| | 95 | 53 | 14 | 33 | 52 | 5 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 4,174 | 2,714 | 72 | 643 | 711 | 34 |
| | 105 | 55 | 16 | 41 | 55 | 7 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 4,202 | 2,970 | 268 | 411 | 513 | 40 |
| | 213 | 146 | 64 | 60 | 42 | 13 |
| Hispanic | 4,327 | 2,857 | 163 | 296 | 987 | 25 |
| | 481 | 210 | 23 | 71 | 352 | 8 |
| Other | 3,664 | 2,632 | 218 | 337 | 455 | 23 |
| | 300 | 234 | 39 | 75 | 48 | 8 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4,195 | 2,943 | 336 | 331 | 529 | 56 |
| | 406 | 275 | 198 | 55 | 130 | 26 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 4,143 | 3,078 | 408 | 182 | 456 | 19 |
| | 198 | 142 | 52 | 37 | 82 | 11 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 4,208 | 2,878 | 252 | 403 | 639 | 36 |
| | 218 | 112 | 84 | 111 | 64 | 8 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 4,385 | 2,903 | 95 | 435 | 914 | 39 |
| | 354 | 165 | 26 | 49 | 251 | 14 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 3,866 | 2,655 | 48 | 491 | 613 | 59 |
| | 173 | 122 | 15 | 50 | 61 | 34 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 4,663 | 2,877 | 18 | 618 | 1,126 | 24 |
| | 610 | 187 | 11 | 73 | 501 | 8 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 4,044 | 2,779 | 4 | 632 | 604 | 25 |
| | 161 | 132 | 1 | 32 | 35 | 6 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 3,964 | 2,621 | 5 | 743 | 570 | 23 |
| | 236 | 164 | 5 | 72 | 51 | 11 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4,130 | 2,387 | 1 | 931 | 777 | 34 |
| | 213 | 114 | 0 | 136 | 77 | 12 |

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | Other Source |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,743 | \$103 | \$580 | \$702 | \$33 |
| | 95 | 53 | 14 | 33 | 52 | 5 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 2,526 | 1,533 | 20 | 389 | 571 | 14 |
| | 118 | 60 | 5 | 22 | 82 | 3 |
| Very good | 3,196 | 2,020 | 20 | 487 | 653 | 16 |
| | 202 | 73 | 3 | 33 | 164 | 3 |
| Good | 4,157 | 2,823 | 68 | 541 | 691 | 34 |
| | 137 | 78 | 13 | 21 | 92 | 7 |
| Fair | 5,630 | 3,625 | 277 | 810 | 850 | 69 |
| | 249 | 111 | 69 | 159 | 64 | 24 |
| Poor | 6,855 | 4,891 | 251 | 863 | 810 | 40 |
| | 349 | 269 | 27 | 148 | 70 | 15 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 3,261 | 2,219 | 41 | 504 | 476 | 21 |
| | 90 | 61 | 8 | 46 | 22 | 3 |
| IADL only ³ | 5,126 | 3,216 | 93 | 735 | 1,024 | 60 |
| | 262 | 99 | 6 | 95 | 193 | 22 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 5,178 | 3,428 | 230 | 660 | 817 | 42 |
| | 222 | 147 | 96 | 43 | 59 | 15 |
| Three to five ADLs | 7,066 | 4,470 | 453 | 599 | 1,501 | 42 |
| | 556 | 253 | 90 | 59 | 415 | 13 |

