

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	7,390	20,595	12,579	5,484	3,926	9,663	5,357	1,753	20,699	3,465	10,931	7,221	3,731	25,349
	150	147	203	137	104	116	159	89	61	169	103	160	105	81	176
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	14.52	5.02	20.04	12.16	11.96	4.05	20.23	13.11	11.96	14.63	6.13	19.86	11.46	11.96	14.43
	0.46	0.63	0.80	0.74	0.86	0.77	1.03	1.03	1.57	0.60	0.95	1.12	0.85	0.99	0.60
Very good	26.21	11.54	30.13	29.44	23.77	13.24	29.67	29.46	26.55	26.24	9.61	30.54	29.43	22.46	26.18
	0.53	1.14	0.82	0.79	0.94	1.57	1.16	1.31	1.82	0.72	1.17	1.18	0.96	1.15	0.65
Good	31.16	26.99	30.65	33.37	33.60	30.39	31.84	33.88	34.76	32.34	23.12	29.61	33.00	33.06	30.19
	0.56	1.38	0.73	0.87	1.11	1.87	1.23	1.31	2.13	0.85	1.87	1.11	1.10	1.07	0.73
Fair	19.75	35.64	14.07	18.56	22.45	31.73	12.97	17.57	17.97	18.13	40.08	15.04	19.29	24.56	21.07
	0.43	1.46	0.57	0.75	1.02	1.95	0.82	1.04	1.46	0.67	2.58	0.83	0.90	1.21	0.61
Poor	8.37	20.81	5.11	6.46	8.21	20.59	5.29	5.98	8.76	8.66	21.06	4.95	6.82	7.95	8.13
	0.31	1.33	0.36	0.42	0.67	2.03	0.47	0.56	1.16	0.53	2.10	0.50	0.51	0.76	0.37
Functional Limitation															
None	56.90	32.49	73.07	56.34	30.26	37.58	77.43	64.99	39.30	63.44	26.71	69.20	49.93	26.02	51.55
	0.54	1.30	0.81	0.92	1.16	1.79	0.85	1.28	2.12	0.62	1.60	1.12	1.17	1.33	0.73
IADL only ²	20.85	34.64	14.32	21.39	25.55	33.67	11.19	17.36	23.72	18.10	35.75	17.10	24.38	26.40	23.09
	0.46	1.57	0.66	0.63	1.02	2.07	0.82	1.05	1.85	0.65	2.03	0.93	0.77	1.24	0.55
One to two ADLs ³	12.79	18.49	8.73	12.98	19.90	17.70	7.87	10.94	20.81	11.62	19.40	9.49	14.50	19.47	13.74
	0.39	1.22	0.49	0.60	1.07	1.53	0.61	0.94	1.78	0.44	2.21	0.70	0.81	1.25	0.56
Three to five ADLs	9.47	14.37	3.88	9.28	24.30	11.06	3.51	6.71	16.17	6.84	18.14	4.20	11.19	28.11	11.62
	0.31	1.15	0.31	0.46	1.06	1.24	0.41	0.69	1.38	0.38	2.01	0.43	0.66	1.31	0.41
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	59.95	44.90	69.99	59.93	42.38	47.85	72.57	63.41	46.25	63.30	41.55	67.70	57.36	40.56	57.20
	0.61	1.63	0.75	1.08	1.37	2.31	1.02	1.49	2.34	0.78	2.22	1.04	1.24	1.52	0.72
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.41	9.99	13.82	12.72	9.61	12.27	14.03	14.94	12.16	13.77	7.42	13.64	11.08	8.41	11.29
	0.34	0.76	0.59	0.61	0.73	1.23	0.76	0.94	1.26	0.47	1.13	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.49
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.64	45.11	16.19	27.34	48.01	39.89	13.40	21.65	41.60	22.92	51.03	18.66	31.56	51.04	31.51
	0.59	1.62	0.71	1.00	1.28	2.09	0.75	1.39	2.20	0.67	2.15	1.01	1.13	1.50	0.72

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	7,390	20,595	12,579	5,484	3,926	9,663	5,357	1,753	20,699	3,465	10,931	7,221	3,731	25,349
	<i>150</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>176</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	50.72	34.55	65.62	47.42	23.83	38.65	70.24	52.64	28.96	56.24	29.92	61.52	43.55	21.41	46.20
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.09	13.72	14.45	17.39	14.01	15.81	13.95	20.10	18.03	16.24	11.36	14.89	15.38	12.12	14.14
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.20	51.73	19.93	35.19	62.17	45.54	15.81	27.26	53.01	27.52	58.72	23.59	41.07	66.48	39.66
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.73</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	7,390	20,595	12,579	5,484	3,926	9,663	5,357	1,753	20,699	3,465	10,931	7,221	3,731	25,349
	150	147	203	137	104	116	159	89	61	169	103	160	105	81	176
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	5.53	3.56	8.38	3.28	2.64	4.13	9.99	3.55	3.04*	6.62	2.92*	6.96	3.08	2.46*	4.64
	0.28	0.44	0.55	0.31	0.40	0.59	0.79	0.50	0.87	0.43	0.59	0.63	0.37	0.40	0.32
One to two	31.71	32.00	38.54	25.23	20.53	37.82	42.98	30.15	25.76	37.23	25.41	34.61	21.59	18.08	27.21
	0.57	1.40	0.95	0.82	0.97	1.93	1.09	1.32	1.87	0.79	1.75	1.32	1.03	1.08	0.74
Three to four	38.31	37.63	35.75	41.19	42.23	38.49	33.86	43.99	46.44	38.43	36.66	37.42	39.12	40.25	38.22
	0.50	1.32	0.78	0.92	1.10	1.68	1.09	1.24	2.31	0.66	2.13	1.23	1.24	1.29	0.72
Five or more	24.45	26.80	17.33	30.29	34.59	19.56	13.16	22.31	24.76	17.72	35.01	21.02	36.21	39.21	29.94
	0.50	1.38	0.65	1.00	0.93	1.66	0.87	1.17	1.95	0.62	2.08	0.91	1.34	1.30	0.70
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Disease/Condition															
Heart disease	39.76	34.92	33.60	48.44	49.73	34.45	37.37	54.23	56.84	42.80	35.44	30.26	44.14	46.40	37.28
	0.63	1.38	0.82	0.98	1.20	1.92	1.24	1.30	1.97	0.82	2.10	1.06	1.39	1.51	0.76
Hypertension	65.81	56.89	63.28	72.37	72.29	56.89	63.41	70.59	67.74	64.40	56.89	63.15	73.69	74.43	66.96
	0.56	1.52	0.76	0.90	1.04	2.01	1.11	1.23	2.12	0.73	2.06	1.12	1.13	1.13	0.76
Diabetes	25.14	27.01	26.24	25.24	18.21	26.46	28.87	26.67	22.03	27.26	27.64	23.93	24.18	16.42	23.40
	0.41	1.31	0.63	0.63	0.91	1.82	1.02	1.11	1.71	0.73	2.05	0.98	0.85	1.06	0.56
Arthritis	57.82	54.91	54.16	64.20	60.79	48.21	46.67	55.35	55.62	49.97	62.51	60.79	70.76	63.22	64.23
	0.64	1.41	0.87	0.98	1.10	1.77	1.22	1.51	1.74	0.85	1.94	1.10	1.08	1.24	0.72
Osteoporosis/broken hip	23.03	16.99	19.05	28.35	33.89	9.50	5.99	9.87	15.29	8.45	25.50	30.60	42.06	42.63	34.94
	0.45	1.06	0.67	0.73	1.10	1.17	0.59	0.92	1.57	0.45	1.89	1.11	1.10	1.26	0.67
Pulmonary disease	18.27	26.07	16.93	17.64	14.21	24.37	14.96	18.81	14.51	17.70	28.00	18.68	16.76	14.06	18.73
	0.42	1.50	0.52	0.68	0.71	2.10	0.85	1.10	1.49	0.67	1.97	0.75	0.80	0.94	0.54
Stroke	10.97	10.03	7.89	14.07	16.67	11.02	8.73	14.32	18.05	11.40	8.90	7.16	13.89	16.01	10.62
	0.31	0.89	0.43	0.55	0.96	1.35	0.66	0.95	1.73	0.48	1.10	0.62	0.70	1.08	0.38
Alzheimer's disease	6.99	3.93	2.43	10.14	21.05	4.15*	2.78	9.75	17.47	6.09	3.67*	2.13	10.42	22.73	7.73
	0.20	0.55	0.23	0.52	0.99	0.79	0.33	0.81	1.57	0.34	0.97	0.27	0.64	1.20	0.27
Parkinson's disease	1.56	0.58*	1.05*	2.16	3.46	0.38*	1.32*	2.55*	4.61*	1.74	0.81*	0.80*	1.88*	2.92*	1.42
	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.26	0.39	0.18	0.26	0.41	0.86	0.17	0.37	0.17	0.30	0.38	0.14
Skin cancer	18.34	6.40	16.65	25.68	23.91	5.16*	19.26	31.75	33.85	21.05	7.82*	14.35	21.18	19.23	16.12
	0.37	0.93	0.64	0.77	1.00	0.87	1.01	1.30	1.81	0.58	1.64	0.65	0.88	1.21	0.42
Other type of cancer	17.62	11.69	16.54	21.50	20.75	6.18	16.83	24.50	23.58	17.37	17.95	16.28	19.28	19.41	17.82
	0.33	0.93	0.64	0.79	0.89	1.02	1.01	1.23	1.55	0.58	1.43	0.81	0.95	1.12	0.46

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	7,390	20,595	12,579	5,484	3,926	9,663	5,357	1,753	20,699	3,465	10,931	7,221	3,731	25,349
	<i>150</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>176</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Mental Illness/Disorder	28.24	66.32	19.75	21.53	24.24	61.98	15.48	17.27	17.68	24.95	71.24	23.52	24.69	27.33	30.93
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Urinary Incontinence	28.77	24.46	21.73	33.66	50.16	14.08	13.30	21.75	35.35	17.46	36.07	29.16	42.48	56.96	37.96
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.75</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	41.28	34.97	38.77	42.46	57.04	29.19	25.80	22.45	28.83	25.83	41.51	50.20	57.36	70.36	53.92
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.76</i>
Former smoker	44.57	30.33	47.33	50.39	39.99	32.66	58.20	68.11	66.75	56.60	27.69	37.75	37.20	27.36	34.73
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Current smoker	14.15	34.70	13.90	7.15	2.97	38.14	16.00	9.44	4.42*	17.57	30.79	12.04	5.44	2.29*	11.35
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.51</i>

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Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	4,885	16,089	10,294	4,619	35,887	1,350	1,662	925	362	4,300	830	1,714	794	336	3,673
	150	137	210	129	108	223	58	88	41	24	124	78	94	53	36	151
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	14.52	5.53	21.71	13.04	12.20	15.80	5.42*	11.20*	7.00*	9.40*	8.33	2.83*	13.39*	7.46*	10.10*	9.43
	0.46	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.97	0.53	1.59	1.85	1.63	3.17	0.94	1.22	2.12	1.64	2.27	1.10
Very good	26.21	10.57	32.03	30.76	24.65	27.80	15.25	26.10	21.80*	17.69*	21.05	13.29*	23.11	25.38	14.62*	20.61
	0.53	1.25	0.98	0.92	1.05	0.62	2.69	2.23	2.61	3.04	1.10	3.87	2.45	2.62	3.55	1.38
Good	31.16	26.27	29.86	32.81	33.66	30.70	28.69	34.68	36.30	31.30*	32.86	28.69	32.14	31.95	36.87*	31.75
	0.56	1.64	0.87	1.00	1.20	0.62	2.92	2.65	2.98	4.11	1.55	4.43	2.23	3.02	4.26	1.55