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | Other Source |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | |
| Expenditures per User | \$4,161 | \$2,743 | \$103 | \$580 | \$702 | \$33 |
| | <i>95</i> | <i>53</i> | <i>14</i> | <i>33</i> | <i>52</i> | <i>5</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 4,359 | 2,905 | 82 | 599 | 742 | 30 |
| | <i>124</i> | <i>67</i> | <i>8</i> | <i>42</i> | <i>68</i> | <i>5</i> |
| No | 3,541 | 2,231 | 171 | 521 | 577 | 41 |
| | <i>111</i> | <i>78</i> | <i>54</i> | <i>41</i> | <i>26</i> | <i>17</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$863 | \$7 | \$9 | \$171 | \$667 | \$9 |
| | 34 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 27 | 2 |
| Medicare Status² | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 871 | 6 | 5 | 194 | 658 | 8 |
| | 47 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 39 | 3 |
| 75 - 84 years | 845 | 9 | 2 | 126 | 701 | 7 |
| | 44 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 44 | 2 |
| 85 years and older | 887 | 9 | 4 | 161 | 700 | 12 |
| | 67 | 1 | 3 | 30 | 53 | 6 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 416 | 2 | 43 | 70 | 296 | 5 |
| | 38 | 0 | 10 | 17 | 32 | 2 |
| 45 - 64 years | 1,005 | 5 | 44 | 229 | 706 | 20 |
| | 194 | 1 | 12 | 72 | 144 | 7 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 856 | 8 | 8 | 186 | 643 | 11 |
| | 36 | 0 | 2 | 18 | 30 | 3 |
| Female | 869 | 6 | 10 | 159 | 687 | 7 |
| | 49 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 39 | 3 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | |
| Married | 895 | 7 | 2 | 198 | 680 | 8 |
| | 44 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 36 | 2 |
| Widowed | 801 | 8 | 6 | 120 | 655 | 12 |
| | 58 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 52 | 6 |
| Divorced/separated | 876 | 7 | 36 | 163 | 661 | 8 |
| | 107 | 1 | 14 | 26 | 105 | 3 |
| Never married | 745 | 4 | 43 | 89 | 599 | 11 |
| | 113 | 1 | 9 | 22 | 102 | 5 |

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$863 | \$7 | \$9 | \$171 | \$667 | \$9 |
| | 34 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 27 | 2 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 882 | 6 | 5 | 177 | 685 | 8 |
| | 37 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 30 | 1 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 741 | 9 | 23 | 138 | 542 | 29 |
| | 88 | 1 | 8 | 32 | 82 | 22 |
| Hispanic | 800 | 12 | 39 | 77 | 667 | 5 |
| | 149 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 144 | 3 |
| Other | 739 | 7 | 25 | 245 | 455 | 7 |
| | 149 | 2 | 14 | 128 | 65 | 7 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 357 | 10 | 11 | 72 | 255 | 9 |
| | 90 | 2 | 14 | 53 | 49 | 6 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 728 | 7 | 90 | 20 | 606 | 5 |
| | 192 | 1 | 27 | 6 | 184 | 3 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 825 | 9 | 30 | 119 | 654 | 13 |
| | 147 | 1 | 7 | 65 | 94 | 7 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 774 | 8 | 4 | 79 | 667 | 17 |
| | 84 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 80 | 12 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 702 | 7 | 2 | 126 | 565 | 3 |
| | 58 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 52 | 2 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 764 | 7 | 7 | 119 | 611 | 21 |
| | 87 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 72 | 15 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 831 | 9 | 0 | 173 | 642 | 7 |
| | 54 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 46 | 3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 932 | 6 | 0 | 211 | 707 | 9 |
| | 111 | 1 | 0 | 36 | 102 | 4 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1,012 | 5 | 0 | 253 | 748 | 6 |
| | 55 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 48 | 2 |