Fair	19.75	36.48	11.70	17.33	21.59	17.96	32.46	21.45	26.12	28.70*	26.53	35.70	25.20	28.18	29.91*	28.64
	0.43	1.97	0.51	0.79	1.16	0.45	2.81	2.36	2.36	3.80	1.50	4.26	2.64	2.87	4.21	1.52
Poor	8.37	21.14	4.70	6.05	7.90	7.74	18.18	6.56*	8.79*	12.90*	11.23	19.50*	6.16*	7.02*	8.50*	9.57
	0.31	1.53	0.43	0.45	0.69	0.31	2.92	1.19	1.66	3.43	1.18	2.65	1.34	2.20	2.58	0.88
Functional Limitation																
None	56.90	32.23	74.53	57.44	30.89	58.26	37.42	69.20	47.49	27.99*	51.08	25.41	68.13	54.51	26.63*	51.74
	0.54	1.64	0.83	1.00	1.29	0.59	3.33	2.59	3.31	4.08	1.73	4.01	2.61	2.90	3.72	1.59
IADL only ³	20.85	34.78	14.04	21.29	26.54	20.55	33.71	15.23	24.78	16.32*	23.18	36.27	14.10	17.80*	20.65*	20.49
	0.46	1.84	0.68	0.71	1.16	0.48	2.81	1.77	3.09	3.46	1.35	4.91	1.89	2.28	3.13	1.57
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.79	18.52	8.27	12.59	19.75	12.38	17.14	8.89*	15.73*	21.84*	14.04	19.59*	10.12*	13.03*	19.86*	13.78
	0.39	1.56	0.52	0.69	1.15	0.44	2.87	1.70	2.55	3.47	1.27	4.63	1.63	2.60	3.48	1.38
Three to five ADLs	9.47	14.47	3.15	8.68	22.81	8.80	11.73*	6.68*	12.00*	33.85	11.69	18.73*	7.66*	14.66*	32.85*	13.99
	0.31	1.38	0.29	0.46	1.01	0.31	2.37	1.19	1.73	4.61	1.14	4.11	2.03	2.45	4.50	1.19
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	59.95	44.67	71.88	60.55	42.81	61.21	50.77	66.64	54.10	36.68*	56.42	39.78	61.60	62.07	39.07*	54.72
	0.61	2.06	0.84	1.18	1.56	0.71	3.28	3.09	3.05	4.05	1.85	4.23	3.58	3.11	4.95	2.27
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.41	10.57	13.35	13.11	9.97	12.47	10.96*	14.64*	9.60*	10.02*	12.01	3.70*	17.15	12.02*	8.04*	12.18
	0.34	0.97	0.65	0.66	0.85	0.35	2.14	2.46	1.91	2.72	1.42	1.45	2.42	2.16	2.53	1.42
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.64	44.76	14.77	26.34	47.23	26.32	38.27	18.72	36.29	53.31	31.57	56.52	21.26	25.91	52.89	33.11
	0.59	1.96	0.76	1.02	1.43	0.65	3.46	2.11	3.24	4.14	1.61	4.35	2.30	3.15	4.68	1.56

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	4,885	16,089	10,294	4,619	35,887	1,350	1,662	925	362	4,300	830	1,714	794	336	3,673
	<i>150</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>151</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	50.72	33.31	67.51	49.00	24.49	52.05	38.87	54.21	32.82	19.64*	41.88	38.65	60.78	49.77	21.01*	49.79
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>4.42</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>3.19</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>1.86</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.09	14.44	13.68	17.07	14.28	14.83	13.93	22.26	20.63	14.16*	18.60	6.56*	14.68	14.94*	11.98*	12.66
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.20	52.25	18.81	33.93	61.23	33.12	47.20	23.53	46.55	66.20	39.51	54.78	24.53	35.29	67.01	37.55
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>4.31</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>4.25</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>3.79</i>	<i>1.61</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- Total* includes persons of *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	4,885	16,089	10,294	4,619	35,887	1,350	1,662	925	362	4,300	830	1,714	794	336	3,673
	150	137	210	129	108	223	58	88	41	24	124	78	94	53	36	151
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	5.53	3.55	9.05	3.24	2.82*	5.83	3.72*	4.57*	4.26*	1.68*	3.99*	3.40*	8.49*	3.43*	2.59*	5.71
	0.28	0.54	0.67	0.34	0.46	0.33	0.96	1.24	1.51	1.15	0.70	1.13	1.66	1.17	1.85	0.96
One to two	31.71	31.64	39.01	25.32	20.76	31.73	33.71	38.06	23.95	22.92*	32.38	35.20	36.52	26.77	15.42*	32.19
	0.57	1.62	1.03	0.88	1.09	0.65	2.90	2.83	2.96	3.81	1.47	4.45	2.76	2.97	3.29	1.78
Three to four	38.31	37.93	34.70	41.43	42.14	38.03	36.87	42.22	44.54	43.40	41.14	38.61	35.01	33.73	43.95	36.36
	0.50	1.84	0.82	0.93	1.15	0.55	3.25	3.00	3.95	4.35	1.90	4.55	3.07	3.17	4.33	1.88
Five or more	24.45	26.87	17.24	30.01	34.27	24.41	25.70	15.14	27.25	32.00*	22.48	22.79*	19.98	36.07	38.04*	25.74
	0.50	1.74	0.77	1.00	1.01	0.59	3.02	1.97	2.75	4.58	1.51	4.42	2.27	3.20	4.65	1.74
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	39.76	34.70	34.82	50.03	50.47	41.16	34.36	29.81	40.48	47.73	35.02	33.40	25.36	36.82	42.91	31.25
	0.63	1.74	1.00	1.06	1.45	0.76	3.11	2.76	2.97	4.27	1.59	5.10	2.39	3.76	4.31	1.86
Hypertension	65.81	53.76	60.98	70.72	71.08	64.09	66.47	77.98	85.88	80.95	76.33	57.50	63.66	72.69	76.31	65.37
	0.56	1.95	0.94	0.94	1.17	0.66	2.57	2.21	2.74	3.84	1.40	4.13	3.04	2.72	3.13	1.70
Diabetes	25.14	25.15	23.05	23.35	16.91	22.63	29.65	36.77	30.63	23.72*	32.11	30.69	40.14	36.83	26.04*	36.00
	0.41	1.52	0.74	0.67	1.02	0.47	2.56	2.57	2.89	4.51	1.39	4.51	2.29	3.47	3.74	1.69
Arthritis	57.82	55.87	53.51	63.90	59.97	57.64	56.11	59.42	69.16	63.15	60.80	43.76	52.57	62.06	70.61	54.28
	0.64	1.66	0.97	1.03	1.25	0.71	3.52	2.79	2.56	3.77	1.81	4.46	3.34	3.30	4.73	2.08
Osteoporosis/broken hip	23.03	17.34	19.47	29.03	34.69	23.88	14.56	9.65*	17.59*	12.04*	13.10	17.95*	21.53	34.59	45.80	25.76
	0.45	1.30	0.78	0.82	1.20	0.54	2.21	1.33	2.84	3.23	1.02	4.14	2.06	3.13	4.47	1.37
Pulmonary disease	18.27	27.69	17.08	17.91	14.41	18.42	19.65	15.07	15.05*	8.15*	15.91	20.95*	17.85	15.85*	15.51*	17.90
	0.42	1.83	0.56	0.77	0.77	0.48	2.54	2.10	2.47	2.44	1.23	4.15	2.03	2.15	3.67	1.32
Stroke	10.97	8.56	7.32	13.78	16.14	10.48	11.31*	10.72*	15.70*	18.67*	12.65	14.66*	9.86*	14.00*	20.03*	12.76
	0.31	1.05	0.47	0.62	1.04	0.35	1.80	1.88	2.66	3.78	1.14	2.72	1.70	2.12	3.40	1.24
Alzheimer's disease	6.99	3.72*	2.26	9.78	19.89	6.89	3.75*	3.16*	12.07*	28.29*	7.38	1.94*	2.24*	12.53*	27.42*	6.70
	0.20	0.70	0.27	0.60	1.03	0.25	1.30	0.75	1.66	4.70	0.78	0.82	0.74	2.00	4.67	0.74
Parkinson's disease	1.56	0.73*	1.02*	2.17	3.61	1.64	0.15*	0.36*	1.05*	3.43*	0.70*	0.00	1.80*	2.74*	2.29*	1.64*
	0.11	0.27	0.18	0.27	0.41	0.13	0.16	0.26	0.61	2.07	0.24	0.00	0.70	1.16	1.28	0.39
Skin cancer	18.34	8.80	20.32	29.62	27.30	22.32	0.33*	0.62*	1.23*	1.39*	0.73*	1.81*	3.55*	12.92*	9.98*	5.77
	0.37	1.33	0.79	0.90	1.17	0.45	0.33	0.65	0.73	0.98	0.32	1.03	1.08	2.46	2.96	0.83
Other type of cancer	17.62	11.57	16.98	23.12	20.96	18.52	9.42*	15.54	11.29*	19.68*	13.06	16.90*	15.35	15.26*	16.51*	15.79
	0.33	1.22	0.69	0.89	0.86	0.39	1.92	1.84	2.14	4.47	1.00	3.81	1.76	2.33	3.64	1.31

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2008

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	46,048	4,885	16,089	10,294	4,619	35,887	1,350	1,662	925	362	4,300	830	1,714	794	336	3,673
	<i>150</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>151</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Illness/Disorder	28.24	68.58	20.39	21.15	24.26	27.67	55.48	12.32*	15.14*	19.78*	27.11	69.26	24.17	34.30	26.23*	36.74
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>1.98</i>
Urinary Incontinence	28.77	24.79	22.38	33.65	50.39	29.50	26.21	20.37	35.53	51.58	28.08	19.66*	19.39	31.09	41.01*	23.94
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>5.02</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>4.23</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>4.45</i>	<i>1.97</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	41.28	33.14	37.41	41.17	56.17	40.24	36.23	39.30	41.94	65.47	41.02	43.21	49.92	49.60	59.68	49.21
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>5.05</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>4.37</i>	<i>4.15</i>	<i>1.93</i>
Former smoker	44.57	30.49	49.10	51.75	40.96	46.30	29.69	42.97	48.31	30.01*	38.89	33.04	36.05	42.87	39.47*	37.15
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>5.62</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>3.59</i>	<i>4.11</i>	<i>1.94</i>
Current smoker	14.15	36.36	13.49	7.08	2.87*	13.46	34.07	17.73	9.75*	4.52*	20.09	23.75	14.02*	7.53*	0.85*	13.63
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.43</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 *Total* includes persons of *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	1,934	4,864	4,282	2,221	13,300	2,692	12,935	5,752	1,189	22,567	2,397	2,454	2,056	1,262	8,169
	151	117	150	115	76	253	124	208	116	63	260	99	129	88	60	198
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	15.01	5.25*	21.44	13.40	14.39	15.34	3.11*	20.89	12.99	14.67	16.42	6.70	14.68	9.98	11.05*	10.60
	0.48	1.45	1.46	1.08	1.26	0.74	0.92	1.08	1.03	2.37	0.70	1.11	1.87	1.22	1.71	0.74
Very good	26.92	10.83	28.37	31.03	27.96	26.61	9.53	32.21	32.98	25.82	29.35	14.29	25.42	21.64	23.50	20.91