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$863 | \$7 | \$9 | \$171 | \$667 | \$9 |
| | 34 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 27 | 2 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 890 | 4 | 2 | 199 | 684 | 1 |
| | 61 | 0 | 1 | 24 | 50 | 1 |
| Very good | 853 | 6 | 3 | 171 | 665 | 8 |
| | 52 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 43 | 3 |
| Good | 756 | 8 | 11 | 146 | 586 | 6 |
| | 45 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 40 | 2 |
| Fair | 932 | 8 | 18 | 171 | 718 | 17 |
| | 112 | 1 | 6 | 40 | 85 | 7 |
| Poor | 912 | 9 | 31 | 207 | 625 | 41 |
| | 169 | 2 | 14 | 68 | 110 | 27 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 814 | 6 | 4 | 167 | 630 | 8 |
| | 35 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 29 | 2 |
| IADL only ³ | 991 | 8 | 20 | 180 | 773 | 10 |
| | 81 | 1 | 7 | 25 | 71 | 3 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 862 | 8 | 12 | 170 | 656 | 17 |
| | 132 | 1 | 5 | 54 | 95 | 12 |
| Three to five ADLs | 811 | 8 | 25 | 203 | 571 | 4 |
| | 96 | 2 | 11 | 75 | 69 | 2 |

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$863 | \$7 | \$9 | \$171 | \$667 | \$9 |
| | <i>34</i> | <i>0</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>13</i> | <i>27</i> | <i>2</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 877 | 8 | 9 | 177 | 676 | 8 |
| | <i>37</i> | <i>0</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>15</i> | <i>29</i> | <i>2</i> |
| No | 805 | 4 | 6 | 148 | 633 | 14 |
| | <i>85</i> | <i>1</i> | <i>4</i> | <i>25</i> | <i>70</i> | <i>3</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of-Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$1,733 | \$28 | \$615 | \$575 | \$178 |
| | 41 | 37 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 12 |
| Medicare Status² | | | | | | |
| Aged | | | | | | |
| 65 - 74 years | 2,663 | 1,329 | 12 | 643 | 558 | 121 |
| | 57 | 51 | 3 | 27 | 14 | 9 |
| 75 - 84 years | 2,872 | 1,470 | 21 | 623 | 597 | 161 |
| | 51 | 47 | 10 | 26 | 14 | 11 |
| 85 years and older | 2,662 | 1,365 | 12 | 517 | 616 | 151 |
| | 66 | 58 | 3 | 35 | 22 | 13 |
| Disabled | | | | | | |
| Under 45 years | 5,389 | 4,332 | 121 | 369 | 371 | 196 |
| | 248 | 232 | 24 | 85 | 30 | 43 |
| 45 - 64 years | 5,187 | 3,379 | 86 | 652 | 618 | 451 |
| | 250 | 193 | 18 | 77 | 38 | 92 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Male | 3,029 | 1,536 | 16 | 633 | 564 | 280 |
| | 64 | 55 | 2 | 26 | 12 | 26 |
| Female | 3,212 | 1,894 | 37 | 601 | 584 | 95 |
| | 55 | 51 | 7 | 25 | 12 | 9 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | |
| Married | 2,858 | 1,271 | 12 | 755 | 624 | 196 |
| | 49 | 38 | 4 | 28 | 13 | 23 |
| Widowed | 3,005 | 1,737 | 34 | 533 | 574 | 126 |
| | 72 | 74 | 11 | 28 | 13 | 10 |
| Divorced/separated | 3,828 | 2,739 | 51 | 361 | 458 | 219 |
| | 160 | 154 | 8 | 45 | 19 | 24 |
| Never married | 4,563 | 3,587 | 91 | 303 | 414 | 168 |
| | 272 | 241 | 18 | 60 | 38 | 31 |