	0.55	2.17	1.79	1.43	1.56	1.05	1.74	1.05	1.18	2.10	0.82	1.81	2.20	1.54	1.67	0.97
Good	31.32	29.75	29.90	34.27	35.16	32.16	23.39	30.50	32.01	33.09	30.17	27.82	33.91	37.22	34.23	33.01
	0.57	2.53	1.52	1.19	1.54	0.85	2.62	0.95	1.33	2.75	0.82	2.28	2.05	2.12	2.21	1.18
Fair	18.90	37.41	15.89	16.92	18.05	19.70	38.32	12.44	15.82	18.38	16.71	31.01	17.05	24.41	22.20	23.78
	0.43	2.77	1.14	1.11	1.48	0.80	2.63	0.78	0.96	1.96	0.61	2.22	1.69	1.85	2.13	1.02
Poor	7.85	16.76	4.40*	4.38	4.45*	6.19	25.66	3.97	6.21	8.04*	7.35	20.18	8.95*	6.75*	9.02*	11.69
	0.32	1.92	0.75	0.59	0.76	0.49	2.61	0.49	0.64	1.24	0.50	2.28	1.46	1.10	1.45	0.87
Functional Limitation																
None	59.24	37.66	74.80	59.14	39.31	58.46	31.76	76.10	62.36	42.21	65.50	32.90	62.34	46.76	21.39	43.49
	0.57	2.67	1.52	1.40	1.88	0.93	2.52	0.94	1.26	2.58	0.75	2.00	2.42	2.51	1.97	1.35
IADL only ²	21.45	31.72	12.75	22.37	31.41	21.71	34.44	14.27	20.66	27.64	19.02	39.94	18.38	26.05	26.78	27.91
	0.47	3.29	1.36	1.13	1.66	0.71	2.54	0.70	1.08	2.12	0.57	2.35	2.03	1.78	1.92	1.07
One to two ADLs ³	12.63	16.75	9.41	13.14	19.16	13.30	22.53	7.40	11.71	18.52	10.89	15.01	12.71	15.76	26.02	16.21
	0.41	2.23	1.06	0.99	1.45	0.66	2.22	0.52	0.87	2.02	0.52	1.65	1.72	1.51	2.06	0.86
Three to five ADLs	6.68	13.88*	3.04*	5.35	10.12	6.53	11.27	2.23	5.28	11.64*	4.59	12.15	6.56*	11.43	25.81	12.39
	0.27	2.31	0.47	0.68	1.03	0.52	1.81	0.33	0.56	1.58	0.34	1.68	1.26	1.30	2.36	0.80
Long-Term Functional Limitation⁴																
None	68.14	58.94	86.74	71.01	52.82	72.10	39.34	82.14	69.45	49.98	72.14	41.60	70.05	53.49	27.13	51.00
	0.59	2.56	1.09	1.38	1.73	0.88	2.33	0.98	1.27	2.86	0.74	2.46	2.09	2.46	2.48	1.37
IADL only ²	24.32	32.93	10.88	24.64	37.94	22.93	44.67	14.69	23.47	33.64	21.48	46.69	22.65	31.12	38.70	34.31
	0.58	2.83	1.00	1.30	1.71	0.85	2.50	0.84	1.15	2.61	0.64	2.62	2.10	2.24	2.45	1.43
One to two ADLs ³	4.93	6.74*	1.90*	3.27*	6.30*	3.76	11.96	2.15	4.53	11.16*	4.39	6.94	4.07*	9.02	18.06	8.27
	0.28	1.90	0.46	0.52	0.97	0.41	1.86	0.33	0.58	1.61	0.35	1.13	0.96	1.30	1.65	0.67
Three to five ADLs	2.60	1.39*	0.48*	1.09*	2.94*	1.21*	4.04*	1.01*	2.56*	5.22*	1.99	4.78*	3.23*	6.37*	16.11	6.42
	0.18	0.57	0.20	0.35	0.60	0.21	1.11	0.19	0.43	1.21	0.21	0.84	0.94	0.92	2.01	0.59

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	1,934	4,864	4,282	2,221	13,300	2,692	12,935	5,752	1,189	22,567	2,397	2,454	2,056	1,262	8,169
	<i>151</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>198</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	61.36	45.38	70.30	63.03	49.14	60.83	38.75	72.51	63.67	49.29	64.99	51.22	62.45	51.57	37.58	52.58
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.27</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.91	10.80	15.24	12.07	12.67	13.15	11.25	13.72	14.00	11.91*	13.40	9.42	12.73	13.49	7.48*	11.14
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.87</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	25.73	43.81	14.46	24.89	38.19	26.02	50.00	13.77	22.33	38.80	21.60	39.37	24.82	34.94	54.94	36.28
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.39</i>
Mobility Limitation																
No	52.38	35.80	63.91	47.69	31.33	49.21	29.50	69.83	54.32	33.39	59.14	39.61	53.06	36.32	15.69	39.15
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.24</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.68	14.40	17.51	18.84	17.27	17.45	14.29	12.98	17.65	18.82	14.63	14.04	17.77	17.62	11.85	15.73
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.93	49.80	18.58	33.47	51.40	33.34	56.21	17.19	28.02	47.80	26.23	46.35	29.17	46.06	72.46	45.11
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *Long-term functional limitation* is defined as a functional limitation that lasts 90 days or longer.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,896	350	250	487	808
	68	34	29	38	38
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	2.94*	7.46*	1.98*	0.63*	2.68*
	0.64	2.67	1.93	0.62	0.87
Very good	9.22	12.84*	7.81*	6.53*	9.70*
	1.07	2.87	3.22	1.82	1.75
Good	27.37	30.34*	20.19*	25.59*	29.28
	1.84	5.02	4.13	3.69	2.62
Fair	39.80	38.57*	36.97*	40.55	40.71
	1.93	5.23	5.32	3.62	2.68
Poor	20.67	10.78*	33.05*	26.70*	17.63
	1.59	2.72	5.27	3.38	2.39
Functional Limitation					