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$1,733 | \$28 | \$615 | \$575 | \$178 |
| | 41 | 37 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 12 |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 3,016 | 1,522 | 17 | 682 | 616 | 177 |
| | 45 | 41 | 4 | 23 | 10 | 14 |
| Black non-Hispanic | 3,758 | 2,598 | 50 | 447 | 454 | 209 |
| | 186 | 159 | 9 | 47 | 24 | 67 |
| Hispanic | 3,438 | 2,500 | 87 | 262 | 416 | 173 |
| | 205 | 182 | 22 | 36 | 28 | 26 |
| Other | 3,310 | 2,260 | 55 | 435 | 403 | 157 |
| | 210 | 189 | 15 | 60 | 27 | 34 |
| Income | | | | | | |
| Less than \$5,000 | 3,255 | 2,169 | 59 | 409 | 418 | 201 |
| | 276 | 263 | 17 | 93 | 52 | 61 |
| \$5,000 - \$9,999 | 4,537 | 3,889 | 125 | 150 | 266 | 107 |
| | 209 | 202 | 18 | 43 | 19 | 14 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 3,779 | 2,870 | 62 | 247 | 420 | 180 |
| | 135 | 119 | 22 | 43 | 15 | 19 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 3,337 | 1,878 | 27 | 506 | 620 | 307 |
| | 147 | 102 | 11 | 62 | 28 | 79 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 2,616 | 1,224 | 2 | 565 | 632 | 192 |
| | 73 | 57 | 1 | 35 | 22 | 34 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 2,868 | 1,346 | 2 | 681 | 668 | 171 |
| | 126 | 116 | 1 | 59 | 33 | 24 |
| \$30,000 - \$39,999 | 2,701 | 1,069 | 3 | 791 | 663 | 175 |
| | 82 | 55 | 2 | 53 | 24 | 18 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 2,821 | 944 | 5 | 991 | 691 | 191 |
| | 124 | 73 | 4 | 75 | 27 | 38 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2,632 | 938 | 2 | 901 | 655 | 136 |
| | 90 | 61 | 1 | 41 | 22 | 37 |

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$1,733 | \$28 | \$615 | \$575 | \$178 |
| | 41 | 37 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 12 |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent | 1,771 | 836 | 8 | 465 | 379 | 84 |
| | 58 | 47 | 4 | 35 | 14 | 12 |
| Very good | 2,242 | 1,071 | 5 | 576 | 483 | 106 |
| | 57 | 41 | 2 | 32 | 13 | 12 |
| Good | 3,069 | 1,625 | 22 | 639 | 631 | 151 |
| | 69 | 58 | 3 | 29 | 18 | 12 |
| Fair | 4,305 | 2,640 | 56 | 678 | 671 | 260 |
| | 120 | 108 | 16 | 49 | 24 | 28 |
| Poor | 5,778 | 3,637 | 90 | 772 | 776 | 503 |
| | 292 | 260 | 24 | 113 | 40 | 129 |
| Functional Limitation | | | | | | |
| None | 2,561 | 1,316 | 12 | 581 | 521 | 131 |
| | 46 | 43 | 2 | 21 | 10 | 9 |
| IADL only ³ | 3,708 | 2,119 | 33 | 649 | 658 | 249 |
| | 105 | 89 | 6 | 38 | 19 | 44 |
| One to two ADLs ⁴ | 3,807 | 2,191 | 29 | 697 | 649 | 241 |
| | 158 | 136 | 7 | 59 | 30 | 53 |
| Three to five ADLs | 4,857 | 3,153 | 150 | 665 | 637 | 250 |
| | 224 | 189 | 52 | 80 | 33 | 49 |

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2008Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2008¹

| Beneficiary Characteristic | Total | Source of Payment | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Medicare | Medicaid | Private Insurance | Out-of- Pocket | Other Source |
| Expenditures per User | \$3,130 | \$1,733 | \$28 | \$615 | \$575 | \$178 |
| | <i>41</i> | <i>37</i> | <i>4</i> | <i>18</i> | <i>9</i> | <i>12</i> |
| Metropolitan Area Resident | | | | | | |
| Yes | 3,180 | 1,760 | 28 | 626 | 583 | 184 |
| | <i>49</i> | <i>45</i> | <i>5</i> | <i>22</i> | <i>11</i> | <i>16</i> |
| No | 2,987 | 1,660 | 26 | 586 | 556 | 159 |
| | <i>64</i> | <i>63</i> | <i>4</i> | <i>34</i> | <i>18</i> | <i>17</i> |

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.