None	2.56*	6.24*	1.46*	1.51*	1.93*
	0.68	2.16	1.44	0.88	0.82
IADL only ³	6.80	18.10*	7.44*	1.85*	4.70*
	1.01	3.69	3.01	0.92	1.17
One to two ADLs ⁴	16.54	18.79*	22.81*	15.01*	14.55
	1.22	3.61	4.97	2.71	1.74
Three to five ADLs	74.11	56.87	68.29	81.62	78.82
	1.59	4.94	5.35	2.88	2.19
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	26.23	46.70	21.26*	23.05*	20.88
	1.92	5.48	5.12	3.43	2.56
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.42*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99*
	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60
Yes, ADL/IADL present	73.35	53.30	78.74	76.95	78.13
	1.90	5.48	5.12	3.43	2.59

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,896	350	250	487	808
	<i>68</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>38</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	11.48	34.03	13.26*	10.52*	1.90*
	<i>1.17</i>	<i>5.20</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	1.00*	1.53*	0.00	0.50*	1.38*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	87.52	64.44	86.74	88.98	96.72
	<i>1.21</i>	<i>5.18</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	1,934	4,864	4,282	2,221	13,300	2,692	12,935	5,752	1,189	22,567	2,397	2,454	2,056	1,262	8,169
	151	117	150	115	76	253	124	208	116	63	260	99	129	88	60	198
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	5.67	3.95*	7.89	3.39*	3.37*	5.11	2.48*	8.65	3.72	1.61*	6.29	5.01	8.16*	2.49*	2.24*	4.89
	0.29	0.92	1.00	0.48	0.79	0.43	0.53	0.66	0.53	0.76	0.42	0.94	1.57	0.65	0.65	0.58
One to two	31.76	27.03	36.63	24.05	20.83	28.54	26.84	41.18	27.90	23.78	35.17	37.24	29.86	20.83	16.36	27.67
	0.59	2.39	1.74	1.20	1.56	0.90	2.35	1.12	1.38	2.01	0.77	2.54	2.36	1.80	1.80	1.23
Three to four	38.30	37.81	37.20	41.91	43.54	39.86	41.48	34.83	42.01	44.61	37.97	34.79	38.23	37.57	37.22	36.90
	0.51	2.88	1.80	1.46	1.98	0.92	2.77	0.94	1.26	2.50	0.71	2.13	2.08	2.33	2.32	0.94
Five or more	24.27	31.22	18.28	30.66	32.26	26.48	29.20	15.34	26.38	30.00	20.58	22.96	23.75	39.11	44.19	30.54
	0.52	2.85	1.18	1.32	1.46	0.80	2.47	0.89	1.23	2.21	0.69	2.54	1.98	2.48	2.43	1.27
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	40.17	35.68	33.24	47.75	48.76	40.85	39.13	34.06	49.53	57.49	39.84	32.33	32.12	51.48	50.87	39.93
	0.65	3.00	1.61	1.56	2.14	0.93	2.32	1.01	1.49	2.34	0.85	2.78	2.10	1.95	2.47	1.40
Hypertension	66.60	62.37	63.32	74.46	73.59	68.48	63.31	62.90	70.65	74.27	65.52	49.34	67.17	78.04	78.48	66.43
	0.57	2.72	1.53	1.42	1.39	0.92	2.45	1.15	1.15	2.42	0.77	2.15	2.27	1.83	1.77	1.22
Diabetes	25.08	28.27	25.23	22.62	16.38	23.36	29.69	25.21	25.75	18.67	25.53	23.15	31.58	28.15	18.65	26.24
	0.44	2.64	1.68	1.09	1.44	0.81	2.20	0.85	1.03	1.81	0.65	2.36	2.22	1.77	1.77	1.13
Arthritis	59.46	61.07	54.11	68.41	66.88	61.87	66.92	52.83	63.06	62.27	57.62	43.22	65.44	69.48	69.36	60.55
	0.64	2.40	1.88	1.38	1.58	1.08	2.60	1.01	1.35	2.31	0.82	2.75	2.58	2.04	2.16	1.33
Osteoporosis/broken hip	23.16	16.20	23.91	33.00	37.98	28.07	20.61	16.99	23.73	25.98	19.61	14.24	20.42	33.09	39.89	24.81
	0.46	2.30	1.67	1.16	1.73	0.96	2.22	0.79	1.10	2.31	0.68	1.75	1.70	2.22	2.13	0.89
Pulmonary disease	18.49	28.92	18.00	17.84	14.01	18.87	27.70	15.50	16.89	13.57	17.21	24.72	21.82	19.26	16.93	21.27
	0.43	2.87	1.19	0.94	1.23	0.70	2.33	0.77	1.09	1.51	0.55	2.31	1.98	1.66	1.84	0.97
Stroke	10.85	10.01*	7.85	12.12	14.66	10.67	10.10	7.32	13.49	19.22	9.85	10.85	8.97*	18.52	20.88	13.77
	0.32	1.62	0.91	0.88	1.44	0.56	1.74	0.52	0.83	2.15	0.40	1.53	1.20	1.84	1.80	0.67
Alzheimer's disease	5.45	3.88*	1.67*	4.96	10.51	4.53	2.24*	2.16	9.14	15.89	4.67	5.29*	2.67*	12.38	23.70	9.13
	0.20	1.03	0.41	0.58	1.18	0.29	0.86	0.29	0.80	2.13	0.33	0.97	0.63	1.37	2.26	0.61
Parkinson's disease	1.37	0.86*	0.96*	1.08*	2.79*	1.29*	0.45*	1.01*	2.37*	3.30*	1.41	0.55*	0.65*	2.41*	2.65*	1.37*
	0.12	0.47	0.32	0.32	0.61	0.22	0.29	0.21	0.40	0.83	0.17	0.34	0.34	0.65	0.88	0.26
Skin cancer	19.09	6.41*	15.14	26.20	30.34	19.97	8.09*	18.84	30.54	33.69	21.32	5.48*	9.74	16.82	18.01	11.56
	0.38	1.30	1.21	1.36	1.73	0.68	1.68	0.87	1.18	2.61	0.67	1.56	1.32	1.42	1.82	0.66
Other type of cancer	18.17	12.07*	16.37	23.32	23.23	19.13	13.33	16.56	22.06	24.10	17.98	11.35	18.48	19.40	22.82	17.29
	0.35	2.03	1.04	1.40	1.52	0.65	1.85	0.85	1.17	2.11	0.60	1.66	1.89	1.70	2.05	0.82

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2008Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	1,934	4,864	4,282	2,221	13,300	2,692	12,935	5,752	1,189	22,567	2,397	2,454	2,056	1,262	8,169
	<i>151</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>198</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Illness/Disorder	26.92	65.86	21.93	21.53	19.30	27.75	59.24	17.08	17.49	17.76	22.25	70.73	24.17	25.83	24.25	38.27
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.12</i>
Urinary Incontinence	27.11	24.30	23.18	36.15	47.90	31.61	23.30	19.12	26.42	38.29	22.46	23.35	28.01	38.32	49.67	32.60
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	39.97	27.90	37.44	44.08	56.58	41.36	30.53	39.30	38.15	39.27	37.96	41.45	36.36	44.70	57.77	43.24
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.15</i>
Former smoker	45.66	32.18	44.26	47.27	39.65	42.70	39.09	49.93	56.02	58.75	50.64	21.39	42.01	46.67	38.34	36.56
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.35</i>
Current smoker	14.37	39.92	18.31	8.65	3.77*	15.94	30.38	10.77	5.84	1.98*	11.40	37.16	21.63	8.63*	3.89*	20.20
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.10</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,896	350	250	487	808
	68	34	29	38	38
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	2.19*	0.00	7.21*	0.46*	2.63*
	0.59	0.00	3.07	0.46	0.84
One to two	30.48	62.57	29.97*	22.95*	21.27
	1.88	4.76	5.57	3.38	2.19
Three to four	38.63	25.71*	37.96*	40.77	43.16
	2.01	4.89	6.23	3.61	2.67
Five or more	28.70	11.72*	24.86*	35.83	32.94
	1.79	4.86	4.36	3.42	2.22
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	29.89	17.33*	25.43*	27.32*	38.53
	1.88	3.95	4.56	3.33	2.97
Hypertension	47.42	26.68*	41.23*	50.41	56.53
	2.25	5.83	5.57	3.69	2.71
Diabetes	26.48	24.68*	36.40*	30.09	22.01
	1.76	4.59	5.41	3.62	2.73
Arthritis	19.56	8.41*	6.89*	18.74*	28.81
	1.18	2.90	2.38	2.90	1.93
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.12	10.82*	13.58*	21.93*	25.07
	1.59	4.80	3.94	2.85	1.76
Pulmonary disease	13.04	8.40*	15.19*	17.80*	11.51*
	1.16	2.96	2.87	3.03	1.42
Stroke	13.79	4.45*	21.70*	19.54*	11.92*
	1.32	2.17	5.32	2.84	1.75
Alzheimer's disease	43.03	7.93*	29.91*	57.49	53.57
	2.06	4.35	5.79	3.30	2.74
Parkinson's disease	6.20	0.30*	8.61*	8.20*	6.81*
	0.68	0.31	3.30	1.86	1.32
Skin cancer	0.71*	0.00	0.00	1.05*	1.04*
	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.60
Other type of cancer	4.86*	0.00	2.63*	7.87*	5.85*
	1.04	0.00	1.97	2.59	1.41

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2008Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,896	350	250	487	808
	68	34	29	38	38
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Mental Illness/Disorder	59.10	93.69	63.86	51.12	47.46
	1.75	2.60	5.10	4.14	2.81
Urinary Incontinence	67.18	43.07	59.33*	77.26	73.88
	1.85	5.31	5.64	2.99	2.14
Smokers					
Never smoked	77.93	67.31	61.76*	77.13	89.09
	1.91	4.88	6.08	4.26	1.84
Former smoker	14.17	9.27*	21.14*	20.69*	10.59*
	1.76	3.18	4.55	4.04	1.87
Current smoker	7.90*	23.42*	17.11*	2.18*	0.33*
	1.16	4.26	4.37	1.31	0.33

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	3,492	7,956	6,654	14,957	1,990	9,103
	151	140	178	174	276	113	208
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	15.01	9.53	6.15	17.95	18.76	19.34	15.55
	0.48	1.28	0.61	1.22	0.68	1.81	1.06
Very good	26.92	22.34	14.12	30.37	28.78	39.63	31.45
	0.55	1.83	0.90	1.24	0.88	2.78	0.98
Good	31.32	31.59	31.88	32.83	30.70	27.22	31.54
	0.57	2.19	1.14	1.06	0.82	1.86	1.42
Fair	18.90	25.18	31.86	13.49	15.63	11.13	16.26
	0.43	1.98	1.18	0.81	0.65	1.66	0.94
Poor	7.85	11.36	16.00	5.35	6.14	2.68*	5.19
	0.32	1.44	1.10	0.59	0.49	0.78	0.54
Functional Limitation							
None	59.24	56.04	38.65	62.94	63.67	67.97	66.47
	0.57	2.19	1.40	1.31	0.89	2.04	1.18
IADL only ³	21.45	20.95	28.98	19.75	20.28	18.78	18.86
	0.47	1.85	1.18	1.02	0.76	1.76	0.88
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.63	14.94	16.81	12.94	11.06	10.20	10.97
	0.41	1.44	0.93	0.92	0.64	1.47	0.87
Three to five ADLs	6.68	8.07	15.56	4.37	4.99	3.05*	3.70
	0.27	1.21	1.02	0.42	0.36	0.73	0.40
Long-Term Functional Limitation⁵							
None	68.14	67.87	49.75	72.33	71.39	75.36	74.13
	0.59	2.06	1.45	1.36	0.81	2.03	1.13
IADL only ³	24.32	22.74	34.54	22.22	22.99	20.66	20.66
	0.58	2.17	1.39	1.28	0.81	1.88	1.06
One to two ADLs ⁴	4.93	6.33*	9.37	3.56	3.83	3.09*	3.77
	0.28	1.32	0.79	0.45	0.38	0.80	0.41
Three to five ADLs	2.60	3.05*	6.35	1.89*	1.79	0.89*	1.44*
	0.18	0.66	0.58	0.27	0.24	0.38	0.28

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	3,492	7,956	6,654	14,957	1,990	9,103
	<i>151</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>208</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	61.36	55.04	47.37	64.28	65.51	68.96	65.33
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.91	15.27	11.12	12.91	12.36	13.21	14.41
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.92</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	25.73	29.69	41.52	22.81	22.14	17.83	20.26
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Mobility Limitation							
No	52.38	45.95	34.30	54.19	59.04	62.82	56.03
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.25</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.68	17.59	16.02	16.43	13.67	13.56	17.89
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.93	36.46	49.68	29.38	27.30	23.62	26.08
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.96</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 Long-term functional limitation is defined as a functional limitation that lasts 90 days or longer.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	3,492	7,956	6,654	14,957	1,990	9,103
	151	140	178	174	276	113	208
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Chronic Conditions							
None	5.67	9.49	3.44	6.52	5.62	7.20*	5.30
	0.29	1.31	0.45	0.77	0.49	1.37	0.57
One to two	31.76	33.11	26.56	30.57	33.33	28.79	34.74
	0.59	2.12	1.14	1.46	0.88	2.10	1.41
Three to four	38.30	35.74	37.47	40.70	38.36	42.44	37.25
	0.51	2.02	1.17	1.21	1.04	2.26	1.41
Five or more	24.27	21.66	32.53	22.21	22.69	21.58	22.71
	0.52	1.72	1.17	1.16	0.90	1.88	0.95
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Disease/Condition							
Heart disease	40.17	34.23	40.62	43.83	40.85	41.81	37.87
	0.65	1.87	1.28	1.55	1.06	2.66	1.37
Hypertension	66.60	61.66	67.70	67.07	66.08	67.45	67.87
	0.57	1.84	1.07	1.34	0.83	2.37	1.50
Diabetes	25.08	25.62	31.68	19.81	24.44	18.72	25.40
	0.44	2.09	1.08	1.08	0.78	1.96	1.01
Arthritis	59.46	53.93	61.99	60.68	59.10	59.63	59.03
	0.64	2.07	1.26	1.49	0.90	2.54	1.27
Osteoporosis/broken hip	23.16	15.27	24.31	27.52	22.26	27.48	22.51
	0.46	1.72	0.93	1.11	0.81	2.16	0.92
Pulmonary disease	18.49	19.84	26.71	15.19	17.18	16.24	15.85
	0.43	1.65	1.11	0.90	0.76	1.79	0.92
Stroke	10.85	10.34	13.87	10.74	9.42	10.24	10.97
	0.32	1.11	0.76	0.82	0.53	1.48	0.68
Alzheimer's disease	5.45	4.77*	7.35	5.25	5.01	3.30*	5.37
	0.20	0.87	0.58	0.52	0.40	0.77	0.37
Parkinson's disease	1.37	0.60*	1.58*	1.49*	1.20*	2.12*	1.49*
	0.12	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.22	0.60	0.23
Skin cancer	19.09	12.47	7.10	27.38	21.81	29.71	19.24
	0.38	1.40	0.54	1.21	0.75	1.87	0.93
Other type of cancer	18.17	14.79	14.15	20.31	19.69	21.29	18.22
	0.35	1.24	0.78	1.01	0.81	1.77	0.78

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2008Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	44,152	3,492	7,956	6,654	14,957	1,990	9,103
	<i>151</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>208</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Mental Illness/Disorder	26.92	32.99	47.22	19.34	22.49	17.94	21.62
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Urinary Incontinence	27.11	23.83	29.91	27.85	25.48	28.19	27.88
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.33</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	39.97	33.69	42.51	43.42	39.01	43.76	38.38
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.24</i>
Former smoker	45.66	38.60	33.06	48.67	49.46	48.73	50.22
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Current smoker	14.37	27.71	24.42	7.91	11.52	7.51*	11.40
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.74</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2008 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.